

# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

## **Basic Training**





## **Basic training**

### Agenda

### Day 1 – 2 – 3 : ISNES

8h	10h 10h15'	12h15' 12h45'	14h30'	14h45'	16h30'

#### Day 4 : NPT

8h	9h45'	10h	12h	1	2h30'	15h	1	5h15'	16h30	)"
	ining workplace Preparation		Training workplace Temporary demobilization		Training workplace Demobilizationi, & Debriefing			Test	End	

Meeting : 7h30 Access building (Ground floor) Rem : no camera (GSM) to enter the technical perimeter ( Strictly applied)

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## **Basic training**

## **Expectations & rules**

- Respect of
- the training
- the trainer
- colleagues
- the infrastructures
- the timing



- Learning – interactivity – share of knowledge



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- 7 Legislation
- **8 Industrial accidents**
- 9 Risks
  - relating to displacement
  - relating to earthquake
  - relating to electricity
  - relating to tools and machinery

#### Website : http//: www.culturesurete.be

#### **10** Works with elevated risks level

- Overhead work
- dangerous products
- confined spaces
- hot spots and fires
- thermal ambience
- load lifting
- ATEX
- **11 Personal protection equipment**
- **12 Safety signalling**
- **13 FME policy**
- **14 Environnement**





# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

Introduction



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## Rules in case of incidents and/or accidents at the Tihange plant

### Fire

**Emission of smoke** 

**Effusion of dangerous products** 

**Personal accident** 







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**MISE A L'ABRI** 

## Welcome

## In case of PIU signal at the Tihange plant





## Move to the assembly area





## Move to the outside assembly point

## **Once there: present badge**



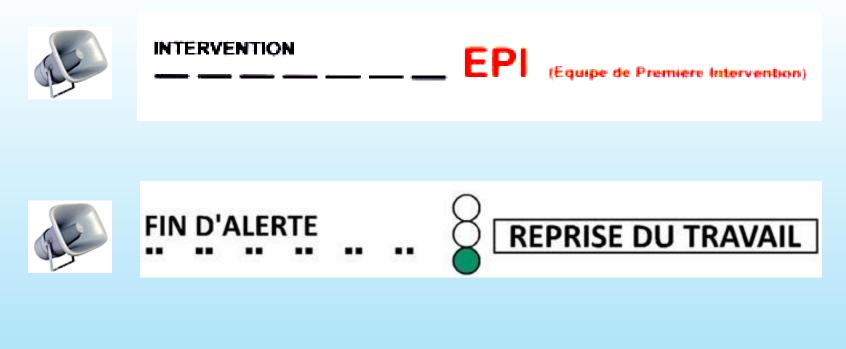




**PIU = IEP: Internal emergency Plan** 



## In case of PIU signal at the Tihange plant





**PIU = IEP: Internal emergency Plan** 





Welcome

## **General aim of the training**

 Understanding your role and responsibilities in carrying your activities, particularly during a unit outage with respect to the Safety requirements and constraints associated.

 Complying with rules relating to radiological protection, safety, security and the quality programme (including the risk analysis) specific to the Electrabel nuclear power plants.





## **Safety attitudes**

## Safety = ?

It is all the measures taken at all stages of design, construction, operation and decommissioning to ensure the protection of the workers, the population and the environment against the effects of ionizing radiation





Positioning



## **Nuclear safety**

What does "Safety Culture" mean ?

It is all that is implemented to :

- **1. Ensure your safety during operations**
- 2. Correctly sort the waste
- 3. Discharge radioactivity into nature
- 4. Ensure the functionality of the plant, in other words, avoiding any deviation from what is planned





**Safety attitudes** 

Safety Culture = ?

It is all the characteristics and attitudes that, in organisations and individuals, ensure that the issues relating to the safety of nuclear plants are accorded, as a priority, the attention they deserve due to their importance.

> Definition of the IAEA (International Atomic Energy Agency)







## **Nuclear safety**

## You are a worker and you have to be professional. This means that you must be :

**Positioning** 

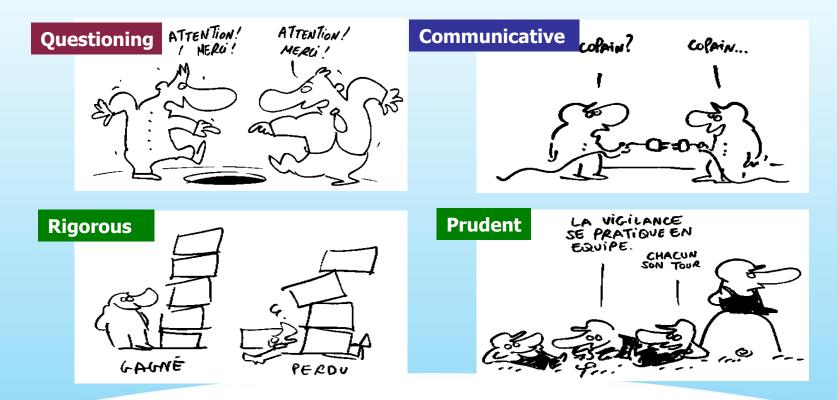
- **1. rigorous**
- 2. rigorous & vigilant
- 3. rigorous, questioning, communicative and courageous
- 4. questioning, communicative, rigorous and prudent





## 4 tools to improve Human Performance (HP)

#### When working at a nuclear power plant, one must be :







## 4 tools for reducing human errors

## **Questioning attitude**



<u>svez</u>

Attitude interrogative

#### Attitude interrogative

- Il vaut mieux se poser une question de trop qu'une question trop peu.
- Bien analyser toute action avant de l'exécuter.
- En cas de doute, ne pas hésiter à demander de l'aide.
- Ne jamais hésiter à interrompre une tâche en cas d'incompréhension ou de doute.

#### Attitude intérrogative





**Rigor!** 



## 4 tools for reducing human errors

## **Secured communications**



#### Communication sécurisée

- 1. → Emission du message.
- OK Confirmation par l'émetteur.

#### Remarque :

- S'identifier clairement soi-même et son interlocuteur.
- Préciser le local, l'action demandée et l'identification complète de l'équipement.
- Donner une seule instruction -

information à la fois.





**Rigor!** 



## 4 tools for reducing human errors

## **Adherence to procedures**



#### Adhérence aux procédures

- Respecter systématiquement toutes les procédures et règles en vigueur.
- En cas de doute ou de problème, faire appel à son supérieur hiérarchique.
- 3. Pour les procédures « pas à pas » :
  - lire et comprendre l'action,
  - exécuter l'action telle que décrite,
  - marquer l'action comme terminée
    - (paraphe, trigramme...).

#### Adhérence aux procédures





Rigor



## 4 tools for reducing human errors

## **Pre- and Post-job briefing**



#### Pré et Post-job briefing

#### 5 étapes :

- Présenter l'opération à réaliser, les résultats attendus, le rôle
  - de chacun, les points critiques.
- 2. S'assurer des compétences des intervenants et discuter du retour d'expérience.
- 3. Evaluer les risques et déterminer les parades à mettre en oeuvre.
- Prévoir les outils de prévention d'erreurs à utiliser.
- Examiner le pire des scénarii, les solutions de repli, demander s'il reste des questions.

Après l'intervention, rapporter les infos sur celle-ci (Post-Job) et s'interroger : le pré-job a t'il été suffisant pour éviter des problèmes ?



Rigor



## Remember

- In practice:
  - Comply with the rules, be STRICT
  - e.g.: Warning signs, signalling, procedures, authorisations
  - Ask questions and be careful before, during and after the work, assess the compliance of the result
  - Communicate
     Understand the instructions
  - Be transparent Report any anomaly or error
  - Ensure: Order Cleanliness correct storage During work on the site and during its dismantling



Adhérence aux







Electrabel @



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# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

## The nuclear power plant









# The nuclear power plant

## The white plume released from the "big towers" of the plant is :

**Positioning** 

- 1. radioactive
- 2. corrosive
- 3. Water vapor
- 4. radioactive steam



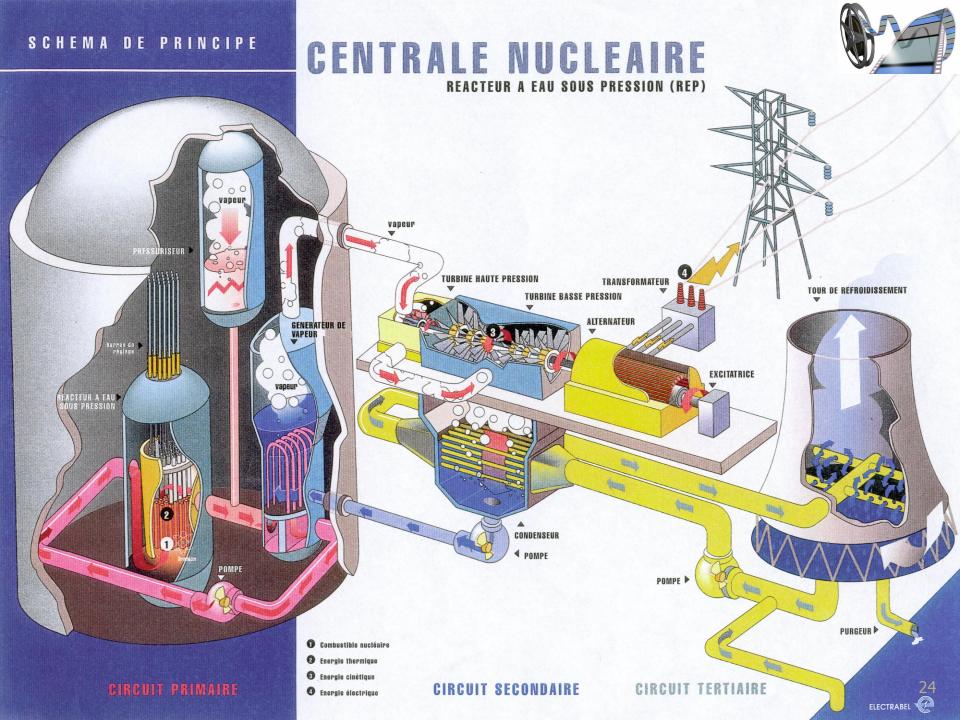


## **Objectives**

## Understanding the major operating principles

- Location of locals, equipments, ...
- Nuclear safety

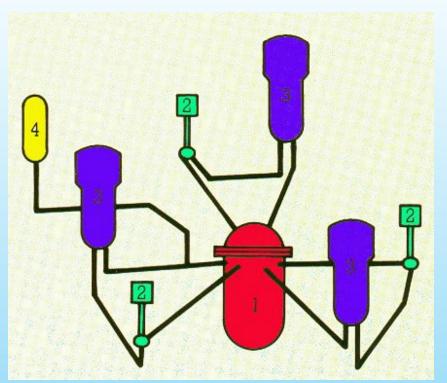






## **PWR nuclear power plant** (Pressurised Water Reactor)

## **Composition of the CRP (primary circuit)**



#### 1. Reactor

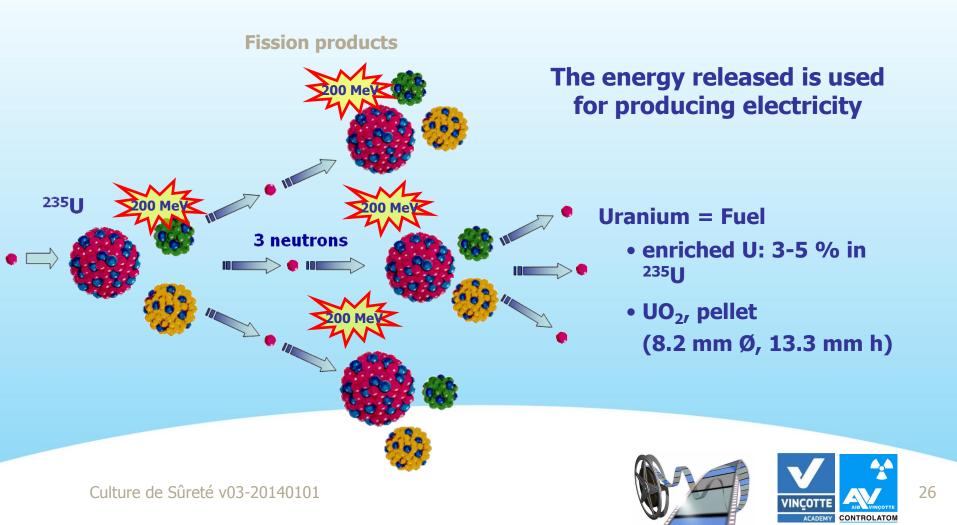
- 2. Primary pumps
- 3. Steam generators
- 4. Pressuriser

Principal role: allowing for the production and the transfer of heat from the reactor core to the secondary system





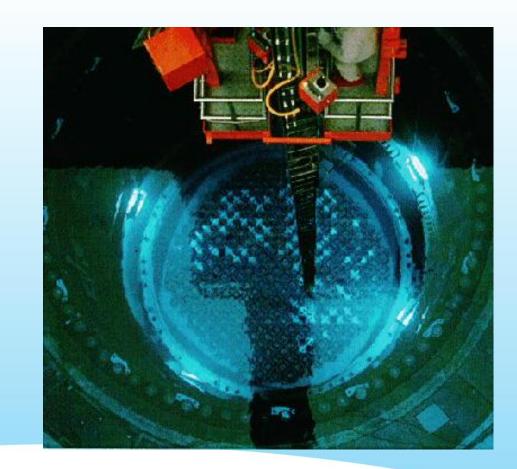
## **Fuel - Fission**





## **Fuel - Fission**

MMM



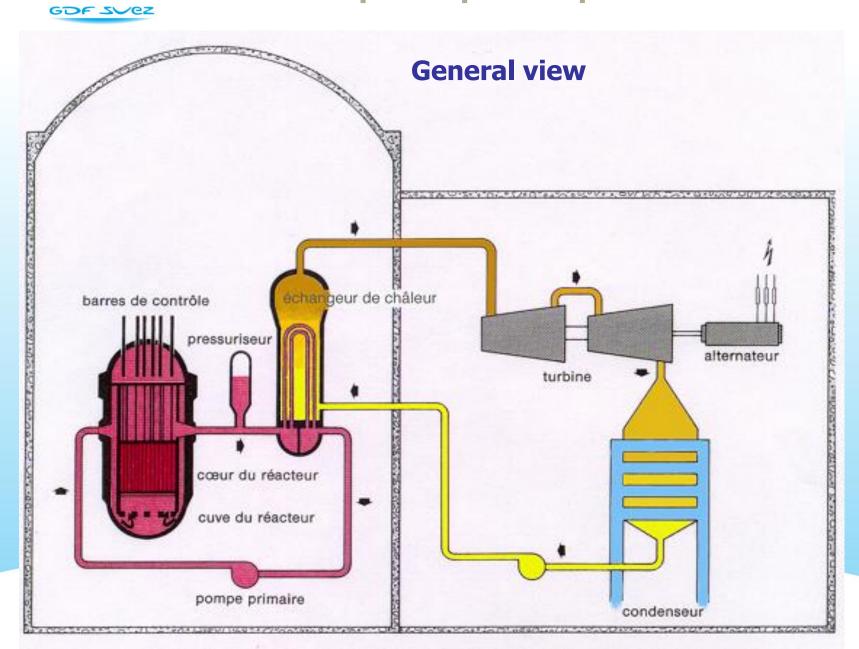


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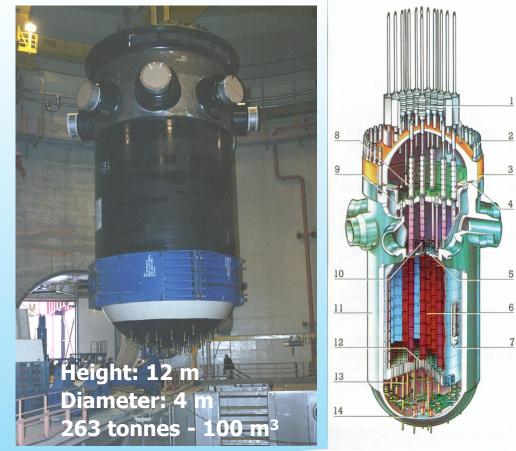
Electrabel

GDF Svez

**Electrabel** 







### **Reactor vessel**

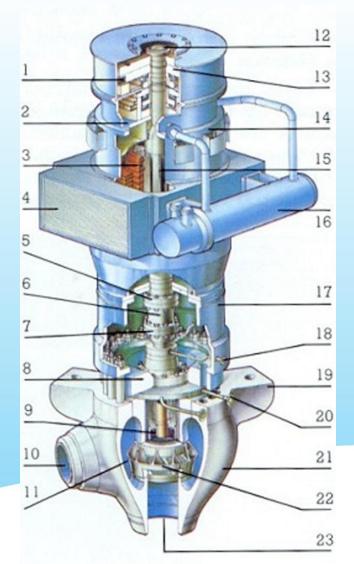
- 1 Rod cluster control assembly mechanism
- 2 Studs
- 3 Cap
- 4 Sealing joints
- 5 Top plate of the core
- 6 Fuel assembly
- 7 Core enclosure
- 8 Guide tubes of the rod cluster control assembly
- 9 Support plate of the guide tubes
- 10 Rod cluster control assembly
- 11 Vessel
- 12 Core support plate
- 13 Instrumentation guide tube
- 14 Damper

## **Role: contains the core, the internal structures and the control rod drive mechanisms**





## Primary (system) pump



## **Role:**

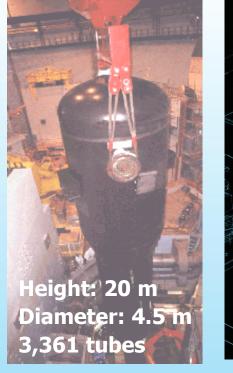
- Circulates the water in the primary system
- Ensures the transfer of calories between the fuel and the steam generators

Height: 8 meters Weight 100 tonnes

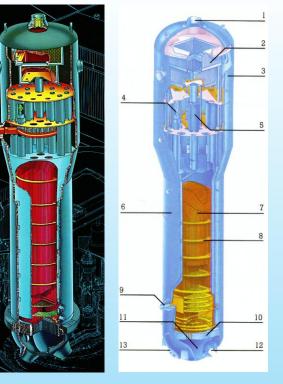
Nominal flow: 20.000 m<sup>3</sup>/h







## **Steam Generator (GV)**



- 1 Steam outlet
- 2 Secondary humidity separator
- 3 External enclosure
- 4 Cyclone separator
- 5 Primary humidity separator
- 6 External enclosure
- 7 Tube bundle (3680 tubes)
- 8 Brace plates
- 9 Feedwater inlet
- 10 Tube plate
- 11 Partition plate
- 12 Primary coolant outlet
- 13 Primary coolant inlet

Role: allowing the transfer of thermal energy from the water of the primary circuit to the water of the secondary system via vaporisation

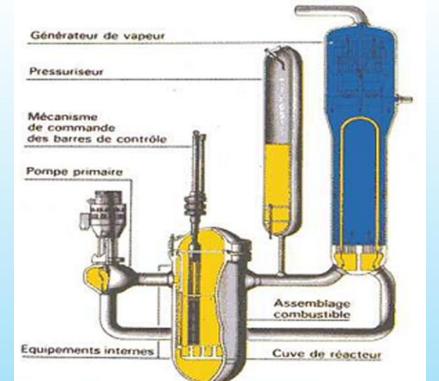
- Heat exchange surface: 4,800 m<sup>2</sup>
- Flow rated of steam: 1,850 t/h







## **Pressuriser (PPR)**



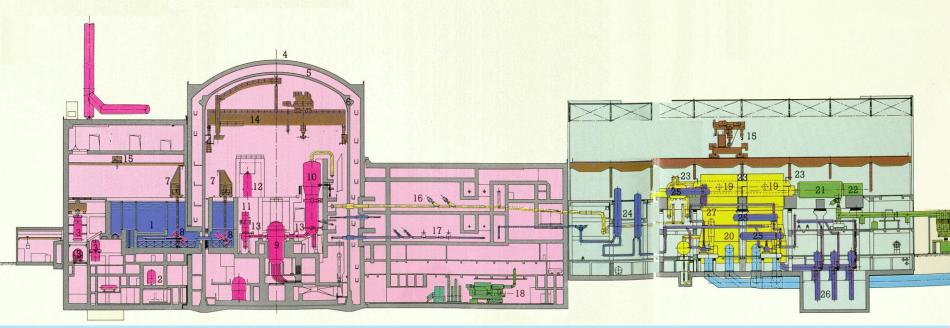
#### Role: maintaining the pressure of the water in the primary circuit at its normal value of 155 bar

**PPR: Primary coolant pressure regulation** 





## **General diagram**



- 1 Spent fuel pool
- 4 Secondary enclosure
- 5 Containment annulus
- 6 Primary enclosure
- 8 Fuel transfer device
- 9 Reactor vessel
- 10 Steam generator

- 11 Primary coolant pump
- 12 Pressuriser
- 13 Primary piping
- 19 Turbine
- 20 Condensers
- 21 AC generators





## **Turbine and condenser**





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# The nuclear power plant

## **Operation of the nuclear power plant is ensured independent circuits. How many are there ?**

**Positioning** 

- **1.** 3
- 2. 2

3. Knowing the number of circuits is not important because, during our intervention, the plant has been shut down





## Unit outage (or overhaul)

- Fuel changeout (1/3)
- Statutory preventive and corrective maintenance

### The major technical stages of a shut-down :

- Cool and depressurise the water of the primary circuit
- Lower the water level in the circuit
- Open the vessel
- Dump the spent fuel
- Carry out the overhaul
- Reload the fuel
- Close the vessel
- Fill the primary system
- Heat and pressurise the water of the primary system
- Produce the steam and the electricity



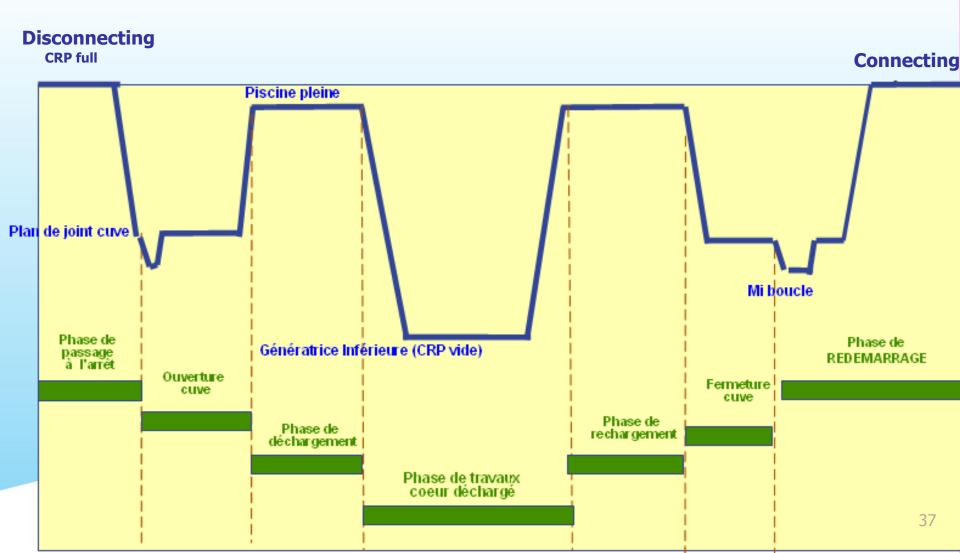
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At all times Safety must be maintained





#### Main phases of the shut down and the water levels







You have to operate in a room that you are not familiar with. In order to get there, you :

- 1. Ask the first person you see, hoping that he does not delay you
- 2. Ask your colleague who went there last

Positioning

- 3. Contact the information desk of the plant
- 4. Consult the documents that you have been given and apply the identification rules applied at the plant.





## **Nuclear power plant: Identification**





# Electrabel

## **Nuclear power plant: Identification**



#### BR : Bätiment réacteur SDM : Salle des machines

#### Centrale Nucléaire de Tihange

2985 MWè : entité de production d'électricité la plus importante du parc européen d'Electrabel qui s'élève à 29277MWè (dont 13185 MWè en Belgique). Certifiée ISO14001, EMAS, OHSAS

#### **Tihange 1**

- Mise en service en 1975
- 975 MWé
- 50% Electrabel et 50% Electricité de France
- Rechargement du combustible tous les 18 mois.

- **Tihange 2**
- Mise en service en 1983
- 1008 MWe
- 96% Electrabel et 4% SPE
- Rechargement du combustible tous les 18 mois.

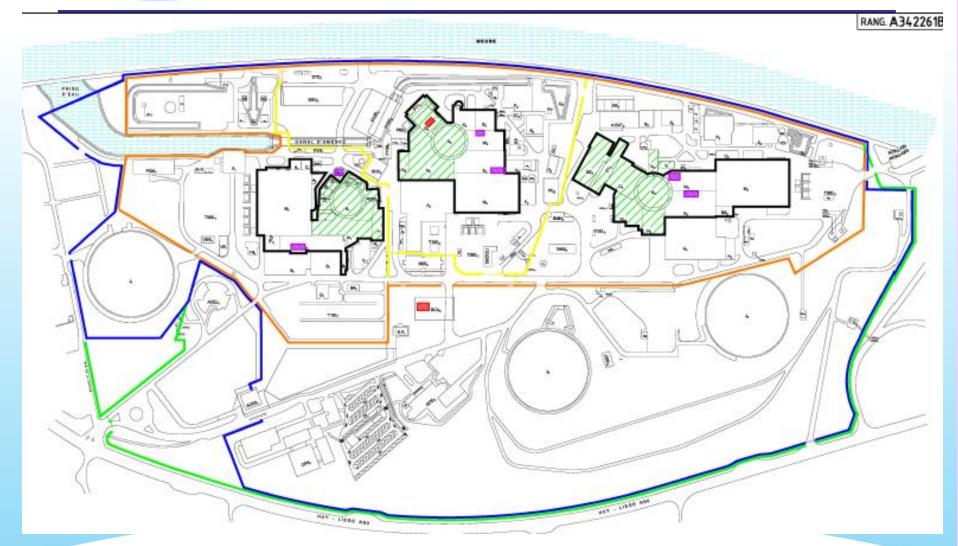
#### Tihange 3

- Mise en service en 1985
- 1015 MWé
- 96% Electrabel et 4% SPE
- Rechargement du combustible tous les 18 mois.





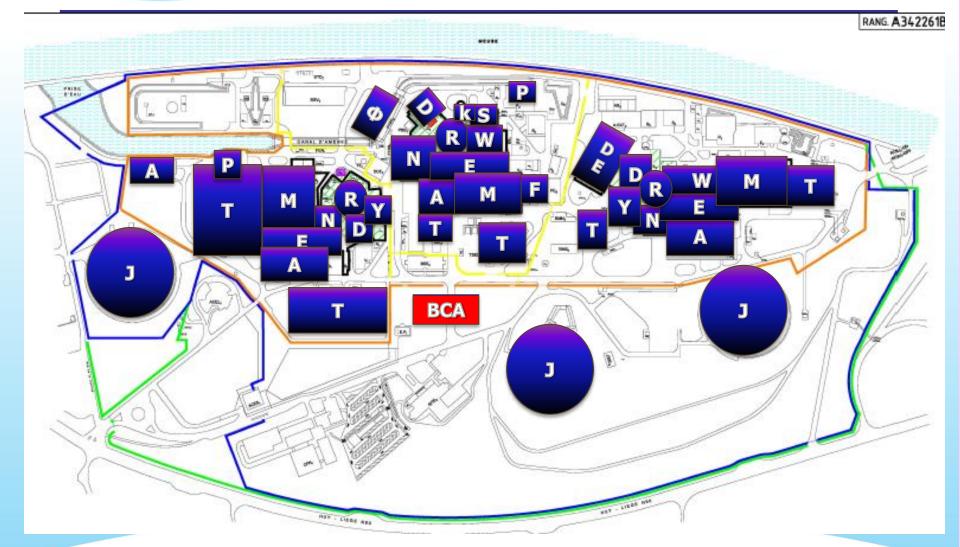
# **Nuclear power plant: Identification**







### **Nuclear power plant: Identification**







#### **Identification of the buildings**

- **R** = reactor building
- N = nuclear auxiliary buildings (BAN)
- **D** = decay building
- **DE** = spent fuel elements storage building
- W = water steam building
- M = turbine hall
- **E** = **Electrical service buildings**
- **F** = demineralisation building
- S = emergency diesel generator sets building
- T = transformation platforms (150 & 380 kV)
- A = workshop building
- **P** = pumphouse
- **J** = cooling tower
- **H** = oil station
- K = auxiliary feedwater
- Set = store for vats of solid waste with low radioactivity levels
- YL = chemistry and liquid effluents management laboratory





## **Nuclear power plant: Identification**

#### **Identification of the rooms**

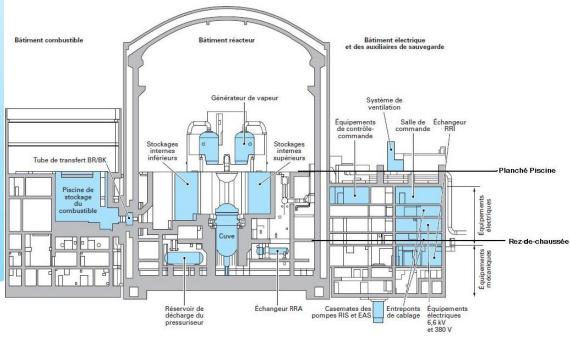
#### Levels: by altitude

#### **Rooms: by number (3 digits)**





Etage +2 Niveau W. 86.30





# **Nuclear power plant: Identification**

#### Identification of the circuits

- CRP = primary cooling system
- RPP = primary pressure control system
- CCV = chemical and volume control system
- CPU = purification circuit
- CAB = reactor boron and water make-up system
- RRA = residual heat removal
- CIS = safety injection system
- CRI = interstage cooling system
- CTP = pool processing system
- CAE = containment spray system
- CEX = exhaust exigence system
- CPF = blow-off and vents circuit
- CGN = nitrogen system

- DPV = enclosure isolation valve pressurisation system
- CRC = container filling, draining, flushing and filtering system
- VBR = ventilation of the reactor building
- VSM = turbine hall ventilation system
- VEN = ventilation of the main electrical rooms
- CVT = turbine steam system
- CEE = extracted condensate system
- EAN = main feedwater
- AGH = hydrogen gas supply
- REA = feedwater discharge
- CEB = service water system
- CEI = fire water system
- CEP = potable water system





Nuclear power plant: Identification of the rooms

**Identification of the equipment** 

**Equipment located at Tihange 2 :** 

Every number is important ; ex.: PCT 2 - CEI V123

- PCT 2 : Unit 2
- CEI : Circuit Eau Incendie = Circuit Water Fire
- V123 :
  - V for valve
  - 123 = identification number of the valve





#### **Identification of the equipment**

**Equipment located in the turbine hall of Tihange 1:** 

All the digits are important, e.g.: PCT 1 - EAN 1V219VhA

- PCT 1: Unit 1
- EAN: main feedwater system
- 1V219VhA:
  - the first digit (1) indicates the north turbo set (2 for south)
  - V for a valve, Vh is the bigram of the system (however, it is not important to know them when you know that you are on the EAN)
  - A indicates the train (the other train is B)







# **An identification = ?**

Which one is correct ?

A. PCT 2 - EAN 1V219VhA B. PCT 0 - EAN 1V219Vh3 C. PCT 1 - CEB V219 D.PCT 4 - CEB 1V219VhA

**Positioning** 





# Remember

It is very important to check that you are indeed on the correct equipment by checking the entire identification, every time!

- The number of the equipement are indicated on the order (and/or the DDC)
- In doubt: don't start working.

! This seems obvious but can be the source of a mistake !





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# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

**Nuclear security** 





# **Physical protection**

#### What does the nuclear security mean ?

'Nuclear security' (physical protection) encompasses the protections against terrorism, sabotage, theft or other malicious acts involving nuclear material.





How to reach a high security level ?

#### Malicious acts

Intrusion, theft, agression, industrial spying, sabotage, terrorism/armed attack, bomb alert, hostage taking, corruption, cyber attack ... by mastering the technology

Équipements, infrastructures disponibles

the <u>organisation</u>

Rules, instructions, work process, ... ... by ensuring an adapted behavior

The workers show respect to security issues









#### Infrastructure and technology

• Technical measures : cameras, X-ray detection devices, biometry, ...





• Infrastructure : railings, gates, ...











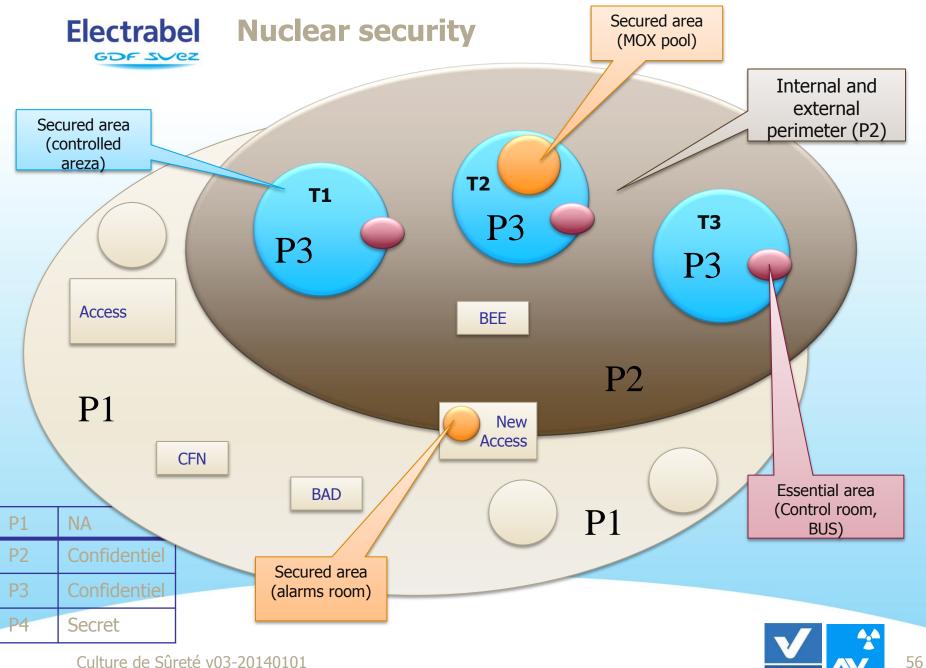
# Work organisation

- > Training on nuclear safety
- Handling of access authorization
- Staff authorization process
- > Car control procedure, luggage, ...
- > Tests of surveillance devices
- > Organisation of drills (G4S)
- > Internal emergency plan



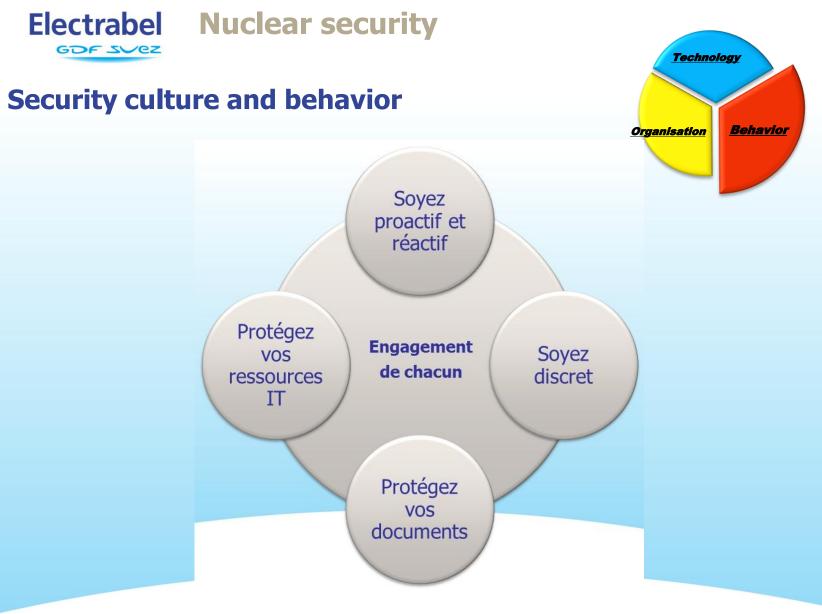






VINCOTTE

ACADEMY CONTROLATOM







#### Be proactive and reactive (1/2)

- Strictly follow and promote nuclear security rules specific to the site
  - Respect perimeters and access rules (authorization...)
  - Pointedly wear your identification badge at all time
  - Do not use camera without authorization
  - Do not use mobile phone with camera
- You are responsible for your visitors :
  - Escort them at their arrival, during the visit and until exit
  - Verify that they wear their identification badges
- Keep an interrogative behavior : suspicious packages, ...



Technology

Behavio

**Organisation** 



Be proactive and reactive (2/2)

- Propose enhancements
- Notify of every suspicious event or incident related to security (call a security agent, your management or the Physical Security Appointed)
  - Taking pictures with a mobile phone in a secured area
  - Broken doors
  - Suspect behavior of an individual : call the Sdc (4444) or the guards (2401/3490)
  - Broken fences







#### **Be discrete**



- Do not write sensible informations on your calender, post-it, social networks, ...
- Close cabinets containing documents
- After a meeting, erase all informations on boards and clear the left documents
- Clear your work place





#### **Be discrete**



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Respect rules about the use of classified/categorized documents

(référence : 071-INF-GDOC-071-GESTION NIVEAUX CONFIDENTIALITE)

Internal to GDF SUEZ: confidential restricted Free



Documents legally regulated is currently being implemented

Example :



Confidentiel - NUC (Loi du 15 avril 1994)



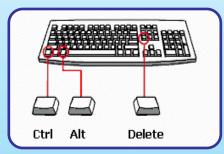




# **Protect your IT ressources (1/2)**



Make use of an anti-theft system on your laptop and protect all mobile devices against thieves



Lock your computer when you leave your work place







# **Protect your IT ressources (2/2)**



Do not open suspicious email with attached files



"Do not accept a candy from a stranger"

- Use only USB keys or external support scanned malware-free by an antivirus
- > Do not use professional USB keys for private uses



Do not connect private devices





# **To remember**

#### **Security reflex**

- I notify immediatly of every breaches in security barriers, every suspicious behavior, package or material.
- I am responsible of my visitors, I know the access limitations and I escort them in the inside perimeter.
- I wear my identification badge pointedly and I question persons who do not wear their identification badge pointedly?
- I do not spread sensitive informations
  - In public areas (restaurants, transports, ...),
  - On social networks,
  - To people who do not need to know (no Need-to-know)





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# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

**Nuclear safety** 







# **Nuclear safety**

In a Belgian nuclear power plant, when working, one must be a qualified operator and :

- 1. That is enough
- 2. Be familiar and trained in safety culture as well as having passing the tests at the plant's access
- 3. Be familiar and trained in equipment safety
- 4. Must have passed the tests given at the entrance to the plant







# **Nuclear safety**

I notice a slight deviation :

- **1.** It's not serious, This happens regularly in all types of work
- 2. I immediately inform my Work Supervisor
- 3. I stop everything and contact the emergency number (4444)
- 4. Not serious, but I note it on my DDC





- Ensure the normal operation of the installations
- Prevent incidents and accidents
- Limit their consequences for the environment and the population









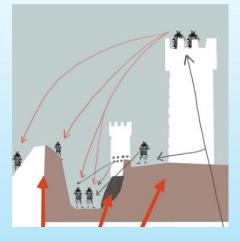
#### **Basic principles**

Nuclear safety is based on :

The implementation of successive lines of defence

The setting up of 3 leak-tight barriers





The control of the 3 safety functions





**Basic principles** 

#### **Successive lines of defence**

Systematically :

- 1. prevent any anomaly through appropriate methods
- 2. monitor to detect any anomaly
- 3. foresee means of action in case of anomaly



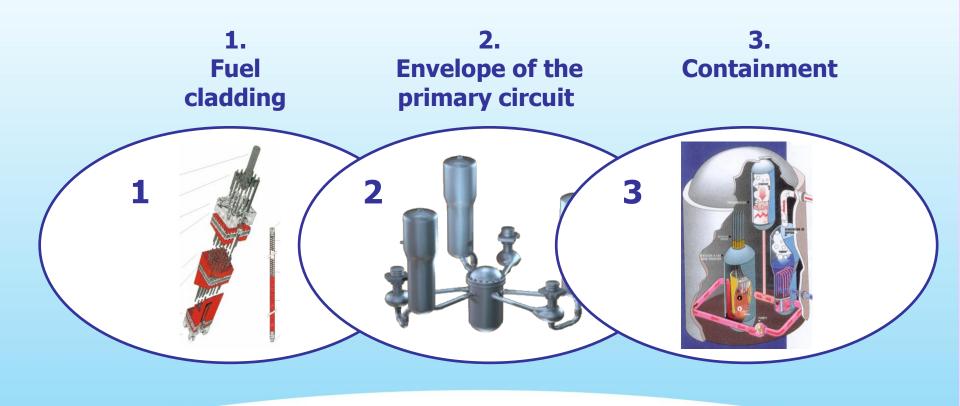






#### **Basic principles**

## **3 leak-tight barriers**









**Basic principles** 

#### **Mastering of the 3 safety functions**

This is the control:

- of the reactivity (neutron)
- of the cooling of the fuel
- of the containment of the radioactive products

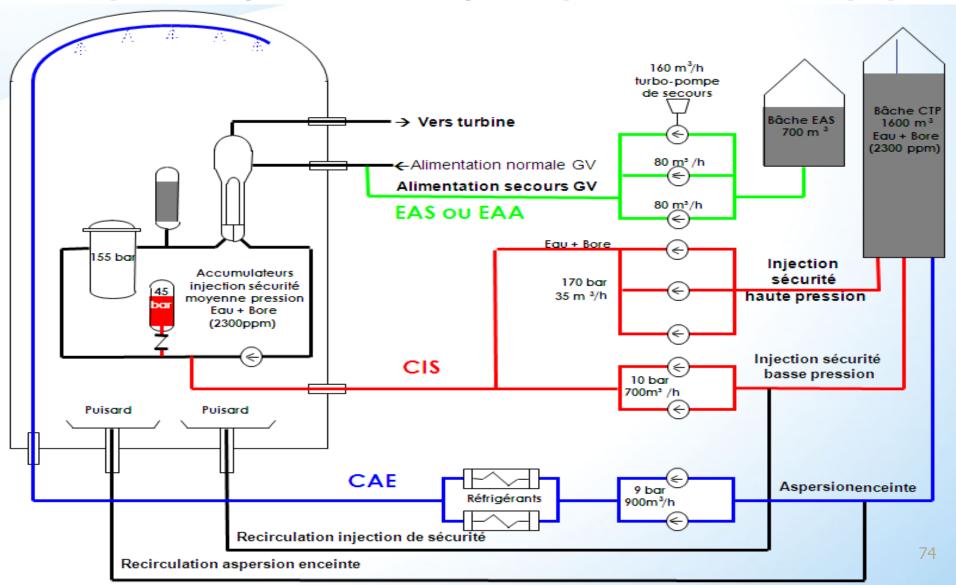


In order to guarantee the integrity of the 3 leak-tight barriers under all operating conditions





#### Simplified diagram of the safeguard systems REP 900 MW (T1)





#### **Control of the 3 safety functions: Equipment and systems**

Operation	Control the reactivity	Ensure the cooling of the fuel	Contain the radioactive products
Normal	Control rod B₄C and neutron- absorbing boron in the coolant/moderator: the water Reactivity: keep the number of neutrons constant from one generation to another	Steam Generators (GV)	Integrity of the 3 barriers: fuel cladding, primary system, containment. Into depression of rooms BR, BAN N, BAN D
Accident condition	Reactor shut-down - rod drop - injection of borated water by CIS systems	GV powered by EAS or EAA - then RRA IS system then recirculation water cooled by CAE (Ti 1)	<ul> <li>Automatic containment isolation</li> <li>Hydrogen recombination</li> <li>Check pressure, T°, enclosure iodine by CAE</li> </ul>

EAS: Emergency supply water EAA: Auxiliary supply water CIS: Safety injection System





#### **Important concepts**

Any operation can have an effect on safety

The equipment ensuring one of the 3 Safety functions is "Important for the surety" (IPS).

- to prevent the failure of the barriers
- to limit the consequences of their failure

Example Ti1:

- Primary system (CRP)
- Cooling systems of the reactor (RRA, CRI)
- the safeguard systems (EAS,CAE and CIS)

# The failure of one IPS component must not cause the failure of the system

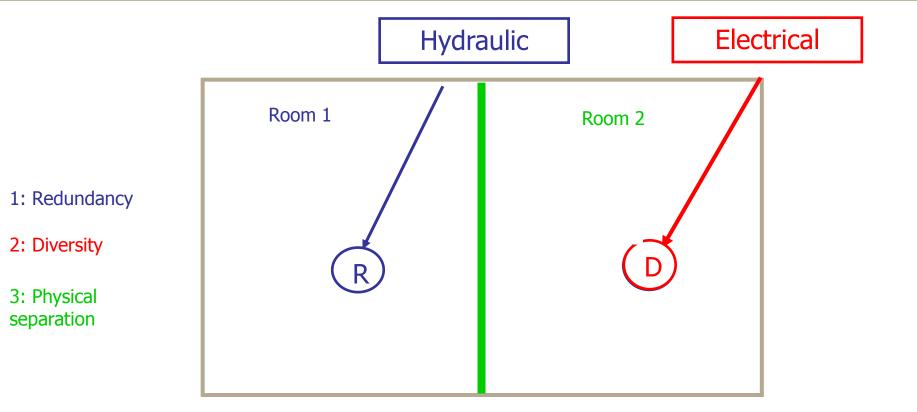


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#### **Common mode failure**

# → Simultaneously causes the unavailability of 2 redundant systems or pieces of equipment





#### **Important concepts**

Redundancy Diversification Physical separation





**Nuclear safety depends** 

- On the reliability of the equipment
- On the workmanship of the workers, their skills and their rigour!
- On the efficiency of the organisation of the work



Adhérence aux







Electrabel @

# Electra



Nous attachons la plus grande importance à la protection de tous les collaborateurs impliqués dans l'exploitation de nos centrales nucléaires, du public et de l'environnement. C'est pour cette raison que nous soutenons activement une politique forte de sûreté nucléaire, intervenant à tous les stades du processus d'exploitation de nos centrales. Ensemble avec nos partenaires et contractants, nous mettons en pratique cette politique de sûreté qui se fonde sur les principes suivants:

#### Súreté = la première priorité

- Nous faisons primer la súreté sur la production en toutes circonstances.
- Nous rendons la súreté omniprésente dans tous les processus opérationnels.
- Nous anticipons, mettons en pratique et suivons strictement les lois et règlements en matière de sûreté nucléeire.
- Nous développons et encourageons une culture de sûreté de haut niveau.

#### Süreté = processos d'amélioration continue

- Nous définissons des objectifs et les plans d'actions associés pour améliorer la súreté nucléaire de manière continue.
- Nous évaluons de manière permanente le niveau de sûreté de nos activités et nous les comparons avec les meilleures pratiques et standards internationaux.
- Nous impliquens tous nos collaborateurs dans cette démarche d'amélioration continue et nous veillons à ce qu'ils y collaborant activement.

#### Des controles stricts

- Nous maintenons un dialogue constructif avec les autorités et organismes de sûreté, de même qu'avec les autres parties concernées.
- Nous mesurons en permanence l'efficacité de mise en ceuvre de notre politique de süreté.
- Nous nous soumettons régulièrement à des audits externes et à des comparaisons internationales.

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Wim DE CLERCQ Directeur Centrale Nucléaire de Tihange Philippe VAN TROEYE Directeur Production Belgique - Luxembourg





# **To remember**

Nuclear safety is based on :

- The implementation of successive lines of defence
- The setting up of 3 leak-tight barriers
- The control of the 3 safety functions





# **Table of content**

- **1** Introduction
- 2 The nuclear powerplant
- **3 Nuclear security**
- **4 Nuclear safety**
- **5 Intervention process**
- 6 Quality assurance
- 7 Legislation
- 8 Industrial accidents
- 9 Risks
  - relating to displacement
  - relating to earthquake
  - relating to electricity
  - relating to tools and machinery

Website : http//: www.culturesurete.be

#### **10 Works with elevated risks level**

- Overhead work
- dangerous products
- confined spaces
- hot spots and fires
- thermal ambience
- load lifting
- ATEX
- **11 Personal protection equipment**
- **12 Safety signalling**
- **13 FME policy**
- **14 Environnement**





# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

**Intervention process** 





Maintenance contributes to the safety process

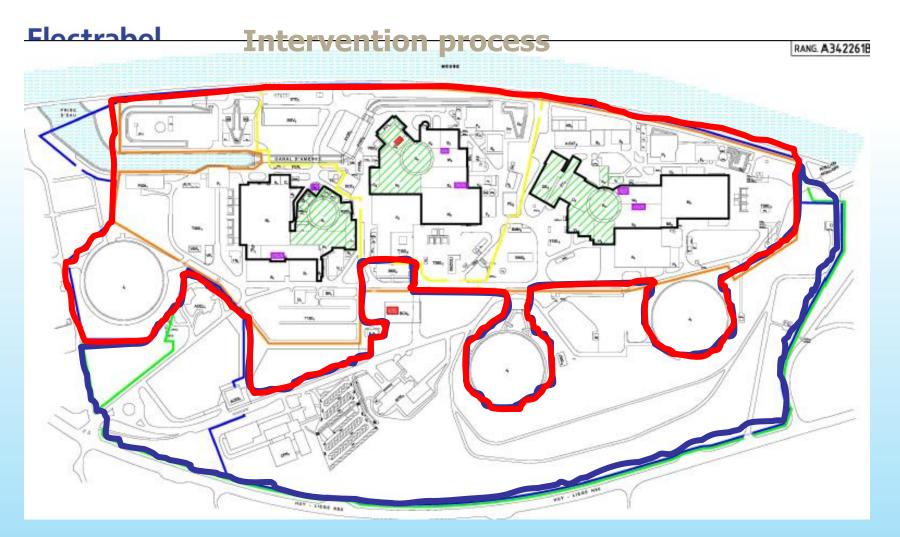
To guarantee Safety at all times: it is vital to:

Ensure the 3 Safety functions permanently in compliance with the "Technical Operating Specifications" (STE = spécification technique d'exploitation)

**These STE :** 

- Define the normal operating areas
- List the required systems and equipment
- Define the procedure to be followed in case of unavailability





- Blue zone: Work area outside of the technical perimeter
- Red zone : Application of the intervention process
- Orange zone : zone between the other two zones





#### **Intervention with the DDC**

Blue zone	Orange zone	Red zone
Fire detection and protection, 6kV power, overhead work, etc.	Lockouts	Lockouts, diagnostics,maintena nce, tests
Identify the dangers Define the risks Manages the risks	Identify the dangers Define the risks Manages the risks	Identify the dangers Define the risks Manages the risks

#### **DDC : Disconnection Request**

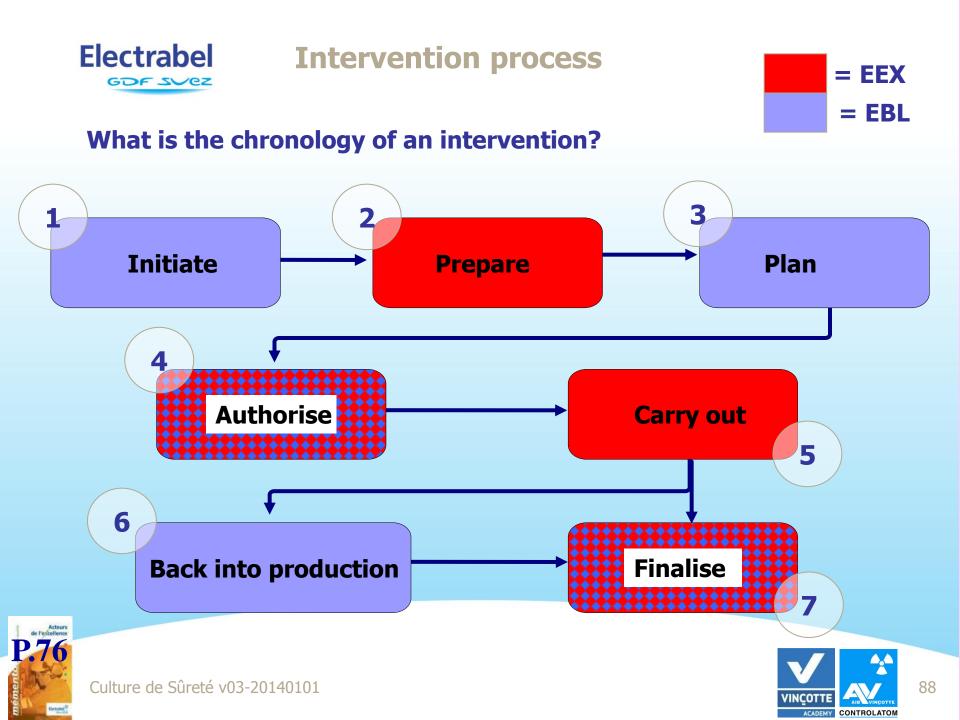




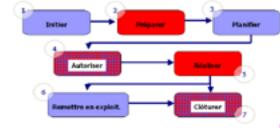
#### **Intervention without the DDC**

Blue zone	Orange zone	Red zone
Facility Management, ITS (IT)	Facility Management	Fixed stations (laundry, mechanical workshop,) Instructions in the room
Identify the dangers Define the risks Manages the risks	Identify the dangers Define the risks Manages the risks	Identify the dangers Define the risks Manages the risks









#### Prepare

- Preparation DDI, evaluation by EBL : technical, safety, security, RP, environment and especially elevated risks (?) → DDC
- Prevention Plan for Security, Health, Environment (PPSSE) :
  - Supplied by the contractor: assessment of the risks
  - Must be communicated before the start up meeting
- Start-up meeting:
  - Formal meeting (EBL + EEX)
  - Aim: Mutual information of the operating conditions
  - Base = PPSSE + DDI

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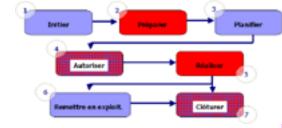


DDI : Site operation file DDC : Disconnection Request PREV/INSTR/297



+ Authorisations and dangerous products!



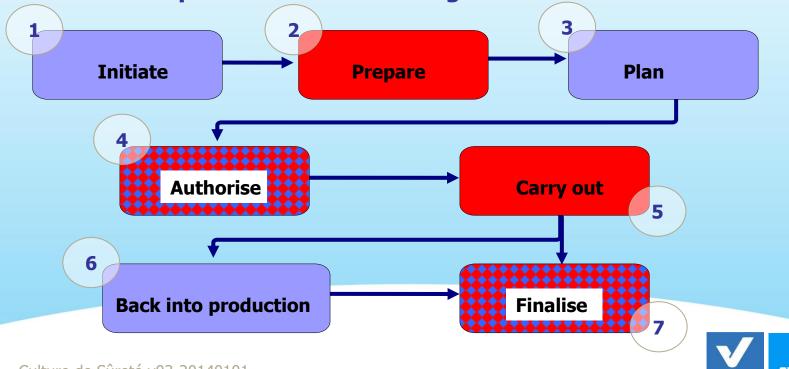


#### Plan

#### Weekly Planning Meeting (RHP)

Guarantee the SSE

#### Specific attention during co-activities

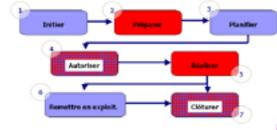


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/INCOTT





#### **Authorise : before completion**

- Approval of the work permit (EBL)
- Lockout if necessary (EBL)
- Pre-job briefing (Work Supervisor)
- Granting of the work permit (EBL)

#### **ALWAYS**

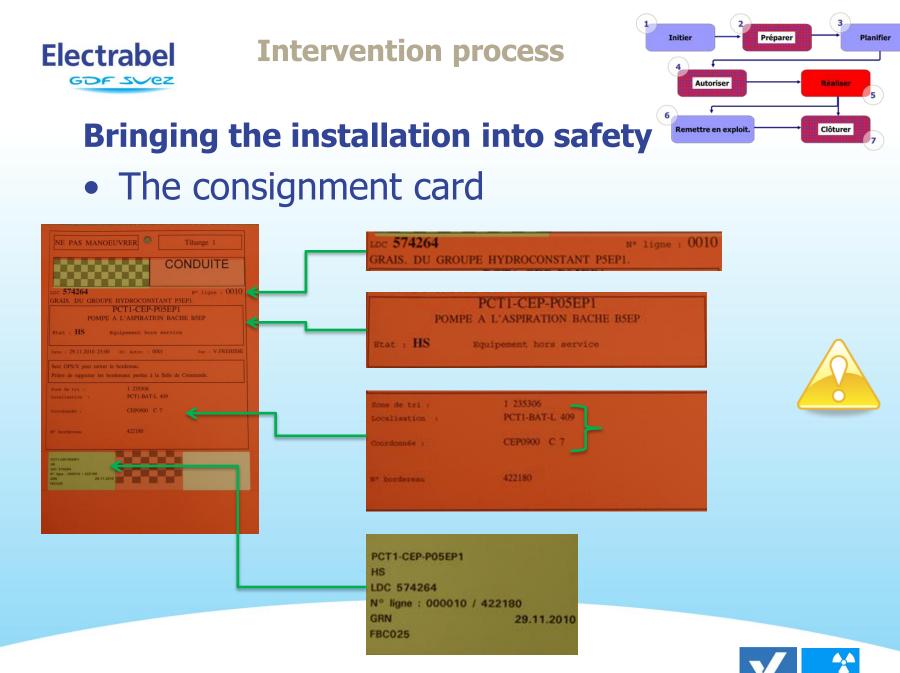
#### Pré et Post-job briefing

#### 5 étapes :

- Présenter l'opération à réaliser, les résultats attendus, le rôle de chacun, les points critiques.
- 2. S'assurer des compétences des intervenants et discuter du retour d'expérience.
- Evaluer les risques et déterminer les parades à mettre en oeuvre.
- 4. Prévoir les outils de prévention d'erreurs à utiliser.
- Examiner le pire des scénarii, les solutions de repli, demander s'il reste des questions.

Après l'intervention, rapporter les infos sur celle-ci (Post-Job) et s'interroger : le pré-job a t'il été suffisant pour éviter des problèmes ?



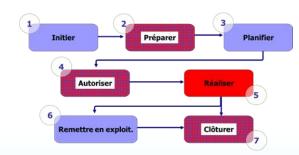


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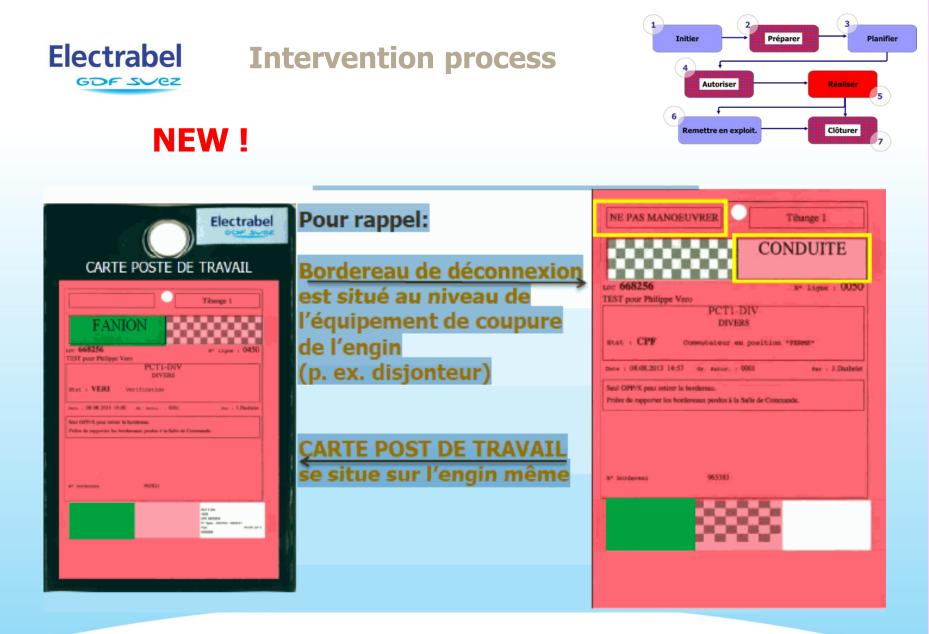


# • The work place card

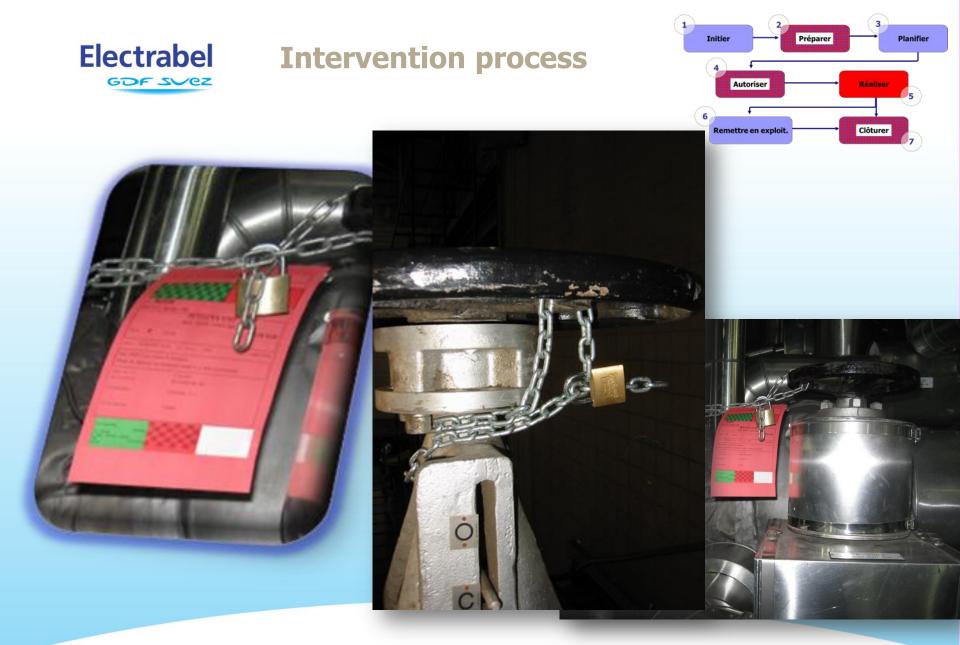
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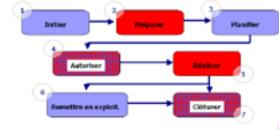












#### **Authorise : before completion**

- Coordination if 2 or more operators
- Several procedures to be complied with
- Specific risks
- Operation with elevated risk



- Understanding of the work to be carried out
- Anticipate any problems
- HP tools

**Procedure PREV/INSTR/301** 







#### **Carry out**

#### **Necessary documents:**

- DDC
- Local site opening
- Various permits (fire, excavation...)
- ALARA monitoring if necessary

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11FME 1102	Niveau FME standard			
14ROC 1401				
14-1RCH 1411	Compléter le check list replis	chantier		
15MPI 1501	Moyens de prot.individuels re	quis		
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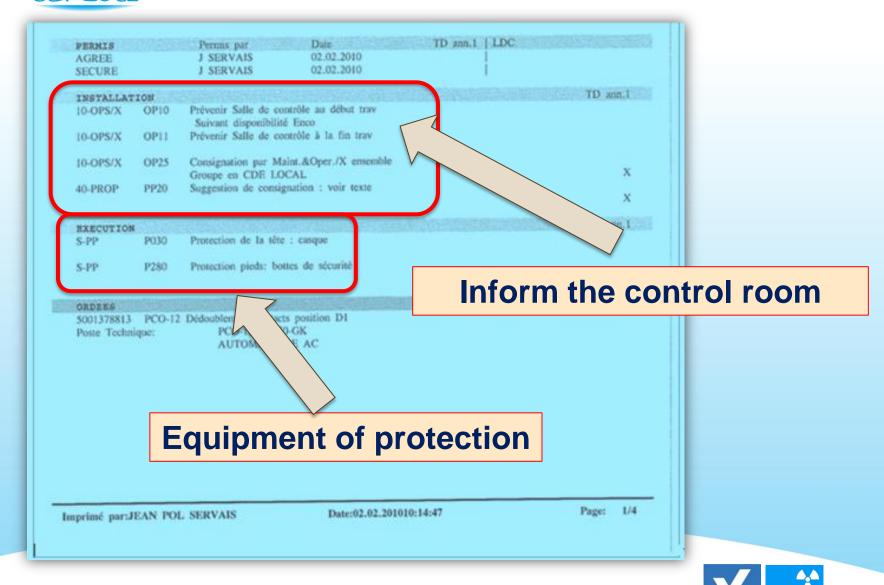


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Culture de Sûreté v03-20140101

CONTROLATOM



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10-ENV	1002	Productions de déchets		-	Х	
11FME	1102	Niveau FME standard		Standard	I FME leve	e
12-ROC	1201	Réunion d'ouverture de chantier réalisé	e			
13-PJB	1301	Réaliser un pre job briefing formalisé	<b>Forr</b>	nalised pre	e-job briefi	in
13- <b>PSB</b>	1302	Réaliser un post job débrifing formalis	é			
14ROC	1401	Compléter l'analyse de risques résiduel	\$			
14-1RCH	1411	Compléter le check list replis chantier				
14-1RCH	1412	Appel du SRP pour le replis de chant	ier			
15MPI	1501	Moyens de prot.individuels requis				
15-9SIGN	1591	Balisage de la zone de travail	SRF	P for demo	oilization	
ORDRES 5001358984 Poste Techn		ure pour nettoyage ou remplacement PCT1-XEX-F001 FILTRATION DE L'EAU DE 1	PUISARD		Liste d'obj. ann.1 X	
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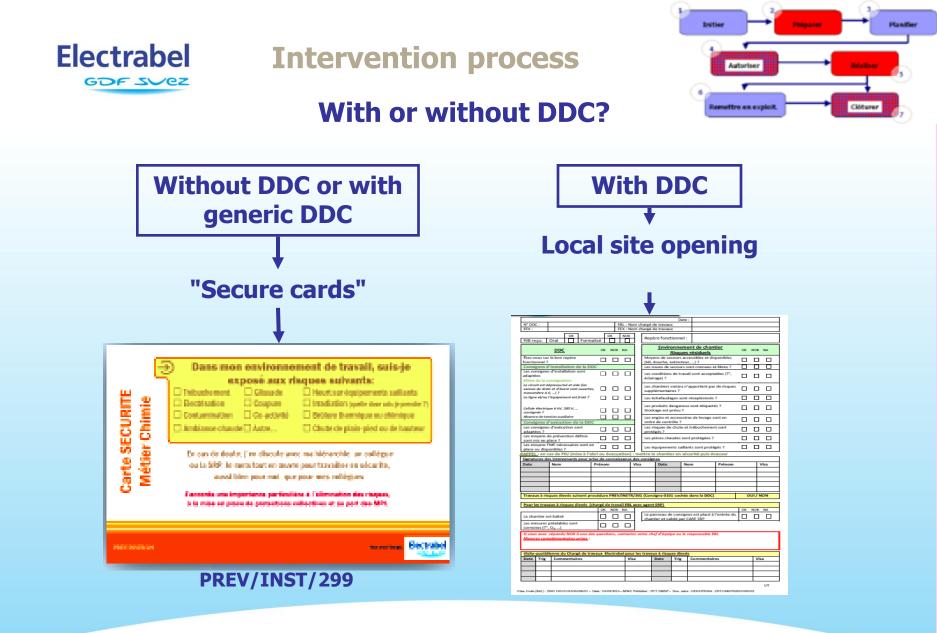
VINCOTTE

AIR ACADEMY CONTROLATOM



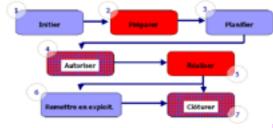
Descriptio 25-CIRC	CI20	Circuit DOIT être vide & Hors pression ATTENTION, SERVICE PRODUCTION A consigner CIRCUIT VIDE	
02-PROC	0201	Procédures requises	
07-3CHU	0732	Tout travail sur un équipement AO doit faire l'objet d'une procédure ou d'un mod Chute de plain pied Chute de plain pied: sols glissants, irréguliers ou encombrés: nettoyer, baliser.	Correct markup
07-91PP	7101	Danger lié au bruit Consigne: porter les protections individuelles contre le bruit Blessure aux yeux	
08-4CONT	0841	Port des MPL et lunettes de sécurité Risque de contamination surfacique	
08-4CONT	0842	Danger de contamination surfacique du chantier Consigne: voir agent RP pour mesures et consignes Risque de contamination atmosphérique	Contamination risks
		Danger de contamination atmosphérique par les gaz radioactifs Consigne: voir agent RP pour mesures et consignes	
10-2111	1002	Disposer des moyens de prévention anti-pollution (absorbants, barrières, obturateurs	s dégouts,#.)
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ACADEMY CONTROLATOM





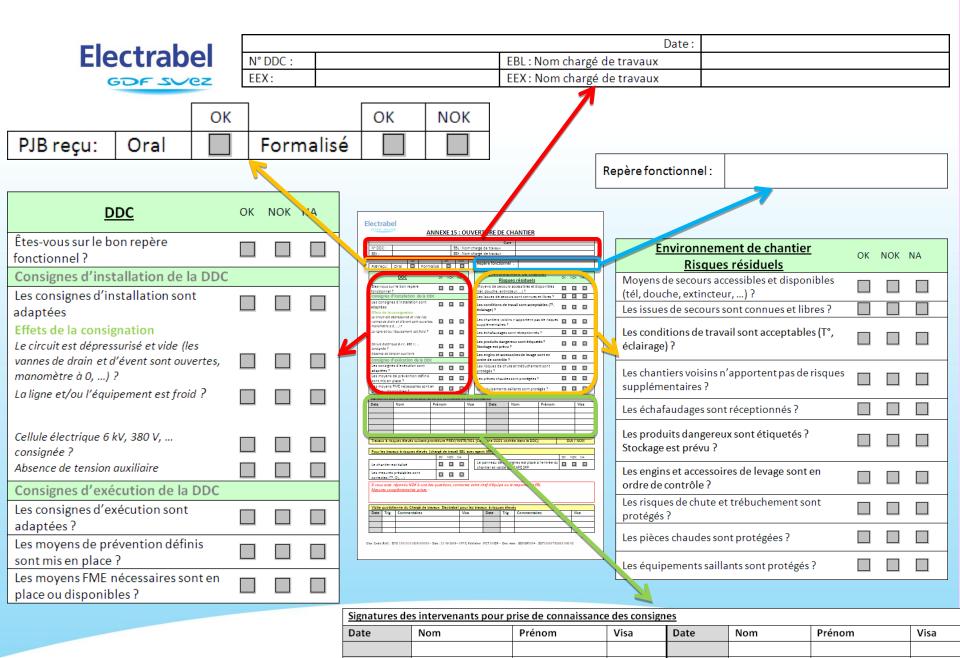




#### **Carry out**

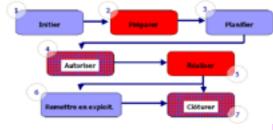


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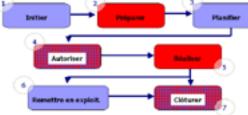




Travaux à risques	élevés	suivan	t procédure PREV/INST	FR/301 (Co	nsigne 010	)1 cochée	e dans l	a DDC)	OUI	/ NON
Electrabel										
ANNEXE 15 : OUVERTURE 1 E CHANTIER		our les t	ravaux à risques élevés (cha	argó do trav	ail FBL avec a	gont SRP)				
M DOC:         Bit Non-obargi de truo           EX:         Bit Non-obargi de truo           EX:         Bit Non-obargi de truo           Pit regu:         Crail           Bit Non-obargi de truo         Repire for Sconel :	<u> </u>	ouries		OK NOK		gent on j			ОК	NOK NA
	L	e chanti.	er est balisé			Le panneau chantier et		gnes est placé à l'entré r CARE SRP	<sup>e du</sup>	
Les consignes d'installation sont			res préalables sont (T°, O <sub>2</sub> ,)							
Cliude Petertupe & FY, 201 X, Les provides de langemente sont étéquérés ?			vez répondu NOK à une des <u>complémentaires prises</u> :	questions, c	ontactez votr	e chef d'éq	uipe ou l	e responsable EBL		
Statilizes des latite entre pour plas de connectance des conte Deser Nom Prénom Vise Deser Nom Prénom Vise Deser Nom Prénom Vise Deser Nom Prénom Vise										
These is may as final is sound provided in TRATINGTIONS IN Compare SEC Scoker area in SOC 000 / 000 / 000 / 1      Pour is them a linguest final is (Linguest Sectore 300 / 100										
S vous new regender NOR is werden gemeinen, connecter votre chef d'équipe ou le responsable ESL Meximo complémentaire prinz :										
Date         Tog         Commentatives         Vise         Date         Tog         Commentatives         Vise										
	Visite quotidienne du Chargé de travaux Electrabel pour les travaux à risques élevés									
	Date	Trig	Commentaires		Visa	Date	Trig	Commentaires		Visa
							1			1







# **Respect the instructions of the site board !**

		N° de DDC :			Chantier :				_	
			Chargé de travaux EBL Nom : Trig :		Trig :	rig : Tél./Bip :				
GOF SVez BATIMENT :		LOCAL :	Chargé de travaux EEX	Nom :	Trig :		Tél./Bip :			
G	OF SUCC	DATE :Du	au		AGENT SRP	Nom :	Trig :		SRP :	
				Travail à risque élev						
	Mesur	es d'irradiation		Risques identifiés :						
Date	Date Au poste de travail (µSv/h)									
				Consignes pour inte	ervention :					
								•••••	•••••	
Mesure	es de contamination	on et de sécurité a	vant ouverture				••••••		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Date	contamination surfacique (Bq/cm²)	contamination atmosphérique (Bq/m <sup>3</sup> )	sécurité (% LIE H <sub>2</sub> ,% O2, T° WBGT)	]	••••••		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	••••••
									•••••	
				Point d'arrêt :				Levé par:	VISA:	Date:
Mesure		on et de sécurité a								
Date	contamination surfacique (Bq/cm²)	contamination atmosphérique (Bq/m³)	sécurité (% LIE H <sub>2</sub> ,% O2, T° WBGT)							
				Consignes pour acc	<u>ès :</u>				1	
			1							
	4									

LATOM



Culture d

#### **Intervention process**

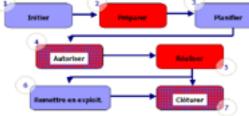


# **Respect the instructions of the site board !**

-	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	N° de DDC :			Chantier :	×	2						
Electrabel EQUIPEMENT : BATIMENT : DATE : Du au			Chargé de travaux EBL	Nom :	Trig :		Tél./Bip :						
		LOCAL :			Trig :		Tél./Bip :						
			AGENT SRP	Nom :	Trig :		SRP :						
Me	sures de sécurité (	% LIE H <sub>2</sub> ,% O2,T	WBGT)										
				Risques identifiés :									
Avant ouverture													
Date	Mesure de :	Mesure de :	Mesure de :										
				<u>Consignes pour intervention :</u>									
				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	••••••	••••••	•••••	••••••	•••••				
				·····	•••••••		•••••	•••••	•••••				
	Après ouverture												
Date	Mesure de :	Mesure de :	Mesure de :	1									
							•••••						
							•••••	••••••	• • • • • • • • • • • •				
				·····	•••••••	••••••	•••••	•••••	•••••				
			1										
				Point d'arrêt :				Levé par:	VISA:	Date:			
Consian	es pour accès :	<u> </u>	10										
		🕅 🗆 🌏		3 🗆 🜍 🗆 🌘									
										10			

B. [HORS-ZONE] Panneaux en polystyrène, format 420 x 594 avec impression direct





## **Carry out: intervention / qualification**

- During the operation :
  - Respect the instructions and the wearing of MPI
  - Securing and marking of the site
  - Management of waste and cleanliness of the site
  - Quality control
  - Identification and communication of deviations
- In case of emergency :
  - Putting the workplaces into safety, then evacuate
  - Work permit suspended
  - Formally authorised resumption (end of incident)
  - Interrogative behaviour in case of deviations



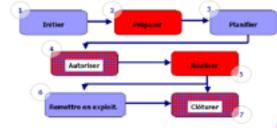


Electrabel 6





nécessaires sont en



Nom

# **During the operation**

In case of emergency t mis en place Les moyens FME ne

- PIU (mise à l'abri ou é vacu ation) : mettre le chantier en sécurité puis évacuer Secure the sites, then evacuate  $\succ$
- Authorisation to suspend work
- Restart formally authorised = end of incident

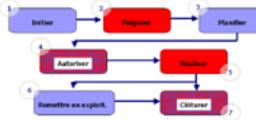
ires des inversi Nom

Questioning attitude in case of deviations 



Prénom





## **Carry out : Demobilization / Report**

- Demobilization (with SRP in controlled area if required by DDC)
  - Reworking of the installation and its environment
    - Removal of logistics (tools, scaffolding,...)
    - Re-establishment (insulation, marking, protection,...)
    - Removal or parking of handling equipment
    - Removal of waste (cleanliness of the site)
    - Housekeeping
  - demobilization check-list (back of the local site opening form")
- Return of the DDC:
  - Work completed and correct
  - Site cleared



Culture de Sûreté v03-20140101

I return the site at least in the condition I found it!







#### **CHAPITRE 15 : CHECK LIST REPLI DE CHANTIER**

	<u>Date :</u>		Date :	
	<u>Repli en Ordre</u>			<u>Commentaires</u>
	ОК	NOK*	NA	
Le chantier a-t-il été <b>contrôlé</b> par un agent SRP ( <u>si demandé par</u> <u>les consignes RP à l'entrée du chantier</u> ) ? - Local et équipements ? - Outils ?				Si nok, contacter l'agent SRP.
<u>A-t-on</u> évacué le matériel et l'outillage ?				
Le matériel et l'outillage sont-ils décontaminés et remis en état ?				
Le chantier est-il décontaminé ?				Si nok, prévenir les SG de la fin de chantier
Le chantier est-il <b>nettoyé</b> (Nettoyage <u>final</u> local et équipements) ?				Si nok, prévenir les SG de la fin de chantier
Repérage (étiquettes, labelling,) remis en conformité ?				
Réfection des <b>peintures</b> dégradées durant l'intervention réalisée ou planifiée ? (Local et équipements)				
<b>Signalétique</b> relative au chantier (balisage, affiches, "carte de défaut") retiré ?				







## **Realize : Work demobilization**

Les coffrets électriques <u>sont ils</u> verrouillés ?		
Déchets évacués vers les lieux de stockage prévus à cet effet ?		Si nok, prévenir les SG de la fin de chantier
Echafaudages démontés ?		Si nok, prévenir le coordinateur d'échafaudage
Pénétrations coupe-feu correctement refermées ?		
Engins de manutention en position de garage ?		
Dalles, caillebotis, garde-corps correctement remis en place ?		
Calorifuge correctement remis en place ?		

\* Dans les cas ou vous répondez NOK : rédiger un avis et inscrire le numéro en commentaire (sauf commentaire existant),

Echafaudages démontés ? **		Si non, prévenir le coordinateur d'échafaudage
Pénétrations coupe-feu correctement refermées ?		
Engins de manutention en position de garage ?		
Dalles, cailebotis, garde-corps correctement remis en place ?		
Calorifuge correctement remis en place ?		

\* Dans les cases au vaus répandez NON : rédiger un avis et l'inscrire en commentaire (sauf commentaire existant).
\*\* pour équipement de súreté l'échafaudage doit être démonté avant fin requalification

Clas. Code (Réf.) : ZNO 10010101636/000/00 - Date : 21/09/2009 - MWC Publisher : PCT 0MDP - Doc. mbre : GDI/GPI/004 : ZST10000762633/000/02

	Trigramme	Visa	
Validation Chef de Travaux : Culture de	Sûreté v	03-201	4010
En zone contrôlée, <u>tout</u> repli de chantier doit être validé par la SRP ( <u>si</u> demandé par les consignes RP à l'entrée du chantier) :		05 201	1010





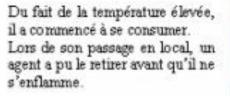
## Why a **GOOD** demobilization

#### C'est arrivé à la CNT :



Un morceau de chiffon a été oublié sur une vanne (CVC V850 en salle des machines de Ti2).









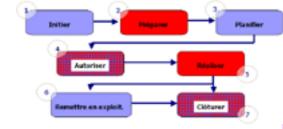


Soyons attentif à ne déposer aucune charge combustible sur les équipements chauds.

Les installations sont rendues dans un état de propreté meilleur qu'avant notre chantier.







**Before return to service** 

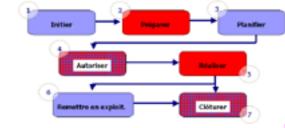
- removal of administrative lockout
- **Requalification :** 
  - Check
  - Works
  - Tests
  - Validation

Show that the equipment can fulfil its function

**Responsibility of the CdT (EBL if work with elevated risks)** 







## **Technical-administrative closing**

#### **Post-job briefing**

- REX
- Compilation of report
- Updating of documents
- Final acceptance

## **Participants**

- EBL Work Supervisor
- Foreman or EEX foreman





# **To remember**

	Conventionnal works	Elevated risks level works
Pré job Briefing	<ul><li>CdT EBL</li><li>Workteam</li></ul>	<ul><li>CdT EBL</li><li>Workteam</li></ul>
Workplace opening	- CdT	<ul><li>CdT EBL</li><li>SRP officer</li></ul>
Daily visit	NA	CdT EBL
Work demobilization	CdT + SRP if necessary (see rules on the DDC)	CdT + SRP if necessary (see rules on the DDC)











Electrabel



# **To remember**

#### > PPSSE

- Start-up meeting
- > pre-job briefing
- Local site opening
- > Quality Assurance
- > Demobilization
- Post-job briefing
- > REX + FE



Adhérence aux procédures







Electrabel @



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# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

**Quality assurance** 







## What does "Quality Assurance" mean ?

Positioning

It is:

- 1. Being sure of what you do
- 2. The assurance that you are ensuring quality
- **3. Complying with the rules for the important aspects**
- 4. Implement procedures to ensure that what needs to be done is actually done







## What does "auto-inspection" mean (P.A.C) ?

Positioning

It is:

- 1. the inspection of my work automatically done my an EBL agent
- 2. the inspection that my company does after each operation
- 3. the inspection of the content of the vehicles entering the site
- 4. my own inspection of the operations that I have carried out







## What does "stopping point" mean (P.A.)?

Positioning

It is a:

- **1. emergency shut-down control device**
- 2. control point of the vehicles authorised to drive on the site
- 3. checking point of the completed work, because it is an important step for safety
- 4. immediate stoppage when noting a deviation







**Quality assurance is :** 

All the **pre-established** and **systematic** actions necessary to **inspire the appropriate level of confidence** that a **product** or **service** will comply to requirements related to the quality.

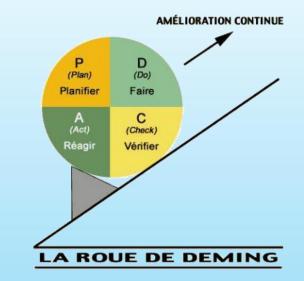




The principles for the implementation of QA are :

Plan - "I define what I want to do" DO "I write what I do" "I do what I have written"

Check - "I measure what I do"



ACT - "I react to reports to improve "





- a Monitored Quality work
  - → compliant with procedure !
- Basis of an operation = copy of the "master document"
   → Stamp



- DOC. MAITRE Ti. 2 CL<sup>t</sup> HISTORIQUE Si ce tampon est rouge
- → Applicable to Tihange 1
- → Applicable to Tihange 2





→ Applicable to Tihange 3





#### **Types of procedures ?**

**1.** "Step by step" procedures

**Completed on site, during the operation** 

- $\rightarrow$  Step by step, order of sequences to be adhered to
- When an incorrect action would have an **immediate impact** on **nuclear safety** or reliability
- During activities where we cannot rely on our memory
- During long, tiring, repetitive or complex jobs
- During unfrequent activities, done occasionnaly and with some degree of complexity



Réf.	642310/EF/500					
Aŗ	Applicable à Ti. 1 TL 2 TL 3				Site	
Suiv	Suivi AQ					
Procédure à utiliser pas à pas					OUI	
Procédure à utiliser en référence					NON	
Procédure pour information				NON		



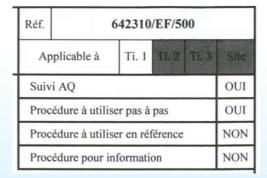




#### **Types of procedures ?**

- 2. "In reference" procedures
  - **Available on the site**
  - $\rightarrow$  Can be completed at the end of the operation
- Compared to the « Step by step procedure », the « in reference procedure » is used when there is no immediate consequence in c of incorrect action, when the order of sequences is not important
- During activities made of small tasks that can easily be remembered











## **Types of procedures ?**

- 3. "For information purposes" procedure
- Réf.
   642310/EF/500

   Applicable à
   Ti. 1
   TI. 2
   TI. 3
   Site

   Suivi AQ
   OUI
   OUI
   OUI

   Procédure à utiliser pas à pas
   OUI
   OUI

   Procédure à utiliser en référence
   NON

   Procédure pour information
   NON

Not necessariloy available on the intervention site

- When the execution of the work is frequent or easy to realize.
- When the whole task can be done by heart











# **Check points (CQ)**

# The auto-check point (A.C.)

- Done by the operator
  - → Formalised with his three-letter code

# The convocation point (P.C)

The activity <u>can not be pursued</u> without the approval of the inspector.

➔ Done by an "inspector"

→ Formalised with the three-letter code of the operator and the inspector

VINCOTTE ACADEMY CONTROLATOM





# The stopping point (P.A.) → Compulsory stop !

## The activity can not be pursued without technical counterchecking.

- ➔ Done by an "inspector" or in his presence
- ➔ Formalised with the three-letter code and the signature of the inspector as well as the inspection date

	-	••	EF/001 – PCT1-678300/EF/008 – PCT1-678341/EF/007	
Requis		S.T.E. chap 16	Périodicité : 6 cycles	Durée :
par :	X	Spec Constructeur	A faire en tévision. Oui/n	ən
	X	RSQ	Fait par (Trig.): Visa : Le	
PENDA CONTH	ANT ROL	LE QUALITE OF L'EXECUTION H	POINTS DE CONVOCATION contacter	Visa :
OBSER		TIONS :		
ORDE			WCA N° :	



# The "AQ" spare parts







VINCOTTE ACADEMY CONTROLATOM



# **QA Spare parts: replacement equipment**

ELECIKABEL







	Accord Contrô	le Archivage (Store)
Art. :	PCT 130104	
Lib. :	KIT POUR DISTRIBUTEUR MT 30 CODE: 977 01 694 COMPRENANT 1 TIROIR+RESSO	
Classe of	de sûreté: IEA	AIA: Non
Fournis	seur : ASCO-JOUCOMATIC BENELU	X PO: 4500438513/30
Certifica	at: JCRL08 2466306 Ident. /Marq. :	LOT 2466306-01
Date En	ntree : 22/01/09	
103D202 192	Bilcation :	Date Peremption : 31/03/18

MAG3



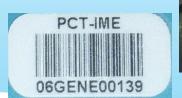






# The measurement and testing instruments (IME)

- Have the range of use, the desired range and precision,
- Are in operating state,
- Are maintained,
- Calibrated in pre-determined increments
  - => calibration sheet, valid calibration label.
- → Recording of the use of an IME to trace related operations.













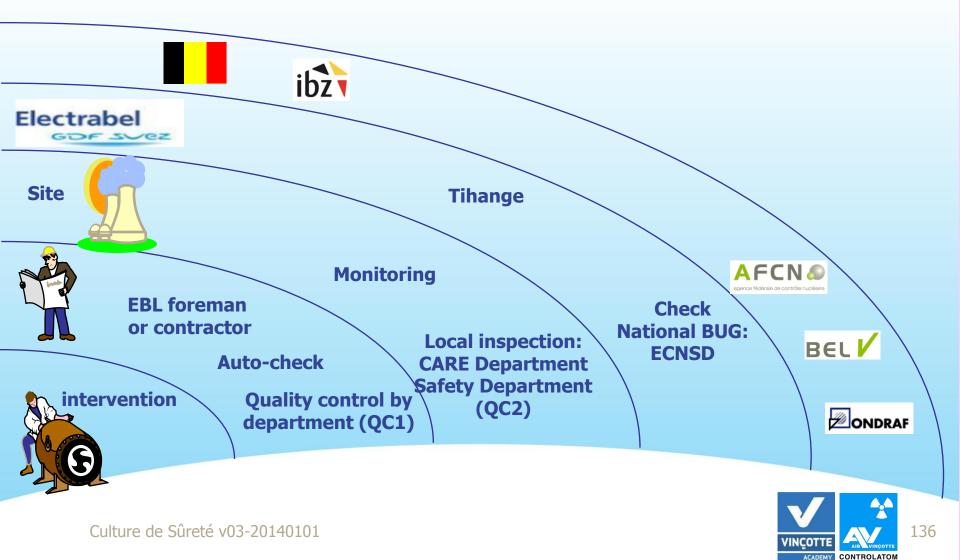
## Nuclear "housekeeping" includes :

- cleanliness of the buildings, equipment and instruments
- state of the paintwork
- prevention and protection against fire (including waste)! closed bins!
- good seismic practices
- protection against radiation (including contaminated waste)
- state and reassembly of insulation
- clearance of access areas and passages
- protection of devices and equipment
- inspection of the correct state and identification of equipment
- use and monitoring of signalling (Safety, Security,...)
- inspection and control of ambient conditions
- other quality maintenance requirements
- . . . .





#### Who checks, inspects or monitors : Summary





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# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

Legislation





## Positioning



# Legislation

## **The FANC refers to :**

- **1. Feminist Association of Nuclear Centres**
- 2. French Agency of Nuclear Centres
- **3. Federal Agency for Nuclear Control**
- 4. Federal Agency for Nuclear Compliance





## Legislation



- European directives
- Code of Well-being at Work
- RGPT
- RGIE,...

# Responsibilities

- Employer
- Members of the line management
- Workers

Each one has a Legal, Civil and Moral responsibility







# Health and safety legislation at work

## The employer

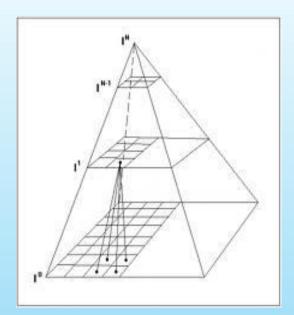
- Manages the risks
- Plans the prevention
- Instructs and trains the workers
- Informs the external companies
- Creates procedures and analyses the work stations
- Takes the necessary measures to avoid any accidents





# Health and safety legislation at work

## Line management



- Inspects the working and protection equipment, . . .
- Inspects the task sharing (skills)
- Monitors the respect to the instructions
- • •
- Examines incidents and accidents





## Legislation





## **YOUR responsibilities:**

- Correctly use: machines, products,...
- Do not modify the safety devices
- Immediately report any dangerous situation
- Stop work and inform your manager if you notice serious and immediate danger
- Cooperate with security for your safety
- \*\*\*\*\*

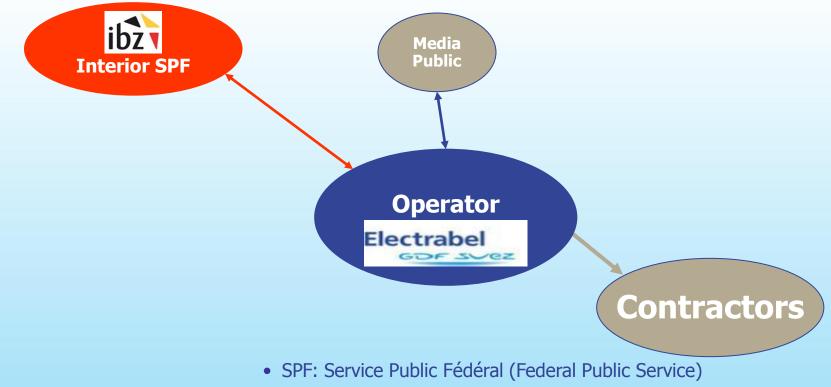






## Legislation

## Parties "traditionally" involved in Belgium

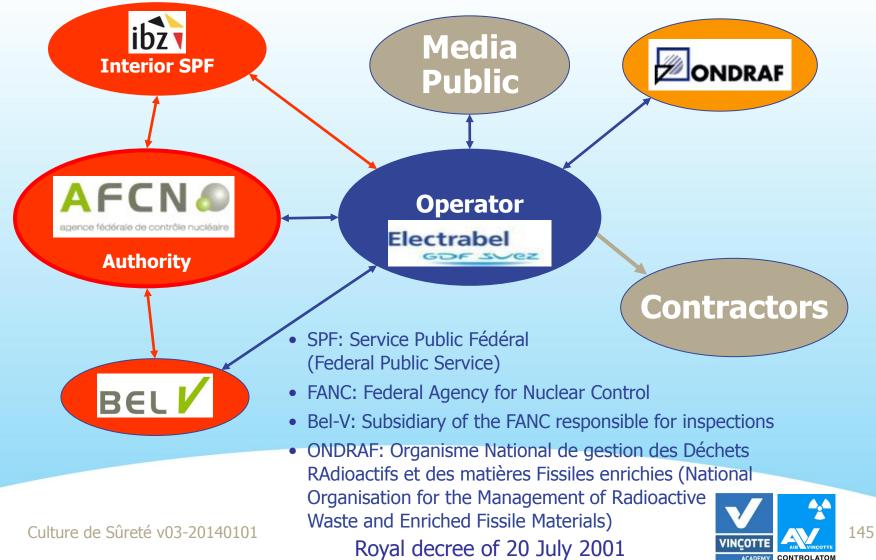








#### **Nuclear players in Belgium**





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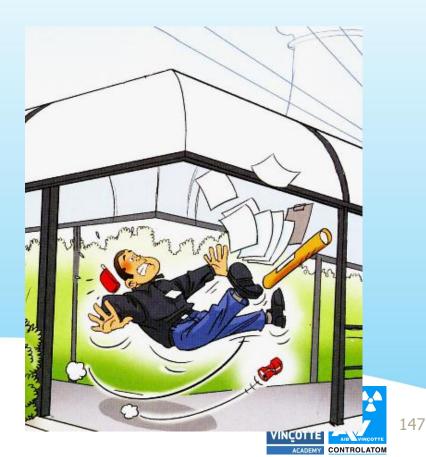
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## Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

#### **Industrial accidents**





**Work accidents** 

#### The work accident : (Chap I, Section 2, art. 7)

Sudden event Damage (corporal or moral) External cause to the victim During and because of the execution of the work permit,





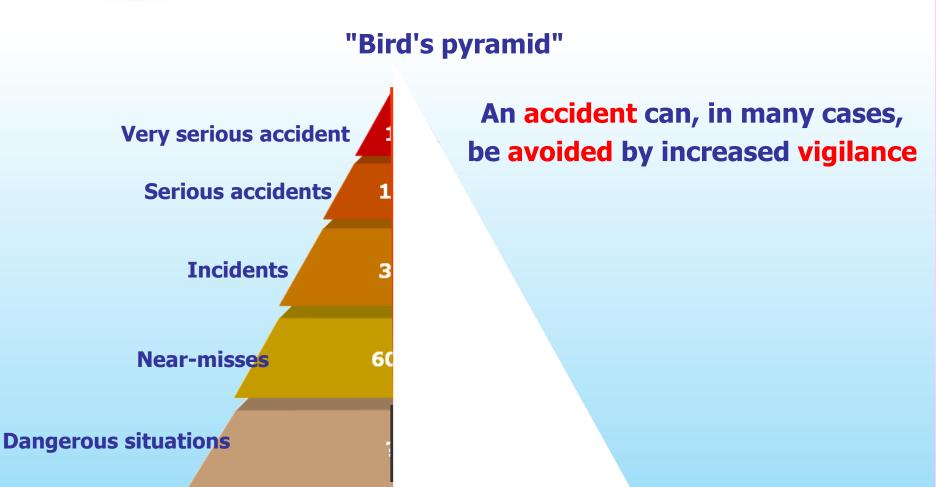


#### → human behaviour





#### **Work accidents**



What happens if one removes half of all dangerous situations?



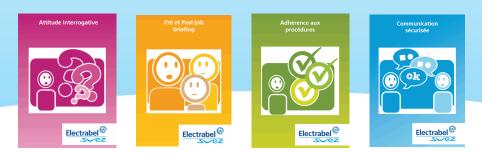


#### Work accidents

## At all times: react to deviations!

#### **Each player must:**

- Know the requirements to be complied with
- Have a questioning attitude
- Know how to treat deviations
- Communicate
- Start his processing and
  - his traceability







#### All the time :

## React to the deviations !

	-	ger de preference na blac	Jun -/ Jun An	A rédiger de préférence via Blue Box → SMARtGEN. Merci				
Electrabel		Fiche d'Expérience Standard	№ de réf.:	Confidentialité: Interne	SMAR			
Tître: FE Standard:								
Description succincte de la situation:								
Structure techniqu	e: Site 7	h1 Th2 Th3 0	ate de l'obser	rvation:				
Structure techniqu Préoccupation:	e: Site 🗌 Ti	h1 Tih2 Tih3	ate de l'obser	rvation:				
Préoccupation:			ate de l'obser	vation:				
Préoccupation: Cette situation s'es	t-elle déjà proc	ih I 🔄 Tih 2 📄 Tih 3 📄 🗖 duite par le passé ? oui / non	ate de l'obser	vation:				
Préoccupation: Cette situation s'es Bonne pratique ? o	t-elle déjà proc ui / non		ate de l'obser	vation:				
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#### \*Pour les entreprises extérieures, merci de remplir ces informations complémentaires:

Rédacteur:	
Nom de l'entreprise:	
Adresse e-mail:	

Date de rédaction:	Rédacteur*:	Service:

Exemplaire complété à renvoyer au secrétariat CIM (par mail: <u>CNT CIM – Secrétariat</u>)

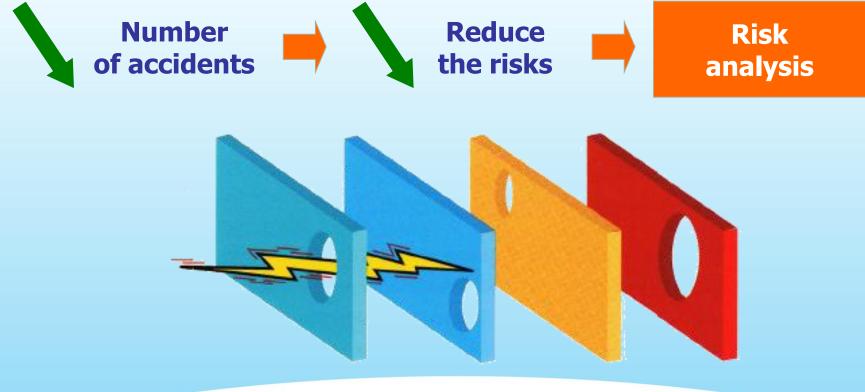
Réf. : ZNO 10010102113/000/08 - Date : 21/06/2012 - Editeur : HECT CIM - Dec. mère : REX/00/016 (ZST 10001484504/000/00)





#### **Work accidents**

## Conclusion









## **Table of content**

- **1** Introduction
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#### **10 Works with elevated risks level**

- Overhead work
- dangerous products
- confined spaces
- hot spots and fires
- thermal ambience
- load lifting
- ATEX
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- **14 Environnement**





# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

The risks





## Definition

	Characteristics and/or intrinsic capacities which are the		
Dangor	source of damages, specific to an object (agent,		
Danger	machine,), a process (movement, transport,) or		
	a situation (climate, storage)		
Risk	Threat that, with a certain probability of occurring, can		
	have damaging consequences		

**Risk = Probability and Consequence** 

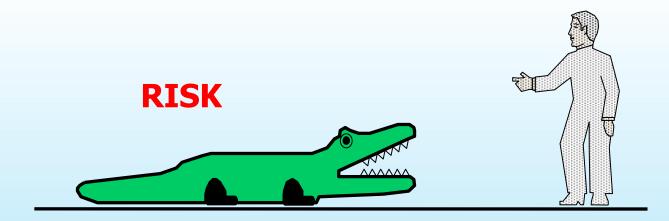
ZERO risk does not exist





#### The risks

## **Principles: reduction of the risk**



**1** Elimination







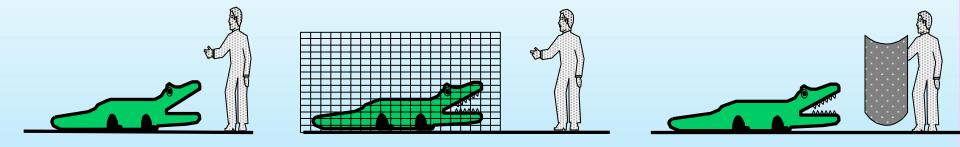


## **Principles: reduction of the risk**

2. Reduction

**3. Collective protection** 

DANGER: RUN FOR YOUR LIFE 4. Individual protection MPI



5. Warning, Instruction, Training, Signalling









## **Risks and dangers**

What is the risk at the source of the most work accidents at Tihange ?

- **1. Displacement**
- 2. Radioactivity (irradiation contamination)
- 3. Cuts
- 4. Electrocution





# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

## The risks relating to displacement





#### Know:

- how to move
  - the authorised areas

**Possible consequences :** 

- Corporal lesions
- Fractures

Risk of falling, stumbling and slipping = First factor accidents at the CNT







#### Slipping

→ Adherence between shoes and the walking surface.

#### Main causes:

- damp or greasy surfaces
- accidental spills
- bad weather
- poorly secured mats
- floor coverings







#### Stumbling

→ Loss of balance

#### Main causes:

- obstructed view
- poor lighting
- clutter
- folded mats
- exposed wires
- drawers at floor-level not properly closed
- uneven walking surfaces (steps, sills, etc.)











#### **HOW DOES ONE AVOID FALLS ?**

#### Keep the site clear and respect the rooms

- Immediately clean up any spills,
- Clearly mark high-risk areas,
- Clean the floors,
- Keep the passages free of any obstacle and clutter,
- Properly secure all mats and floor coverings so that they remain flat,
- Always close drawers,
- Remove all waste,
- Cover the wires that run over passages,
- Always ensure sufficient lighting (working area and passages).











## Remember

- Understand and respect markup
- Wear suitable shoes
- Be more careful of slippery surfaces
- Ensure a good view of the traffic area
- Suitable walking speed (don't run)
- Do not leave anything in the passages





## LE TOP DES INTOLÉRABLES

sur le site de Tihange

## NE PAS PLACER DE PROTECTIONS EN CAS D'OUVERTURE D'UN PLANCHER OU DE RETRAIT D'UN GARDE-CORPS I



Electrabel

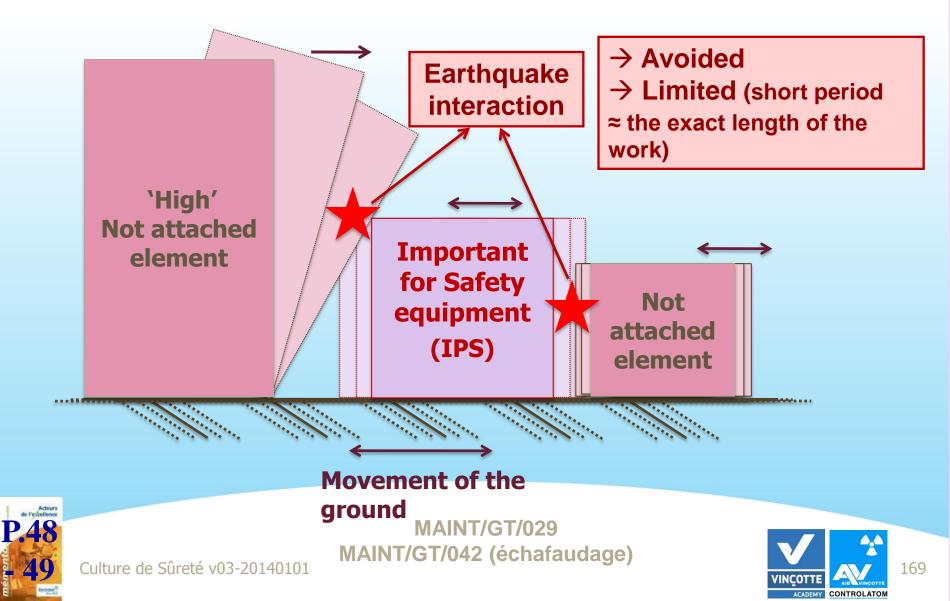


# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

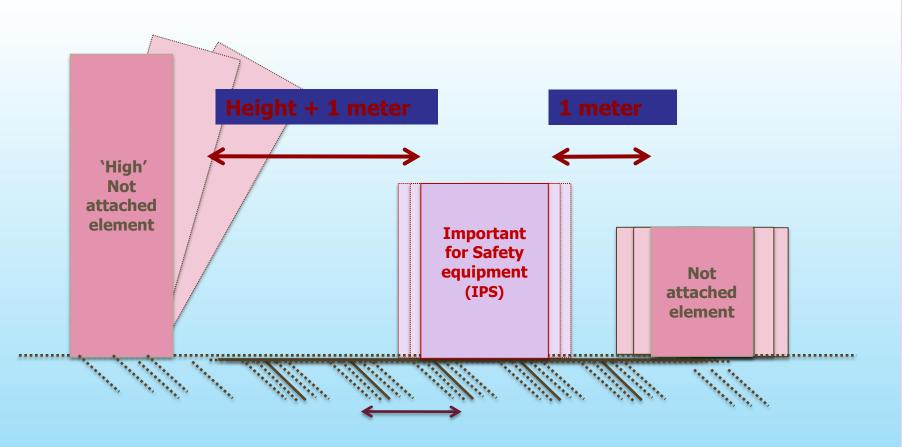
## The risks relating to earthquakes















## **Equipments on wheels, trolleys, chests**

2 wheels min. must be blocked. → → The trolleys must be equipped with wheels with brakes !



> Temporary : pincers



#### > Permanent : anchoring



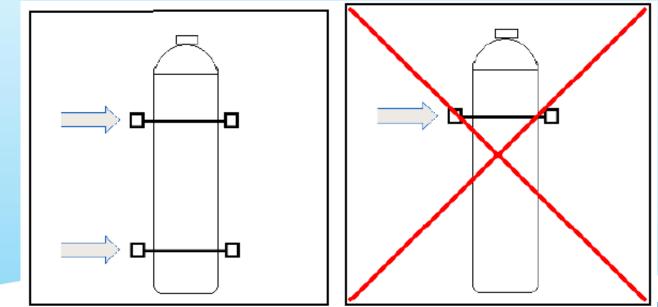






#### Use of gas cylinder

- → Attached with (at least) 2 anchoring points  $\underline{Or}$ 
  - $\rightarrow$  Stored in attached specific racks







#### **Handling device**

## → When not in use, Stoed in "garage position"





173



## **Electrical rooms**

- Close electrical chests
- Do not leave material or unfixed object on tables, trolleys,

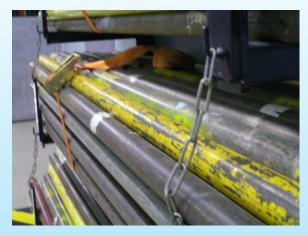
Unintenional trigger of electromechanic relays (vibrations)







## stocking













# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

## The risks relating to electricity





## Causes :

#### Direct contact

➔ Contact with conductive parts intended to conduct voltage

#### Indirect contact

Contact with conductive materials or substances not intended to conduct current

### **Consequences :**

- Burns
- Fire
- Explosion
- Electrification
- Electrocution







### In order to operate on an electrical installation:



Authorisation (art. 47 of the R.G.I.E.)

**BA4: "Warned" person** Person who is sufficiently informed or monitored by a qualified person to avoid the dangers generated by electricity

**BA5: "Qualified" person** Person whose technical knowledge or experience allows him to avoid the dangers generated by electricity

#### Send these authorisation levels to EBL!





#### **Useful information**

Intensity: ampères (A)
 Voltage: volts (V)
 Resistance: ohms (Ω)
 Power: watts (W)



- 220 V = low voltage but still dangerous !
- 24 V = very low safety voltage (TBTS) if power supply under certain conditions and skin dry

! The overheating of a wire, a motor or a device may cause a fire





## **8 golden rules**

- 1. Prepare the "Out" work
- 2. Separate the electrical installation
- 3. Ensure no re-powering (locking/condemning)
- 4. Check the absence of voltage (check)
- 5. Ground, discharge and short-circuit
- 6. Mark and/or protect the electrical installation
- 7. Make the electrical installation available
- 8. Post-Job: Reconfigure to "In"



7



3

5



## Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

#### **Risks relating to tools and machinery**

# CE





**Risks relating to tools and machinery** 

#### **Consequences :**

- Contact with moving parts (possibility of physical injuries)
- Projection, bangs, falls, stumbling,...
- Electrification and electrocution
- Fire
- Noise, vibrations, heat,...







#### **Risks relating to tools and machinery**

#### REX



- On 28 March 2010 at 07h30, an agent installs a new disk
- During the start-up of the grinder, the disk explodes, projecting pieces into the air.
- Thanks to the MPI worn, the agent was not injured.
- The MPIs have shown why they should be worn.
- Before using a grinding wheel, check:
  - The expiry date
  - The state of the wheel (it must still be dry).





# Beyond the red and white line →I wear the required M.P.I. and I respect the instructions displayed





CONTROLATOM



#### Some guidelines



- Be careful of grinders, circular saws,...
- These machines must be held in two hands
- Before leaving a machine that you have be using, it had to be stopped



- In case of specific tools: specific instructions
- Cleaning and maintenance: by a skilled and authorised person
- Securing for maintenance: locking, padlocking,...





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## Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

#### Works with elevated risks level





#### Works with elevated risks level

#### **Instruction 0101 on DDC**

- Overhead (> 2m)
- With dangerous products
- In confined spaces
- With hot spots
- Under thermal stress
- Close to live high-voltage wires





- Irradiation
- Contamination
- With load lifting
- Hyper-bares
- ATEX
- Cryogenics



PREV/INSTR/301



### **Specificics :**

- Preparation : the CdT is an **Electrabel CNT agent**
- Work opening :
  - Presence of the EBL Cdt and the SRP officer in order to realize the « ouverture de chantier en local » (= local site opening form) document
  - Installation of the work site panel by the SRP officer
- The EBL CdT visits the site daily and signs the "ouverture de chantier en local" document at each visit







#### Works with elevated risks level

### **Specific cases**

- Activated charcoal filter efficiency test
- Use of elevated platforms
- Assembly and dismantling of scaffolding
- Asbestos removal or FCR
- Access to the reactor building (mode 1 and 2)

#### Specific procedures + personnel trained in this regard

#### Co-activity:

• risks controlled and managed via the various step of the

intervention process (coordination of the work)





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## Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

#### **Work with elevated risks - Overhead work**





#### **Elevated risks: Overhead work**

### **Consequences :**

AR 31/08/05

- Tipping
- Falling
- Falling objects
- Collision of constitutive component (platform)



#### **Risk analysis:**

- $\rightarrow$  define the most suitable equipment
- $\rightarrow$  train the worker in its use









**Elevated risks: Overhead work** 

#### Falling:Risk of falling from a height of 2 meters

Always carry out a risk analysis to select the most suitable solution.

- Give preference to collective protection above personal protection methods.
- If there is a risk of falling "without the possibility of using collective protection", a fall protection harness will be worn.

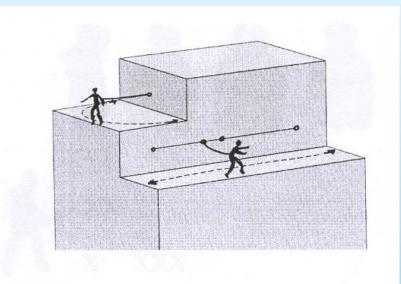




#### Harness: check before use

- State: harness, rope, connector and anchoring point
- Instructions for use
- ! Air anchor rod (in case of falling)
- No single worker









### LE TOP DES INTOLÉRABLES

sur le site de Tihange

### TRAVAILLER SANS HARNAIS DE SÉCURITÉ LORSQUE CELUI-CI EST REQUIS !



Electrabel



### **Falling objects**

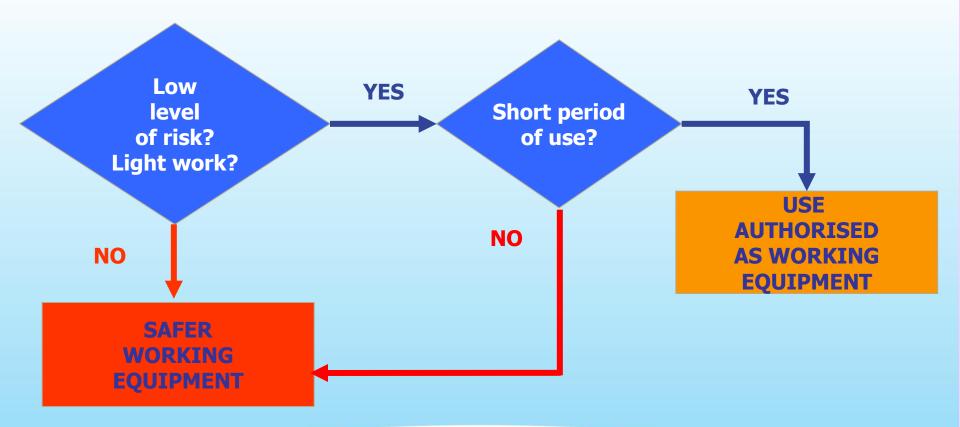
- Attach tools
- Helmet with chin strap
- On the floor: mark off the work area
- Limit the tools taken up







#### Ladder = means of access







### **Check the ladder before use**

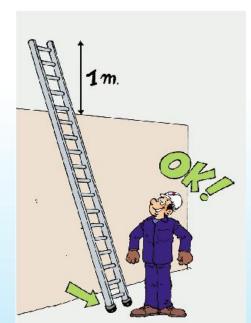
1. Check the general aspect

In case of defect, take the ladder out of service

- 2. Placement: Slope: 65-75° Exceeding of one meter. Attach the ladder
- 3. Use:

Only one person at a time Limit the carrying of load.

4. Storage:









#### If scaffolding is required: request from the EBL !

#### Reception by chief fitter (+SECT)

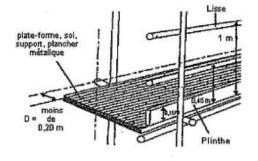
Weekly checking

Must be trained in its use

It is formally prohibited to: - Use scaffolding that has no receipt, - Modifying a scaffolding!

Culture de Sûreté v03-20140101

#### Aide - mémoire de l'utilisateur d'échafaudages



Avant de monter sur un échafaudage, je m'assure qu'il a été réceptionné en vérifiant le formulaire de réception.

S Je prends connaissance de la charge maximale admissible et, par le fait de mon intervention, je ne dépasse pas cette charge.

- b Je ne génère pas de mouvements pouvant entraîner des surcharges dynamiques à la structure.
- Je respecte et j'utilise exclusivement les voies d'accès aux différents niveaux de l'échafaudage.
- Je ne réalise personnellement aucune modification de l'échafaudage.
- Le cas échéant, je fais appel à mon coordinateur d'échafaudages pour qu'il fasse modifier celui-ci par du personnel qualifié.
- Après modification éventuelle, je m'assure qu'une nouvelle réception est réalisée et formalisée sur le formulaire adéquat.
- 5 Je prends les mesures de prévention afin d'éviter les chutes d'objets (plinthes, filets, bacs pour les pièces etc...)
- b Je dispose toujours d'une autorisation de travail.
- b Je réalise une analyse des risques résiduels.





#### **Scaffolding = periodic checking**

- before use or re-use
- at least once a week
- whenever the resistance or stability may have been compromised

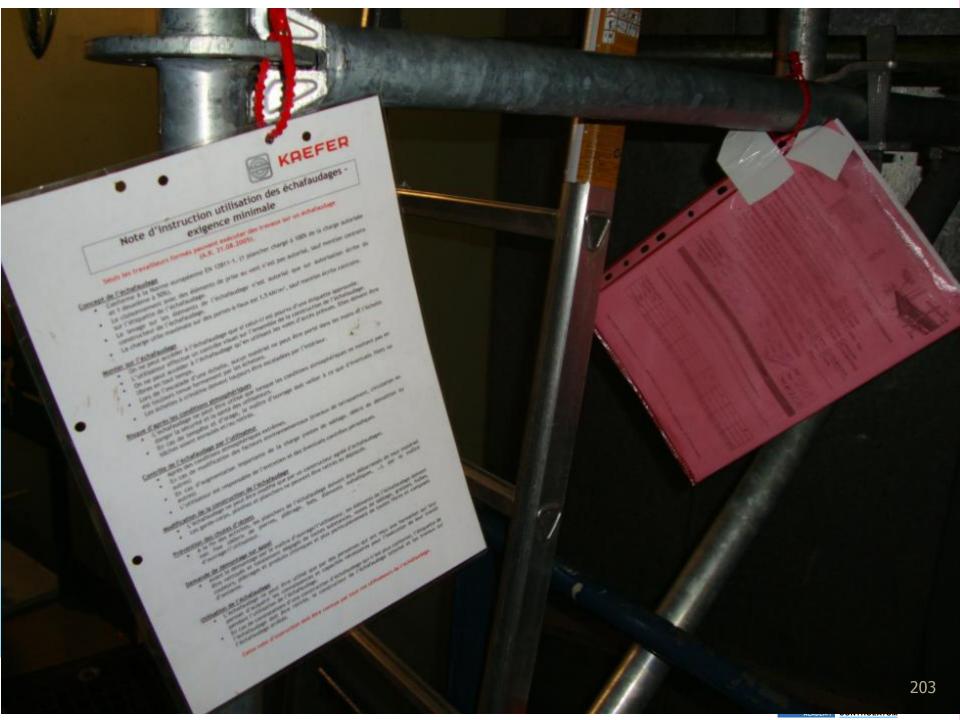


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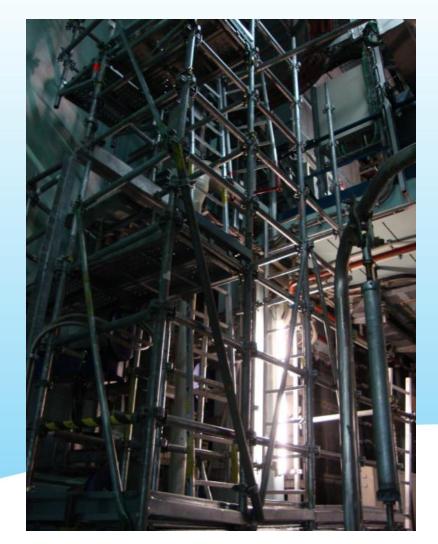
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#### **Scaffolding : specific points of attention**



- Suspended
- Higher than 8m
- Mobile
- Lifting system
- Wind resistance
- Confined space
- Load > 300 kg/m<sup>2</sup>

Design calculation report

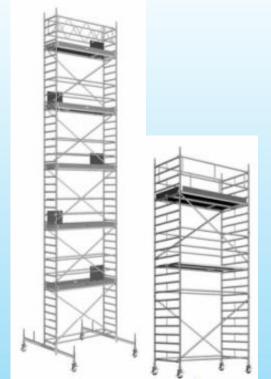
#### → SECT





#### **Mobile scaffolding**

- Only on horizontal levels (max incline 1%)
- Wheels must be locked
- Presence of stabilisers
- Collective protection on all 4 sides
- Max height: 3 times the width of the support base
- Move only empty scaffolding (no person or equipment on board)
- Access from the inside (ladder and hatch)







#### Lift platforms

- SECT inspection obligation
- Compulsory wearing of the harness
- Used only by personnel trained and authorised by Electrabel
- → Specific works





PREV/INSTR/295



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## Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

#### **Work with elevated risks - Dangerous products**

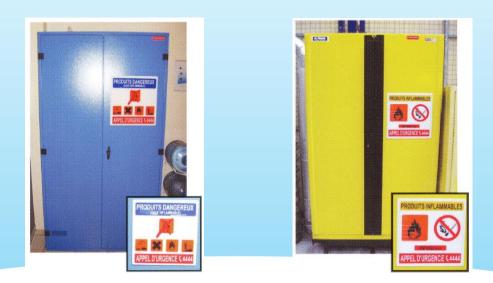








## Arrange the products in the specific cabinets







### **Consequences:**

- Asphyxia: Too little O<sub>2</sub>
- Explosion and fire Inflammable products and/or too much O<sub>2</sub>
- Corrosion
- Intoxication (poisoning)
- Pollution (environment)



## A dangerous product can be harmful to health, the environment and/or safety









## Risk of asphyxiation

- Normal concentration of O<sub>2</sub> in the air: 20 21%
- Below than: risk of asphyxiation
- Above that: increasing fire risk
  - Measurement of the concentration by SRP
  - Ventilation
  - Never rely on your sense of smell!





## Risks of intoxication, acute/chronic poisoning

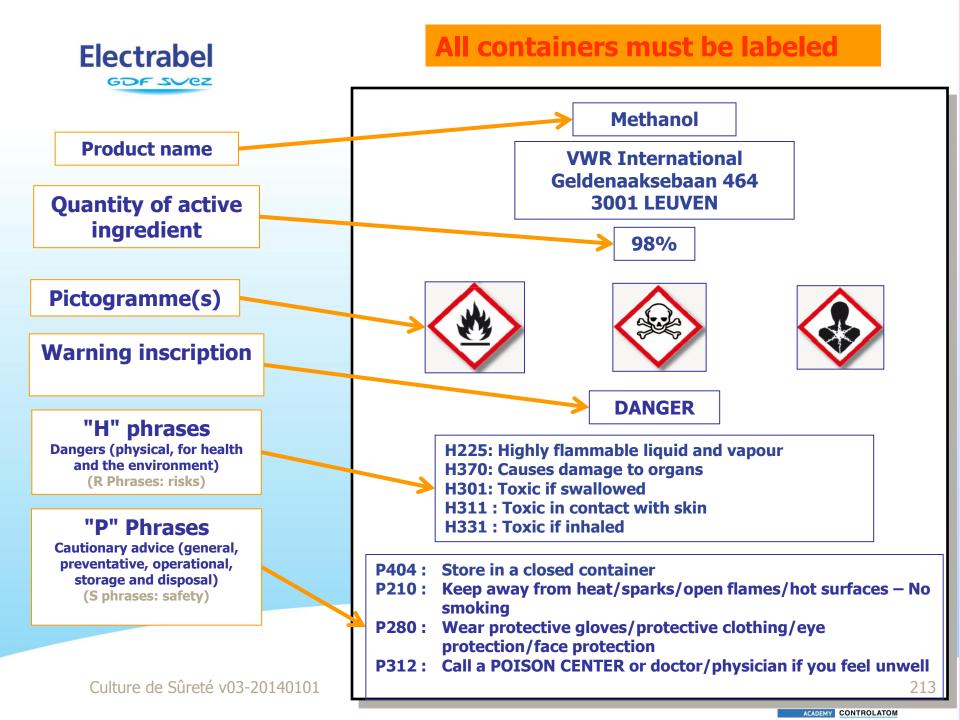
- Respiratory tracts: solids, liquids, gas,... (dust, gas, mist,...)
- Digestive tract: solids, liquids (dirty hands, cigarettes, food,...)
- Skin: liquids, solids,...
   (benzene, solvents,...)
   Be mindful of open wounds!





In case of professional use of this type of product: Medical examination at the start of contract and periodically thereafter!







#### **Elevated risks - Dangerous products**

#### Recognising them





New





Harmful or





materials



Inflammable Combustive materials



materials



**Explosive** 



materials the environment

**Danger to** 

Workplaces



Toxic Harmful materials or irritating materials



Corrosive materials



Inflammable

materials



Combustive

materials



**Explosive** materials





#### **Elevated risks - Dangerous products**

#### Recognising them



Health risks



CMR, toxic and respiratory risks



**Pressurised gaseous** materials

**Workplaces** 



Ionising radiation



**Biological** risk



**ATEX** 

Specific signaling: ADR = road transport...





### Authorised on the site?

- Upon preparation of the P.P.S.S.E. :
  - List the necessary dangerous products
  - Attach the S.D.S. (Fr and Dutch)
- During the start-up meeting With the Work Supervisor
  - Check in Electrabel CMS if the dangerous products are registered and authorized
  - → Example : Aceton
- Limit the quantities

#### If not authorised, it is not allowed on the site!

Culture de Sûreté v03-20140101

S.D.S. : Safety Data sheet C.M.S : Chemical Management System





## **Elevated risks - Dangerous products**

Fiche utilisateur

Fevdirad OX5 (Gel)

Risque



**SDS: Safety Data sheet** 

**User sheet** 

#### More information ?

- At the store
- Via the EBL ordering party

	Protection individuelle obligatoire					
Protection de la Vue	Protection des Mains	Protection des Voies Respiratoires				
	Phrases R					
R35 Provoque de graves brûlures.						
	Phrases S					

\$24/25	Éviter le contact avec la peau et les yeux.
S26	En cas de contact avec les yeux, laver immédiatement et abondamment avec de l'eau et consulter un spécialiste.
S36/37/39	Porter un vêtement de protection approprié, des gants et un appareil de protection des yeux/du visage.
S45	En cas d'accident ou de malaise, consulter immédiatement un médecin (si possible lui montrer l'étiquette).

Premiers soins			
Contacts avec la peau Oter les vêtements souillés, laver immédiatement et abondamment à l'eau, neutraliser avec une solution bicarbonate de sodium à 5%.			
Contacts avec les yeux	es yeux Laver immédiatement et abondamment avec de l'eau pendant 15 mn et consulter un ophtalmologiste.		
Ingestion Rincer la bouche à l'eau. Ne pas faire vomir, hospitaliser d'urgence.			
Inhalation	Amener la victime à l'air libre.La maintenir au chaud et au repos.		

Stockage - Manipulation - Environnement - Incendie

Precautions pour les personnes

Exigences relatives aux containers et zones de Polyéthylène. stockage

Procédé de nettoyage et d'absorption adéquat



## **Elevated risks - Dangerous products**

## **Store them**





#### **Cabinet = temporary storage**





# Flammable liquids must be kept in safety drums



Caractéristiques principales :

- Pourvu d'un <u>bouchon de sécurité</u> (avec généralement un bec verseur auto-fermant).
- Récipient <u>métallique</u> (bidon ou jerrican).

L'étiquetage doit contenir les informations suivantes :

- Le nom du produit.
- Les <u>pictogrammes</u> de danger et les <u>symboles</u> d'obligation du port des MPI.
- Les phrases <u>R et S</u>.

Ces informations sont données sur la <u>fiche</u> <u>utilisateur</u> fournie au magasin et disponible sur Hazapro.





## **Elevated risks - Dangerous products**

## **Store them**





## **Elevated risks - Dangerous products**

## In case of splash













## Remember

- Worker exposed: medical examination upon start of contract, then periodically thereafter
- Before using a dangerous product: authorised (?) and know it
- The effect of a dangerous product on a person: acute or chronic
- All containers must be labelled: name of the product, danger symbol, H & P statements (R and S phrases), manufacturer or supplier name

Dangerous product splashed onto the body: rinse thoroughly with water (min 10')

In case of a problem







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#### **10** Works with elevated risk levels

- Overhead work
- dangerous products
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- hot spots and fires
- thermal ambience
- load lifting
- ATEX
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- **13 FME policy**
- **14 Environnement**





# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

## **Work with elevated risks - confined spaces**





#### **Consequences :**

### **Asphyxia - Explosion - Electrocution - Intoxication**

### Safety measures :

- Measured by SRP: O<sub>2</sub>, toxic gas, T°
- Comply with SRP instructions (break times, wear of detectors...)
- Easy access and quick exit possible
- Sufficient lighting (low safety voltage)
- Correct ventilation
- For the duration, presence of a specially trained supervisor of the confined space

PREV/INSTR/206





The term "Confined Space" refers to actual reservoirs, tanks, cavity gaps, enclosures, tunnels,...

## **Always work with a monitor !!!**

 Take care when painting in confined spaces; the emissions are heavier than air and ventilation of the bottom levels is more difficult.

 During work: the monitor's task is to monitor the correct progress of the operations and to activate the emergency plan in case of an emergency situation. The monitoring of the environment is done by the SRP





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# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

## Work with elevated risks - hot spots - fire





## MAJOR risk in a nuclear plant for safety

# Work sites with hot spots require a fire permit



Electrabel

PERMIS DE FEU

Nº DDC

#### NUMERO D'URGENCE sur les sites ELECTRABEL : 4444

m - m 1 1								
Poste Technique :								
Court texte (DDC) :	Court texte (DDC) :							
Localisation :								
Description du travail : Meuler – disquer – souder – feu ouvert – oxycouper – chauffer – Autre								
Date de début	Durée probable des							
du permis de feu :								
RAPPEL : durée de validité du permis de feu maximum 24 heures								

Max 1 week





Fire Monitor : is trained and puts monitoring in place SF0 (operator) => zone with insignificant residual risk => monitors his workplace by himself

SF1 (accompagnied operator) => zone with small residual risk



=> Takes the protection steps

- evacuation of combustible material
- protection of openings with RF blanket
- handling of inflammation risk by conduction
- absence of interferences with other works

#### Monitoring maintained 30' after the "hot" spot





#### SF2 (specific supervisor)

- => zone with significant residual risk
- => operator is accompagnied by a specific trained supervisor

Ex : Work on or close to titanium ( condenser pipe of unit 1 )

Rem : PERMANENT monitoring, the SF does not go absent (even to monitor an other workplace, except if direct view on both).

The SF may simultaneously do other tasks as long as it does not have any incidence on the quality of the fire risk monitoring.



## Electrabel

## **Elevated risks - Fire**

Zones with residual risk	Characteristics	SF level	Training	Who is the SF ?			
Insignificant	<ul> <li>11m perimeter</li> <li>No combustible</li> <li>No opening</li> <li>No conduction</li> <li>No oxycutting work</li> </ul>	SF0	No	The operator monitors his workplace by himself			
Small	<ul> <li>11m perimeter</li> <li>No useless combustible</li> <li>Protected combustible materials</li> <li>Obstructed openings</li> <li>No combustible behind partition walls</li> </ul>	SF1	Yes	The operator is trained and accompagnied by a person who warns him in case of fire beginning ( +30min)			
Significant	<ul><li>Other situations</li><li>Titanium</li></ul>	SF2	Yes	A trained supervisor is permanently present (+30min)			

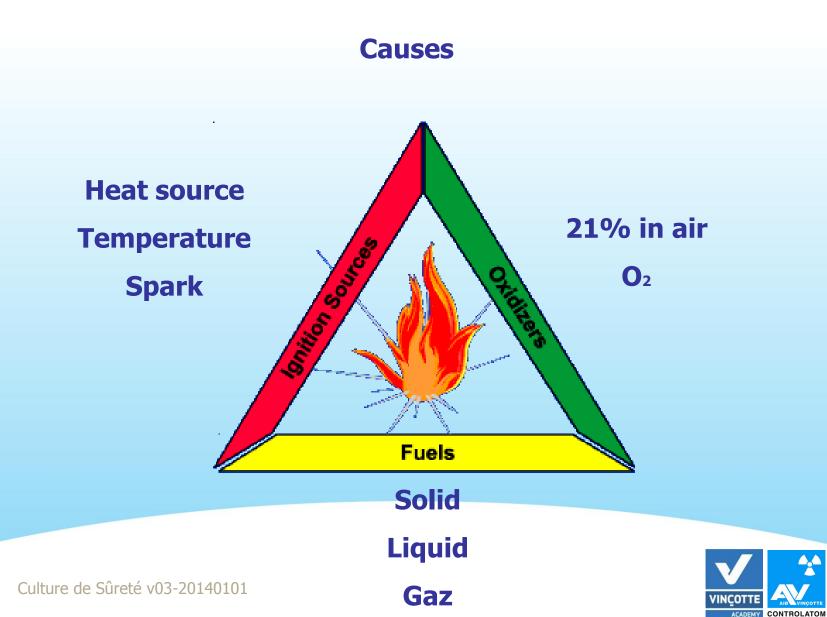
#### **Exempted zone :**

These zones do not need to be monitored because these are specially made and controlled for hot spot works Ex : Welding workshop











## **Some important properties :**

- Density :
  - Lightest: Acetylene and natural gas
  - Heaviest: Butane, Propane and fuel vapors
- Flash point:

The flash point of a volatile material is the lowest temperature at which it can vaporize to form an ignitable mixture in air.

#### • Autoignition temperature :

The autoignition temperature of a substance is the lowest temperature at which it will spontaneously ignite in a normal atmosphere without a flame, a spark...





## **Some important properties :**

➔ Spontaneous combustion : wastes in dustbins







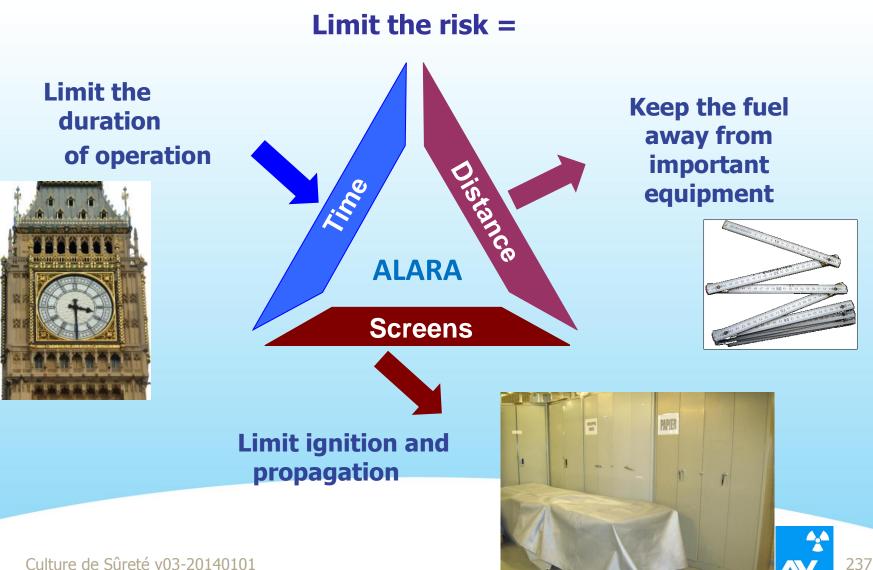


## How to control the situation ?

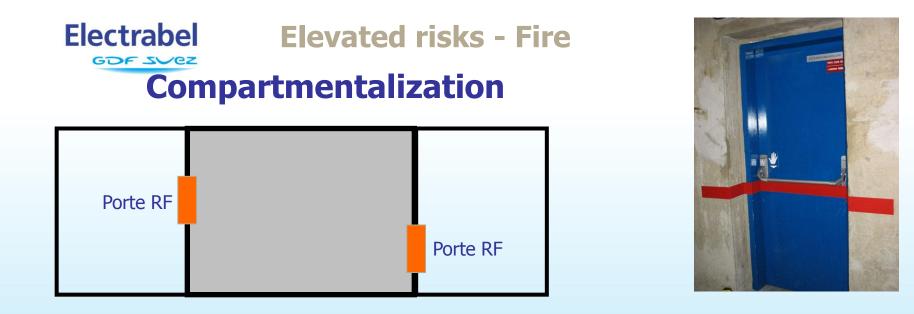


1054 MW





CONTROLATOM



- Fire door = always closed except when :
  - Use of a numbered wedging device
- Fire door : ensure that it is properly closed after each use







## **Nuclear safety**

## **Fire-stopping**







Storage of mobile thermal loads

- Respect the designated areas
- If necessary, contact your ordering party

240

CONTROLATOM

**/INCOTTE** 







The best thermal load is the one that does not exist













## Compliance

- Order and cleanliness (Housekeeping)
- Storages (delimited, time-limited, distance, screens)
- Fire permit (control, fire extinguisher)
- Waste disposal procedure (selective sorting)
- Emergency exits:
  - keep them clear!
  - Do not use them as "normal" exits
- Smokers !! : only in the specifically designated areas located outside

cigarette butt in ashtray



## LE TOP DES INTOLÉRABLES

sur le site de Tihange

## FUMER EN DEHORS DES ZONES AUTORISÉES !



Electrabel





## Your responsibility!

- Constantly monitor not create risks
- Comply with the safety instructions
- Be familiar with the workplace
- Identify the extinguishing equipment
- Be familiar with the emergency exits





## What do you do if a fire has started?



If possible, intervene with the equipment available

#### Do not endanger yourself





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VINCOTTE ACADEMY CONTROLATOM



### Act efficiently without wasting time

#### Do not put your life in danger

- 1 minute = a glass of water!
- 2 minutes = a bucket of water!
- 5 minutes = a tank of water!
- 10 minutes = . . .do what you can! ! !









## What are the 3 sides of the fire triangle ?

a) Combustible, heat, oxygen
b) Combustible, spark, oxygen
c) Combustible, energy, combustive
d) Combustible, spark, combustive





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## Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

## Work with elevated risks - thermal environment





LOCAL A CONTRAINTE





Work with elevated risks - Thermal environment

## Working in a thermal environment

**Measurement of the effective temperature:** 

**WBGT index** 

When preparing an operation:

DDC code 0768 (heat)

contact the Intervention SRP for measures BEFORE the work.





PREV/INSTR/255



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# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

## Work with elevated risks - Lifting and transporting of loads







#### **Risks :**

- Load falling
- Colliding with or crushing a person
- Colliding with or crushing an object
- Tipping of the equipment

#### **Pre-requisite (security post):**

- Medical fitness
- Specific training
- More than 18 years old





Storage (garage position) after use!





#### Lifting machinery and accessories

#### **Inspection by a SECT**

#### **Trimestrial : lifting devices**

#### **TO BE CHECKED !**



#### Ex : valid until end of april 2011

Culture	de	Sûreté	v03-20140101
Garcard	<u>u</u> <u>u</u>	Sarce	100 FOT LOTOT

Real Property and the second se		
2010	GRIS	
2011	JAUNE	
2012	VERT	
2013	BLEU	
2014	POURPRE	
2015	GRIS	
2016	JAUNE	
2017	VERT	
2018	BLEU	
2019	POURPRE	
2020	GRIS	

Without "correct colour disk" marking or outside validity period

Do not use

CADEMY CONTROLATOM

NCOLLE



Storage after use (storage conditions)





#### At the CNT

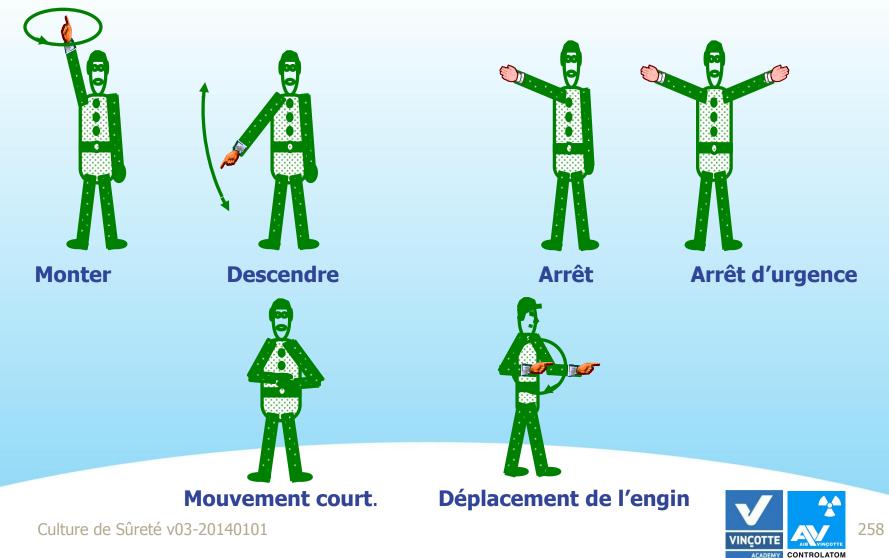


#### **COMPULSORY**





#### **Command gestures and golden rules of lifting**





## Lifting machinery and cranes

If used: to be mentioned during <u>preparation</u> of the DDC

**Compulsory legal inspection beforehand** 

**Suitability for the work** 

**Compliance with the rules of use** 

**Attention forklift (handling)** 







#### LE TOP DES INTOLÉRABLES

sur le site de Tihange

## PASSER SOUS UNE CHARGE DANS UNE ZONE BALISÉE !

Electrabel



#### **Lifting devices**

#### Overhead crane, gantry, arm, crane, monorail, . . .







#### (Overhead crane (single/double girder, one or several lifts), monorail, arm, gantry and semi-gantry)





#### Lifting devices

#### **Cranes and hoists**









#### Lifting devices

#### **Types of control**





control cubicle control level or remote control



#### Stored after use!

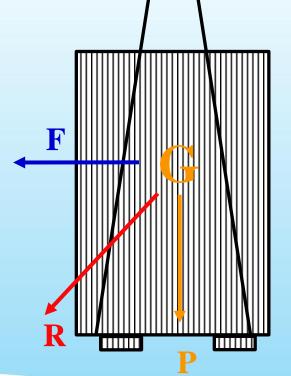




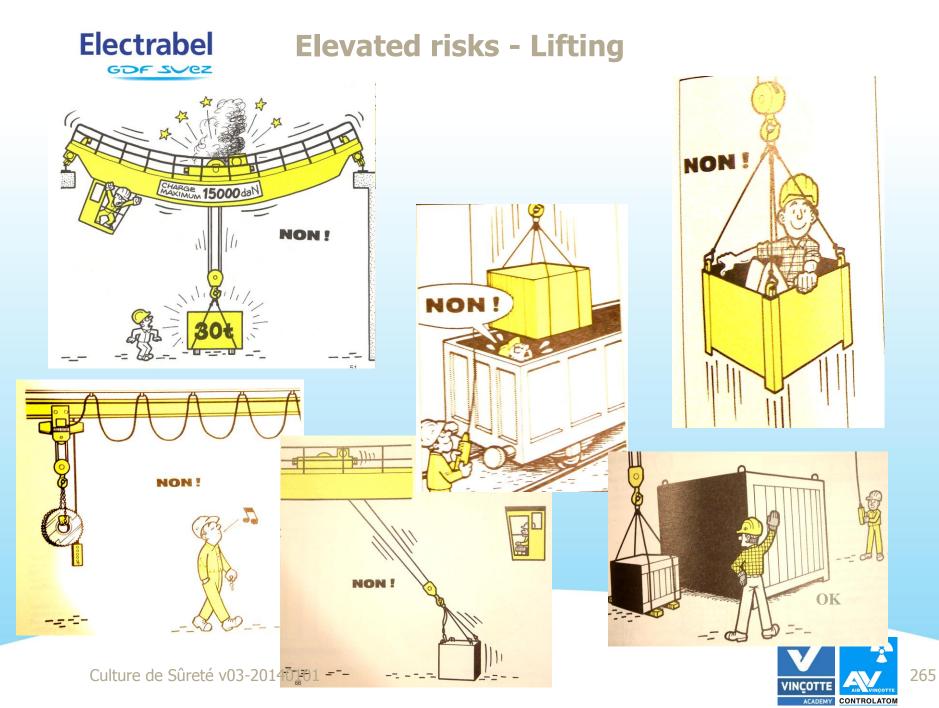
#### How?

#### Lifting

- Always comply with the lifting capacity and never overload,
- Mark out the route and prepare the unloading position,
- Make sure that no hand is exposed (maintain slings,...),
- Tauten the slings without lifting the load, allow the slinger to move far enough away,
- Gently lift the load to check correct fastening, balance and stability,
- Lift the load to transport height.
   (Keep the load as close to the floor as possible)





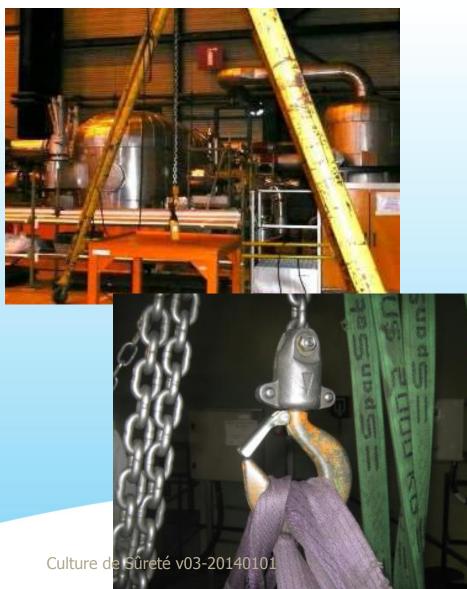




#### Positioning

#### Find the errors !











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# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

#### Work with elevated risks - ATEX





## **Explosive** Atmospheres

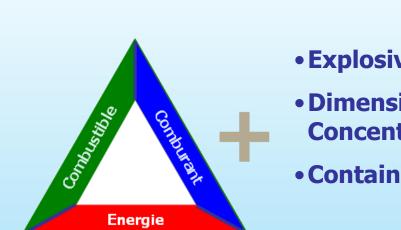


**ATEX** 





### Explosion = ?

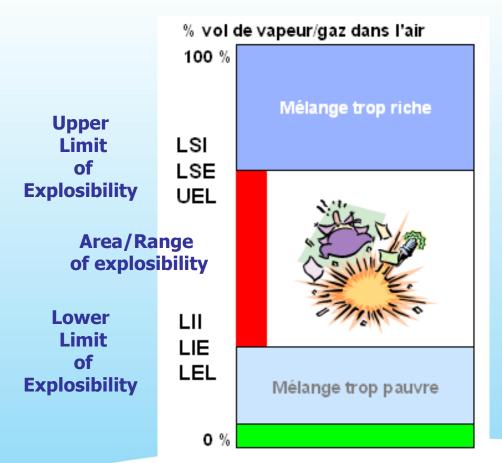


- Sudden hexagonal combustion
   Explosives areas
   Dimensions & Concentration
   Containment
- **1. Prevent the formation of ATEX**
- 2. Avoid the combustion of the ATEX
- 3. Reduce the harmful effects of the explosion





#### **Gas explosion: Gaz concentration**



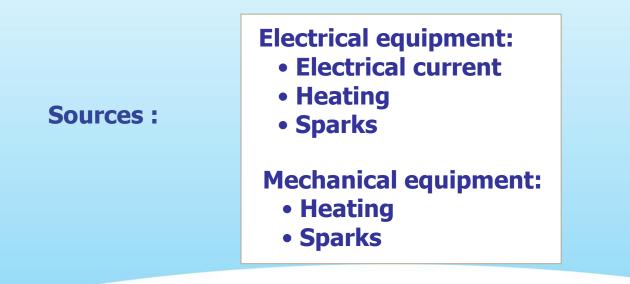
	LIE 96	LSE 96	den sité
Gaz naturel	4,0	15	0,55
acétylène	1,5	82	0,91
acétone	2,5	13	2,01
essence	1,4	6	3,00
but ane	1,5	8,5	2,01
propane	2,1	9,5	1,55
hydrogène	4,0	75,6	0,07
éther	1.7	40	2,60
méthanol	6	36,5	1,11
CO	12,5	74	0,97





#### **ATEX material**

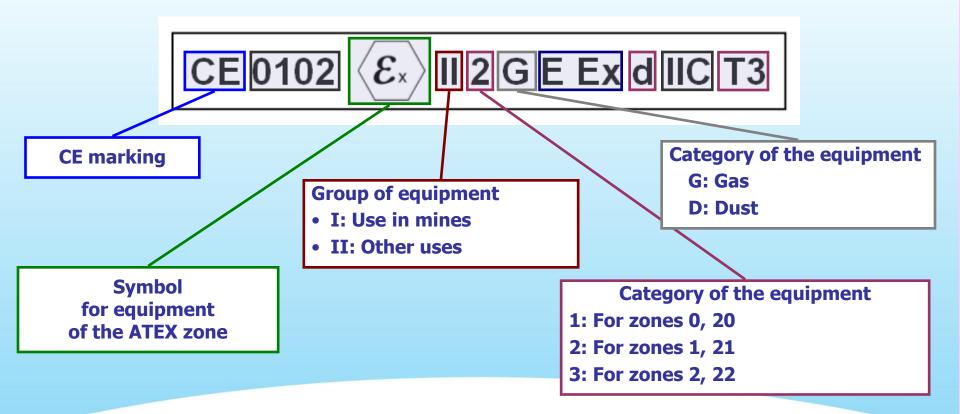
- Specific material for each ATEX zone
- Placement and maintenance by qualified personnel
- Excellent grounding (To avoid static electricity)







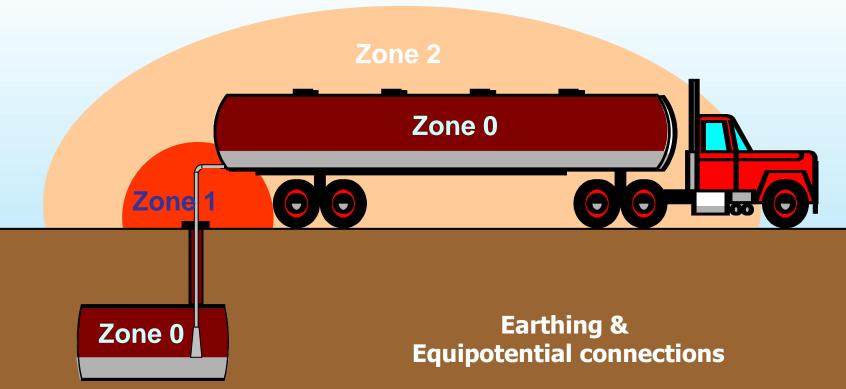
#### **ATEX material**







#### **ATEX zone: example**







#### **Classification of the ATEX zones**

Zone ATEX	Gaz	Poussière
En permanence, longues périodes ou fréquemment	0	20
Occasionnellement en fonctionnement normal	1	21
Non susceptible en fonctionnement normal ou n'est que de courte durée	2	22





#### **Explosive products on the CNT site**

- Hydrogen: about 1,000 bottles cooling AC generator , CCV, AED tank (Ti2 + Ti3), TEG, battery rooms
- > Propane: about 10 bottles boiler ignition gas (CVA)
- > Acetylene: about 40 bottles welding workshop



> Chemical products: labs, flammable product rooms, stores





#### In practice

Each high-risk zone is identified on site by:



ATEX risk  $\rightarrow$  no ignition source in this area !  $\rightarrow$  Wear of explosimeter is compulsory Check the special guidelines on the DDC

#### Attention to works done close to the area !







**Elevated risks** 



## List the works included in PREV/INSTR/301.





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# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

#### Moyens de protection Individuelle (MPI) *Personal Protection Equipment = PPE*





#### **MPI = Moyen de protection Individuelle**

#### Any device or equipment intended to be worn by a person in view of protecting him from a threat to his health or his safety







#### **MPI must:**

- Be suitable without causing a new risk,
- Respond to the conditions in the workplace,

MPI

- Be compatible and maintain the efficiency of the equipment in case of multiple risks or during the simultaneous wearing of several pieces of equipment,
- Be used in accordance with with the instructions.













The employer of each company is responsible for the purchase, the supply, the maintenance, the repairs and the replacement of the MPI









#### **Outside the zone**

#### Clean clothes and external company

#### **T-shirt** $\neq$ **MPI**



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#### **PPE - Standards**

- 1 Casque
- obligatoire dans les locaux industriels et les chantiers
- attention : le casque est interdit en salle de commande
- 2 Lunettes de sécurité
- obligatoires dans les locaux industriels et les chantiers
- **3** Protections auditives
- respect de la signalisation
- 4 Badge
- porté de façon visible
- attention : lanyard interdit dans les locaux industriels, les chantiers et les ateliers
- 5 Gants de sécurité
- obligatoires pour toute intervention
- spécifiques à l'intervention
- 6 Chaussures de sécurité
- obligatoires dans les locaux industriels et les chantiers
- Tenue de travail hors zone
- Ie bleu de travail
- (pantalon et veste à longues manches)
- Où
- partout hors zone dès qu'il y a intervention
- Pour qui
- techniciens Electrabel et entreprises extérieures
- techniciens d'entreprises extérieures
- autorités
- visiteurs accompagnés
- Situation exceptionnelle
- en cas de canicule, le Département Care définira la tenue.







#### **PPE - Standards**

- 1 Casque
- attention : le casque est interdit en salle de commande (TEL, TEF, ...)
- 2 Lunettes de sécurité
- **3** Protections auditives
- respect de la signalisation

#### 4 Badge

- disposé dans la pochette transparente de la salopette blanche
- attention : lanyard interdit
- 5 Gants de sécurité
- obligatoires pour toute intervention
- spécifiques à l'intervention
- les mains doivent toujours être couvertes; hors
- intervention, port de gants en coton blanc
- 6 Chaussures de sécurité
- 7 Dosimètre électronique et dosimètre film badge
  - Tenue de travail en zone
  - salopette blanche
  - chaussettes blanches
- gants
- Où
- Partout en zone contrôlée

#### Pour qui

 toute personne qui entre en zone contrôlée
 excepté: en situation d'urgence pour les EPI, le SRI, le SMUR, le CBMT







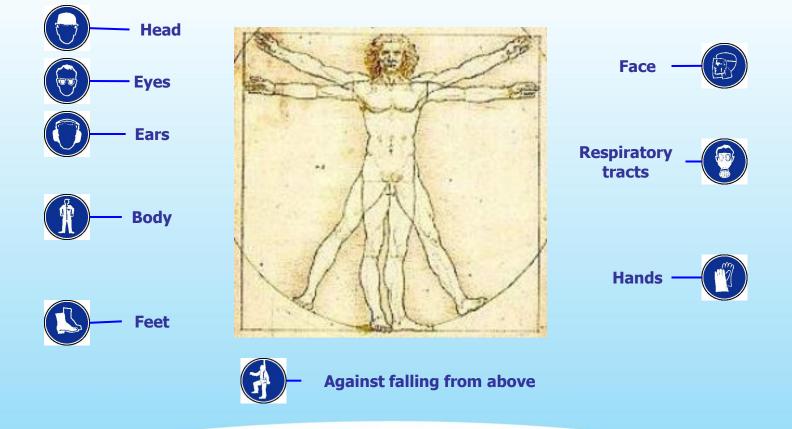








#### **Types of protection**









#### **Protection of the body**

#### Clothes

- for working : Comfort - not floating = tight around the wrists, ankles and neck - preferably no pockets or with closed or stitched pockets - easy to wash - Esthetic
- for protection : Protection against the specific risks that the workers are exposed to







#### **Head protection**

#### Safety hat

## Compulsory

in industrial rooms and on worksites



- Expiry date : see manufacturer's instructions
- Must be replaced if cracked or after impact







#### Glasses

- Corrective lenses possible or panoramic frames
- Replace when visibility is reduced
- NB : Glasses  $\neq$  safety glasses

#### Compulsory in industrial rooms, on site and in zone











**Protection of the face** 

#### **Face screen**

**Specifically indicated for work :** 

- above head height,
- on powered electrical installations,
- when grinding,...

#### Materials: polycarbonate









#### **Protection of ears**

#### Protection

- worn inside the ear: plugs, otoplastiques,...
- worn outside the ear: soundproof headphones, ear protectors
  - Possibility of reducing certain frequencies
  - Choice: depending on the use and the comfort of the u











**Protection of respiratory tracts** 

#### **Breathing device**

If harmful substances are present (solid, liquid or gas)

→ Suitable device (concentration, intervention time,...)

#### • If concentration O<sub>2</sub> = OK AND concentration in pollutant is acceptable:

- Disposable mask,
- Half filtering mask
- Mask covering the whole face

Otherwise independent protection (outside air supply or oxygen tanks)







PPE

**Protection of respiratory tracts** 

#### **Breathing device**

#### Dust:

- P1 for inert and harmless dusts
- P2 for harmful dusts
- P3 for toxic substances and asbestos



#### gases & vapours:

- A brown: organic
- B grey: inorganic, acids, phosphorous hydrogen, chlorine, . . .
- E yellow: sulphur dioxide, hydrogen chloride, . . .
- K green: ammonia
- CO Black: carbon monoxide
- reactor Orange: iodine







**PPE** 

#### **Protection of respiratory tracts**

#### **Breathing device**

	Usage autorisé en zone					
Modèle	<i>tor</i> quage	Code couleur	Utilisation			
	P3 069503 11	Blanc-P3	Particules radioactives Bactéries, virus			
	89 Reakton	Orange	Iode radioactif			
DE BORANDO	DIN 3181 T3 Reaktor PJ EN 12941 - P-SL EN 12942 - P-SL	Blanc	Particules radioactives			
		Brun	Solvants			
1		Bris	Vapeurs inorganiques			
-	Ho: max. 50 h	Jaune	Anhydride sulfureux			
	06950394	Vert	Ammoniaque			
	00000394	Rouge	Vapeur de mercure max. 501			
		Blanc-P3	Particules radioactives			

Culture d

En cas de doute, consulter un agent SRP ou consulter la notice d'utilisation du fabricant







#### **Protection of hands**

#### Gloves



## Controlled area: permanent wearing of cotton gloves







**Protection of feet** 

#### Safety shoes

Crushing, collisions, bumps, perforations,... : Work permanently



#### Compulsory in industrial rooms, on site and in zone

VINCOTTE ACADEMY CONTROLATOM



**PPE - Standards** 

## Site message board: obligations

#### **Specific PPEs**

	days la sel	N° de DDC :			Chantier :		-			
<b>Elec</b>	trabel	EQUIPEMENT :			Chargé de travaux EBL	Nom :	Trig :		Tél./Bip :	
	of svez	BATIMENT :		LOCAL :	Chargé de travaux EEX	Nom :	Trig :		Tél./Bip :	
		DATE :Du	au		AGENT SRP	Nom :	Trig :		SRP :	
	Mesur	es d'irradiation				·				
				Risques identifiés :						
Date		Au poste de travail (µSv/h)								
				Consignes pour int	ervention :					
					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	••••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • •			•••••
					•••••••••••••••••••••••					
				-						
Mesures	s de contaminati	on et de sécurité a	vant ouverture		•••••••••••••••••••••••					
	contamination	1								
Date	surfacique	contamination atmosphérique (Bg/m <sup>3</sup> )	sécurité (% LIE H <sub>2</sub> ,% O2, T° WBGT)						•••••	•••••
Date		contamination atmosphérique (Bq/m <sup>3</sup> )	sécurité (% LIE H <sub>2</sub> ,% O2, T° WBGT)				•••••	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Date	surfacique	atmosphérique	sécurité (% LIE H <sub>2</sub> % O2, T° WBGT)				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Date	surfacique	atmosphérique	sécurité (% LIE H <sub>2</sub> .% O2, T° WBGT)	Point d'arrêt :				Levé par:	VISA:	Date:
Date	surfacique	atmosphérique	sécurité (% LIE H <sub>2</sub> % O2, T° WBGT)	Point d'arrêt :				Levé par:	VISA:	Date:
	suffacique (Bq/cm²)	atmosphérique	près ouverture	Point d'arrêt :			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Levé par:	VISA:	Date:
	suffacique (Bq/cm²)	atmosphérique (Bq/m²)	près ouverture	Point d'arrêt :				Levé par:	VISA:	Date:
Mesures	surfacique (Bq/cm²) s de contaminatio surfacique	atmosphérique (Bq/m³)		Point d'arrêt :				Levé par:	VISA:	Date:
Mesures	surfacique (Bq/cm²) s de contaminatio surfacique	atmosphérique (Bq/m³)	près ouverture		<u>cès :</u>			Levé par:		Date:
Mesures	surfacique (Bq/cm²) s de contaminatio surfacique	atmosphérique (Bq/m³)	près ouverture		<u>cès :</u> □ 🕥 □ 🕌			Levé par:	VISA:	Date:
Mesures	surfacique (Bq/cm²) s de contaminatio surfacique	atmosphérique (Bq/m³)	près ouverture		<u>cès :</u> □ 🛞 □ 🕌			Levé par:	VISA:	Date:
Mesures	surfacique (Bq/cm²) s de contaminatio surfacique	atmosphérique (Bq/m³)	près ouverture		<u>cès :</u> □ 🛞 □ 😂			Levé par:	VISA:	Date:
Mesures	surfacique (Bq/cm²) s de contaminatio surfacique	atmosphérique (Bq/m³)	près ouverture		<u>cès :</u>			Levé par:	VISA:	Date:





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Website : http//: www.culturesurete.be

#### **10** Works with elevated risk levels

- Overhead work
- dangerous products
- confined spaces
- hot spots and fires
- thermal ambience
- load lifting
- ATEX
- **11 Personal protection equipment**
- **12 Safety signalling**
- **13 FME policy**
- **14 Environnement**





# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

**Safety signalling** 

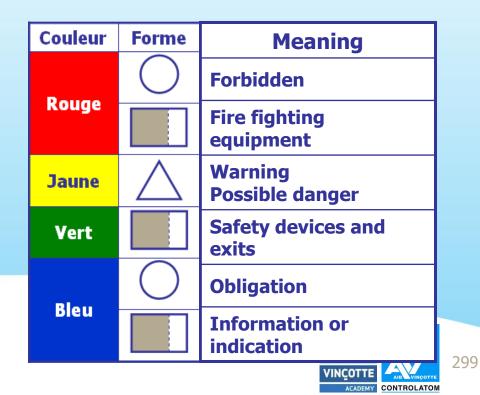




#### Symbols and pictograms

## Understand the message without knowing the language (the text is additional)







#### Forbidden







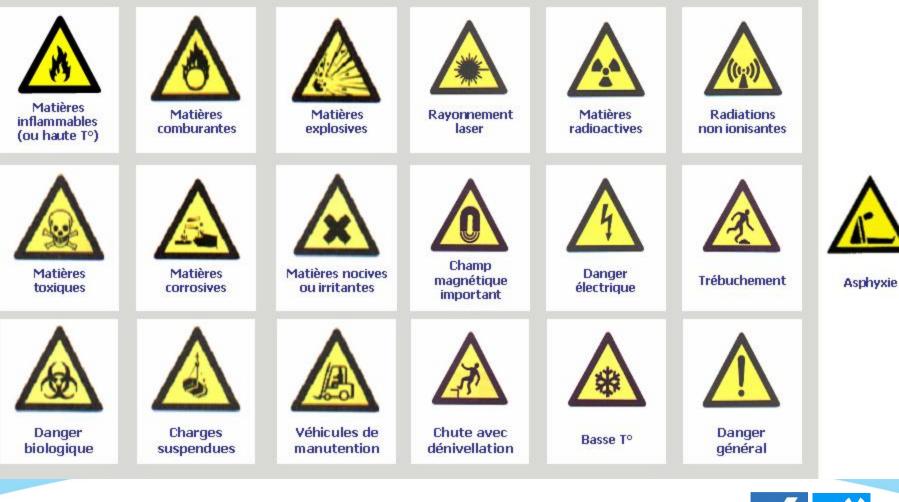
#### **Obligation**

Vue	Tête	Cuie	Voies respiratoires
Pieds	Mains	Corps	Figure
Contre les chutes de hauteur	Passage pour piétons	0	Obligation générale (accompagné le cas échéant d'un panneau additionnel)





#### Warning







#### **Safety or Emergency**





Point de rassemblement



**Assembly room** 



Vers escaliers de secours





#### **Fire fighting**



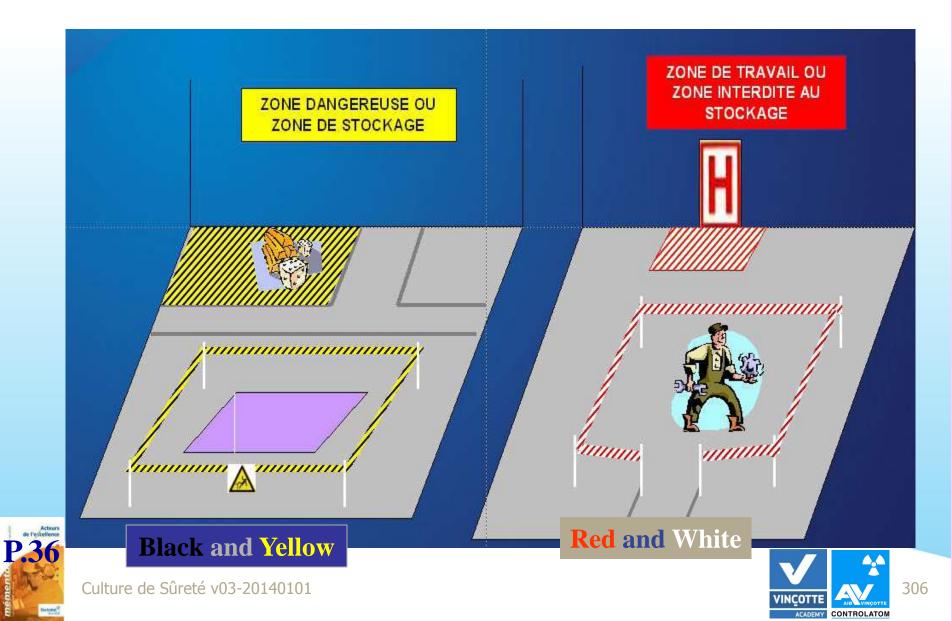














<b>ZONE DE STOCKAGE</b>
CHANTIER
Firme
Chargé de travaux Ebl Tél/Bip
N° DDC
Lieu de stockage Superficie de stockage
Nature du matériel stocké
Date de pose du matériel
Date de retrait du matériel Présence de charge calorifique* Oui □ - Non □ (Si oui, réaliser et afficher l'analyse de risque incendie avec SRP)

\* Critère au verso

Electrabel





#### 1000 M Joules (278 kWh) équivaut à

Solides consommables	Kg	Liquides	Kg
Valeur par défaut	25	Valeur par défaut	20
Charbon actif (noix de coco)	40	Combustibles (point éclair entre 55 et 100 °c)	_
Plastiques	50	Fuel, huile, graisse	25
Déchets en vrac	50	Peinture	100
Résines	50	Inflammables (point éclair < 55 °C)	100
Chiffon	50	Acétylène, méthane, propane	20
Papier	50	Solvants, essence	25
Bois	50	Ether	30
		Ethanol, méthanol	40

Gaz	Kg	Bonbonnes 501/200bars	Matériels (sauf MPI)	Pces
Valeur par défaut	10	1 pce	Valeur par défaut	1 pce
Hydrogène	10	10 pces	Appareil électrique	10 pces
Acétylène, méthane	20	3 pces	Câble électrique	100 kg
Propane	20	1 pce	Groupe mobile de ventilation/filtration (cyclair)	1 pce
Gaz naturel	25	1pce	Gaine pour cyclair	25 m
Aérosols			Matériels MPI (yc tenue universelle de zone)	50 kg
		35 pces	Engin manutention thermique/électrique	1 pce

INTERDITS Bois pour échafaudage (utiliser planchers métalliques)	Acétone (sauf labo)
Bois pour planchers (utiliser plaques marquées *résistant au feu»)	WD40 (utiliser aérosol LP40)
Plastic couvre sol sauf avec retardateur de flamme	





Electrabel GDF SUCZ

VINCOTTE

## Electrabel

#### Safety signalling



















## The coexistence of 2 types of markings is not abnormal, but no marking is a mistake!





#### **Asbestos and FCR**

The places containing asbestos are identified

Asbestos inventory

#### Asbestos: carcinogenic product

**Ceramic fibres : may cause cancer** 

**Unauthorised operation forbidden** 

FCR: Refractory Ceramic Fibres



L'AMIANTE



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# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

**FME policy** 





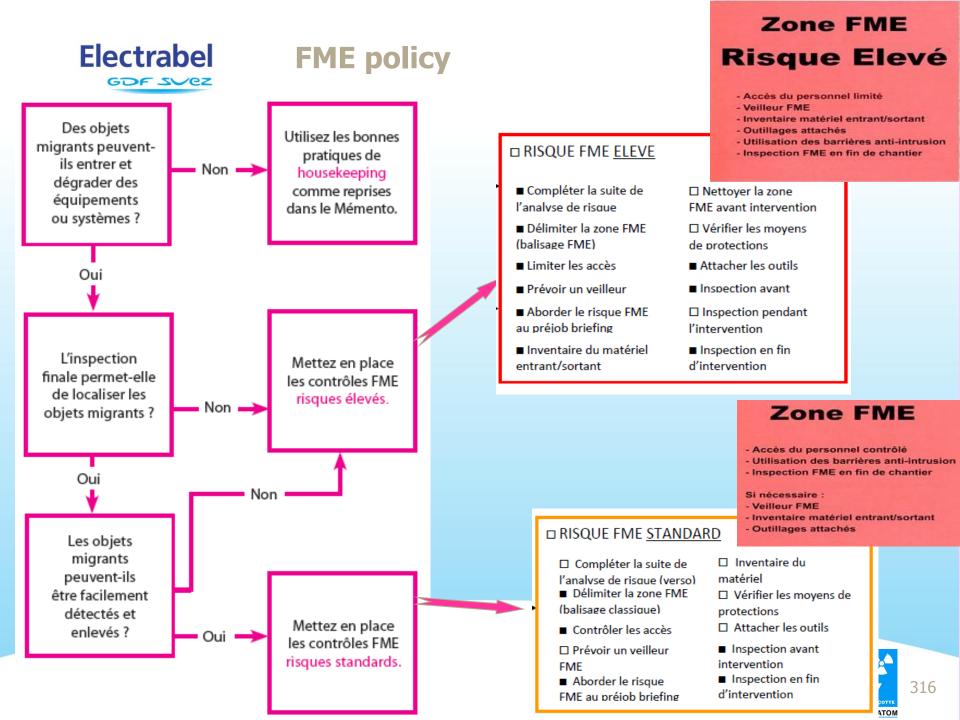
**Foreign Material Exclusion** 

No foreign material in the systems! FME = all preventative measures to avoid compromising Nuclear Safety functions by the presence of foreign material in the installation











#### Zone FME

- Accès du personnel contrôlé
- Utilisation des barrières anti-intrusion
- Inspection FME en fin de chantier

#### Si nécessaire :

- Veilleur FME
- Inventaire matériel entrant/sortant
- Outillages attachés





- If standard FME risk: you must
  - Discuss the FME risk during start up meetings
  - Control personnel access
  - Use FME protections (pink FME caps, FME sachets,...)
  - Carry out inspections at the beginning and the end of the operation

Transparent plastic is forbidden in the controlled area





#### If high FME risk : in addition to the above

- Appoint a FME monitor
- Respect to the instructions of the FME monitor
- Do an equipment inventory
- Check the FME compatibility of the operators and their tools
  - Close pockets or empty them
  - Attach tools
  - Dosimeter inside
- Formalise the risk analysis
- Place a FME markup at the zone in question

#### Zone FME Risque Elevé

- Accès du personnel limité
- Veilleur FME
- Inventaire matériel entrant/sortant
- Outillages attachés
- Utilisation des barrières anti-intrusion
- Inspection FME en fin de chantier









Culture de Sûreté v03-20140101





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# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and Environment

**Environment** 





**Environment** 



## **Basis of the SME : ISO 14001**

Environmental Management System (SME)

**Management policy with 3 objectives:** 

- **1. Respect the legislation (environmental permit)**
- 2. Environmental performance
  - Identify the impacts
  - Reduce them (continuous improvement)
- 3. Manage the relations with: the authorities, the inhabitants, the personnel and the contractors

Structure the approach

**Ensure traceability** 

Offer credibility (via certification)









**Environnement** 

## **Basis of the SME : ISO 14001**



#### **Continuous improvement**



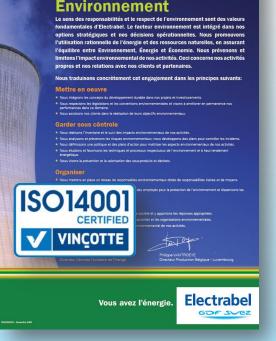




**EMAS** 

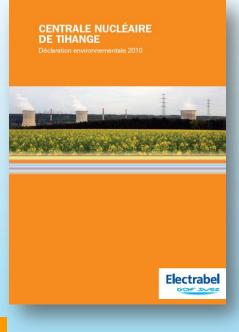
ECO MANAGEMENT AUDIT SCHEME

# Our environmental policy



Déclaration de politique BU Production

# Our environmental statement



# Participation of all including third parties



Culture de Sûreté v03-20140101

VINCOTTE ACADEMY CONTROLATOM



priority

**Environment** 



# Manage waste

# Outside the zone Triple bins

Household, Paper, Metal, Grease cloths, Aerosols, Electronic waste



# Inside the zone Double bins

### Combustible, Non-combustible









# Manage waste

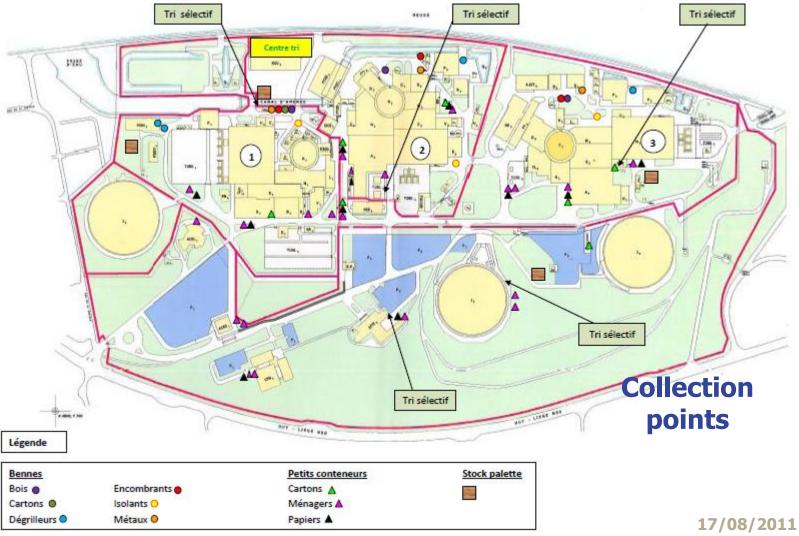


# Le tri sélectif des déchets en révision





# Manage waste



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ACADEMY CONTROLATOM



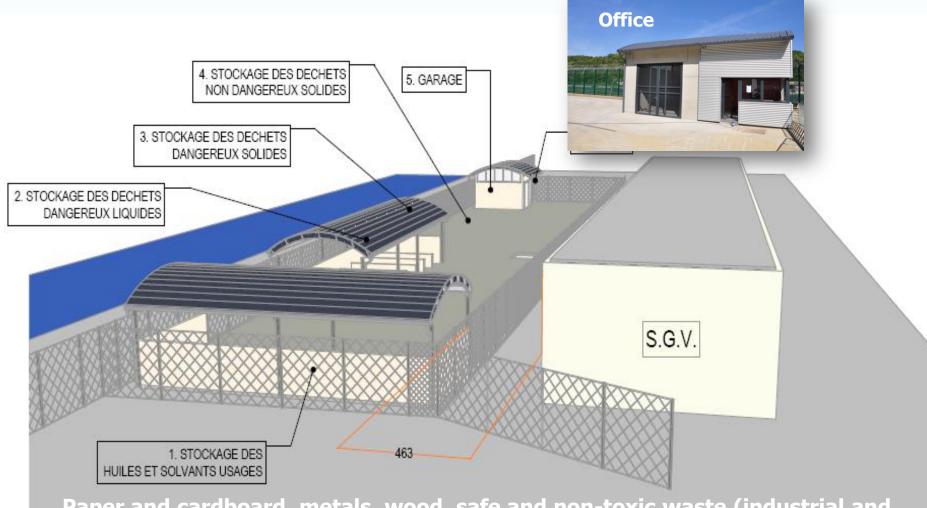
# **Temporary storage area**







# **Waste collection centre**



Paper and cardboard, metals, wood, safe and non-toxic waste (industrial and domestic), dangerous waste (mineral oils, paint, lamps, resins, batteries and 331 accumulators, solvents,...)



# **Recommendations for managing waste**

Waste must be sorted directly by all (members of staff and outside operators)
The best waste is the waste that is never produced





RODUITS DANGEREU

CO. CO.

Metal

containers

**PE<55°** 

ACADEMY CONTR

00

# **Dangerous products**

(procurement, storage and use)

Containers < 20 l

Permanent point of attention: Prevention of environmental pollution

ENV/00/012 & ENV/00/013



# **Dangerous products**

(procurement, storage and use)

Containers > 20 l

#### Permanent or temporary depots:

- Classified (environmental permit)
- Register
- Compulsory signing

Des	cription
Code d'identification	PCT1-GDS 1B01FD
Carac	téristiques
Fu	el léger
Symboles de danger	Xn, N
Inventaire SEVESO	Oui
Type de stockage	Réservoir fixe enterré
Capacité maximum (litres)	80000
Capacité maximum (tonnes)	69,2
Encuvement / double parois	Non
Loc	alisation
Bâtiment	PCT1-BAT-D EXT
Nº Bâtiment	B007
Repère sur plan (N° ID)	D047-1
Rubrig	ues (SPW)
N° Rubrique	63.12.09.03.02
Rubrique	Liquides inflammables combustibles
	dont le point d'éclair est supérieur à
	55 °C et inférieur ou égal à 100 °C et
	dont la capacité de stockage est
	supérieure ou égale à 25 000 l et
	inférieure à 250 000 l
Comuios	reeneneeble

Permis d'environnement - Dépôt classé

Service responsable



ENV/00/10



priority







**Everybody must:** 

Inform the EBL Work Supervisor









# **Emergency situations**

 Intervene to prevent environmental damage, without endangering your life or that or others or the installations



## When the situation is under control:

- Complete the "Accident environmemental" event sheet
- Submit to the Environmental Coordinator







# Remember



# You are responsible for your own waste and for sorting it







# Where to put a beaker after use ?

a) DMC dustbin
b) Ad-hoc support
c) Dustbin for combustible material
d) Dustbin for household wastes





# Electrabel

Vous avez l'énergie



# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and environment.

# **Basic elements of radiation protection**





# At the end of this training

- I know what « radioactivity » is
- I know the different types of radiations
- I know the characteristics of radioactive sources
- I understand the interactions of radiations with matter
- I know the basic dosimetric units
- I am informed about biological effects of radiations
- I am informed about natural and artifical sources of radiations





**Table of contents (1)** 

# Basis of radiation protection

- Radioactivity
- Types of ionizing radiations
- Interaction of radiations
- Characteristics
- Dosimetry
- Biologicals effects
- Natural and artificial radioactivity







## **Radiation protection**

# Which types of ionizing radiation do we find in a nuclear power plant ?

- A. Alpha
- **B.** Beta
- C. Gamma ray
- **D. Ultraviolets**
- **E. Neutrons**
- F. X ray
- G. Omega







## **Radiation protection**

# What is highly efficient to reduce gamma radiation ?

**Positioning** 

A. Paper

**B. Lead** 

C. Air

**D.** Aluminium





# Radioactivity

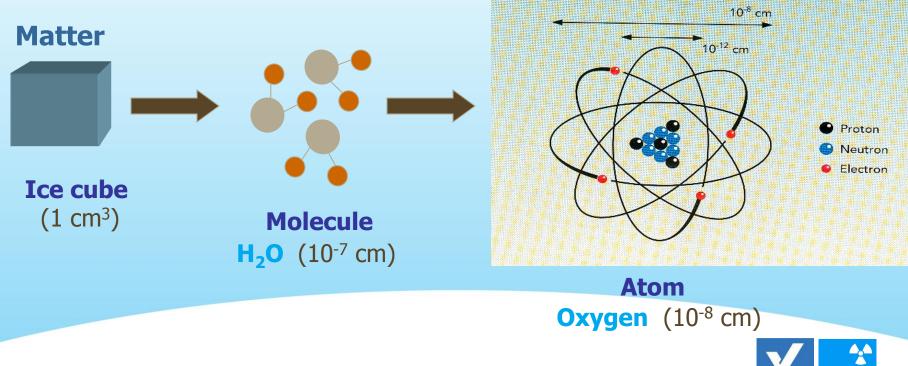
• Examples ... ? ?





# **Composition of matter : atoms**

- Nucleus : neutrons (neutral) et protons (+)
- Electrons (-)



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CONTROLATOM

•	GROUPE	1	<b>FAE</b>	BLE	EAL	JP	ÉR	0	DIC	DUE	ED	ES	ÉL	.ÉN	<b>IEN</b>	T	S	18 VIIIA
[	1 1.0079												_					2 4.0026
1	H									Sector Sector								He
	HYDROGÈNE	2 11A			UMÉRO DU C MANDATION		с с	TIEMICALA					13 IIIA	14 IVA	15 VA	16 VIA	17 VIIA	HÈLIUM
	3 6.941	4 9.0122			(1985)	/	13 IIIA	/	(1986)				5 10.811	6 12.011	7 14.007	8 15.999	9 18.998	10 20.180
2	Li	Be			NOMBRE AT	TOMIQUE	5 10.811	- MASSE A	TOMIQUE RE	LATTVE (1)			B	C	N	0	F	Ne
	LITHIUM	BÉRYLLIUM			S	YMBOLE	-B						BORE	CARBONE	AZOTE	OXYGÈNE	FLUOR	NÉON
	11 22.990	12 24.305												18 39,948				
3	Na	Mg					- 100	. [	- VIIIB -				Al	Si	Р	S	Cl	Ar
	SODIUM 19 39.098	MAGNÉSIUM	3 IIIB 21 44.956	4 IVB	5 VB	6 VIB	7 VIIB	8 26 55.845		10 28 58.693	11 B	12 IIB 30 65.39	ALUMINIUM 31 69.723	SILICIUM 32 72.64	PHOSPHORE 33 74.922	SOUFRE 34 78.96	CHLORE 35 79.904	ARGON 36 83.80
4	K	Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr
	POTASSIUM	CALCIUM	SCANDIUM	TITANE	VANADIUM	CHROME	MANGANÈSE		COBALT	NICKEL	CUIVRE	ZINC	GALLIUM	GERMANIUM	ARSENIC	SÉLÉNIUM	BROME	KRYPTON
	37 85.468	38 87.62	39 88.906	40 91,224	41 92.906	42 95.94	43 (98)	44 101.07	45 102.91	46 106.42	47 107.87	48 112.41	49 114.82	50 118.71	51 121.76	52 127.60	53 126,90	54 131.29
5	Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe
	RUBIDIUM	STRONTIUM	YTTRIUM	ZIRCONIUM	NIOBIUM	MOLYBDÈNE	TECHNÉTIUM	RUTHÉNIUM	RHODIUM	PALLADIUM	ARGENT	CADMIUM	INDIUM	ETAIN	ANTIMOINE	TELLURE	IODE	XÉNON
	55 132.91	56 137.33	57-71	72 178.49	73 180.95	74 183.84	75 186,21	76 190.23	77 192.22	78 195.08	79 196.97	80 200.59	81 204.38	82 207.2	83 208.98	84 (209)	85 (210)	86 (222)
6	Cs	Ba	La-Lu	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	TI	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn
	CÉSIUM	BARYUM	Lanthanides	HAFNIUM	TANTALE	TUNGSTÈNE	RHÉNIUM	OSMIUM	IRIDIUM	PLATINE	OR	MERCURE	THALLIUM	PLOMB	BISMUTH	POLONIUM	ASTATE	RADON
	87 (223)	88 (226)	89-103	104 (261)	105 (262)	106 (266)	107 (264)		109 (268)	110 (281)	111 (272)	112 (285)		114 (289)				
7	Fr	Ra	Ac-Lr	Rf	Db	Sg	IBh	IHS	Mit	Uum	Unu	Uub		Uuq				
	FRANCIUM	RADIUM	Actinides	RUTHERFORDIUM	DUBNIUM	SEABORGIUM	BOHRIUM	HASSIUM	MEITNERIUM	UNUNNILIUM	UNUNUNIUM	UNUNBIUM		UNUNQUADIUN				2
				Lanthanic	les													100
				57 138.91	58 140.12	59 140.91	60 144.24	61 (145)	62 150.36	63 151,96	64 157,25	65 158.93	66 162.50	67 164.93	68 167.26	69 168.93	70 173.04	71 174,97
	asse atomique chiffres significa			La	Ce	Pr	Nd	IPm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu
	pas de nucléid nthèses indique			LANTHANE	CÉRIUM	PRASEODYME	NÉODYME	PROMÉTHIUM	SAMARIUM	EUROPIUM	GADOLINIUM	TERBIUM	DYSPROSIUM	HOLMIUM	ERBIUM	THULIUM	YTTERBIUM	LUTÉTIUM
	ope de l'élémen grande.	nt ayant la duré		Actinides														
qui a	efois, pour les to ont une compos	sition isotopique	e terrestre	89 (227)	90 232.04	91 231.04	92 238.03	93 (237)	94 (244)	95 (243)	96 (247)	97 (247)	98 (251)	99 (252)	100 (257)	101 (258)	102 (259)	103 (262)
connue, une masse atomique est indiquée. 7				Ac	Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cſ	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr
				ACTINIUM	THORIUM	PROTACTINIUM	URANIUM	NEPTUNIUM	PLUTONIUM	AMÉRICIUM	CURIUM	BERKELIUM	CALIFORNIUM	EINSTEINIUM	FERMIUM	MENDELÉVIUM	NOBÉLIUM	LAWRENCIUM



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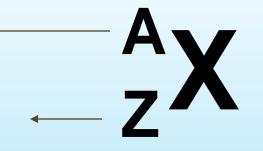
Electrabel

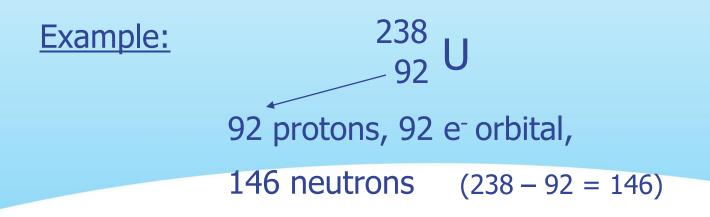
GDF SVez



#### Atom

Mass number (A = Z+N) Atomic number





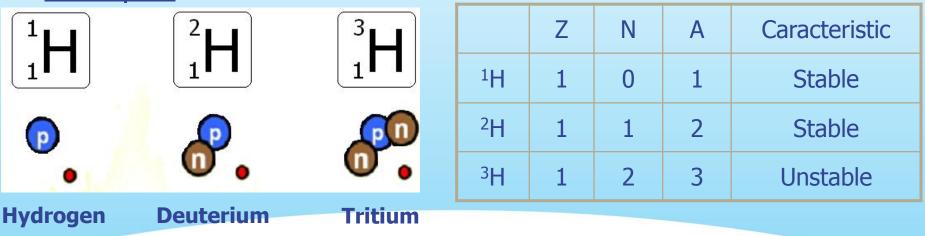




# Isotopes

 Chemical elements that have the same number of protons (Z) but differ in the number of neutrons (N=A-Z)

# Example:







# Isotopes

• Stable or instable (radioactive)

		1.00	+3.0		1 TTEL 1221	9*22. VIII	11854 1444	7 1.102, 878. 300: 465	1032 THE	2832 854, 87: Treat	8*43- 10072-1	145	10346 - 170	2E17
0	NI 51	Ni 52 38 ms	Ni 53 45 ms	Ni 54 143 ms	Ni 55 209 ms	N 56 6,075 d	Ni 57 36.0 h	Ni 58 68.077	Nii 59 7.5 · 10 <sup>2</sup> a	Ni 60 26,223	Ni 61 1,140	Ni 62 3.634	NI 63 100 a	Na 64 0,926
		#* #* 1.34 1.96	5" 70.3.00	Fine	9* 77. • 12918, 2976, 2008	- m 5* • 168 812(1990) 880; 218	97 6.6. 7 1379; 1600. 127		67 101.077 104.013 104.013	- 2.7	-23	#15	1- 0.00 10-1 1- 24	-18
	Co 50 44 ms	Co 51	Co 52 107 ms	Co 53	Co 54 UNE INUM	Co 55 17,54 h	Co 56 77,26 d	Co 57 271,79 d	Co 58	Co 59 100	Co 60	Co 61 1.65 h	Co 62	Co.63 27.5 s
	II* II# 2.70. 2.00		8" 7 850; 1525; 1941; 1329	54 5B	NAS TAL	8*18 1973, 477, 1409	1942: 1228. 2530: 1071: 1228.		1	+227-165	Succession in the succession of the succession o	101.1.2	1123 P.41- 0-1218 - 1-121 1122 - 1128 1128 - 1128	17.142
8	Fe 49 75 ms	Fe 50 150 ms	Fe 51 305 ms	Fo 52	Fe 53	Fe 54 5,8	Fe 55 2,73 a	Fe 56 91,72	Fe 57 2,2	Fe 58 0,28	Fe 59 44,503 d	Fe 60 1,5 - 10° a	Fe 61 6,0 m	Fe 62 68 s

Carte des Nucléides, Karlsruhe





• An unstable nucleus tends to reach a stable state by spontaneously emitting radiation.

# = RADIOACTIVITY

- Unstable nucleus = radioisotope or radionuclide
- Spontaneous emission = desintegration / transformation



Table of contents (1)



• Radioactivity

# • Types of ionizing radiations

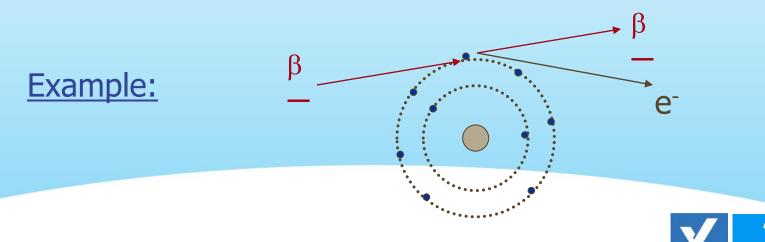
- Interaction of radiations
- Characteristic
- Dosimetry
- Biologicals effects
- Natural and artificial radioactivity





# **Ionizing radiation**

 radiation able to induce an <u>ionisation</u> in the matter.
 Sufficient amount of energy needs to be transferred to the bound electron in order to eject it from the atom. The atom becomes ionized.

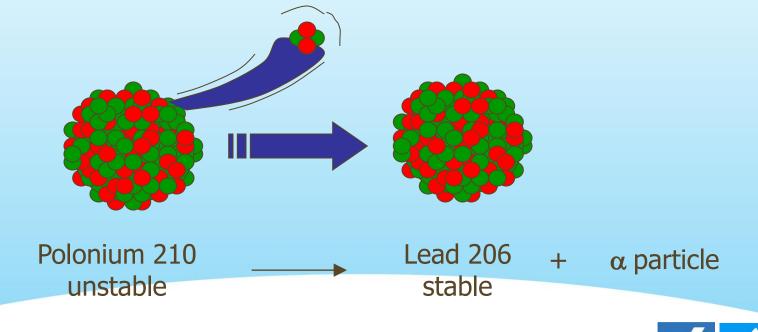


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# Alpha

 Heavy charged particle (++), made of 2 protons and 2 neutrons, emitted by the atomic nucleus.

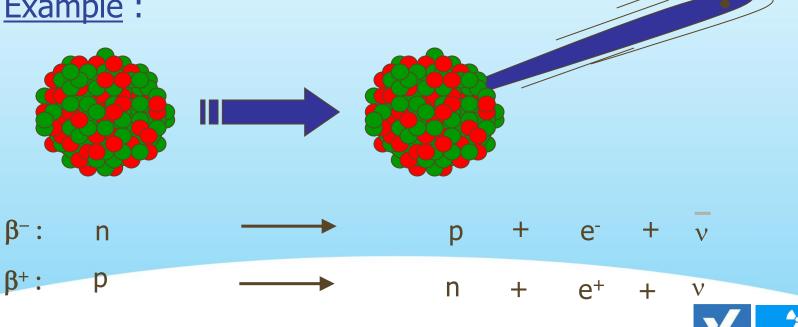






### Beta

- Small charged particle (+ or -) that has the same mass as an electron, emitted by the atomic nucleus.
- Example :



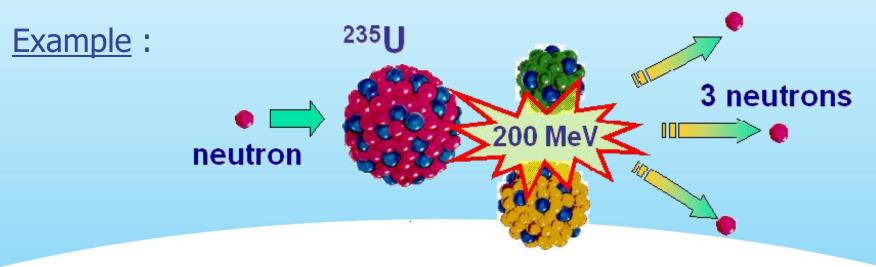
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# Neutron

- Uncharged (neutral) particle emitted by the atomic nucleus.
- Resulting from nuclear reactions.

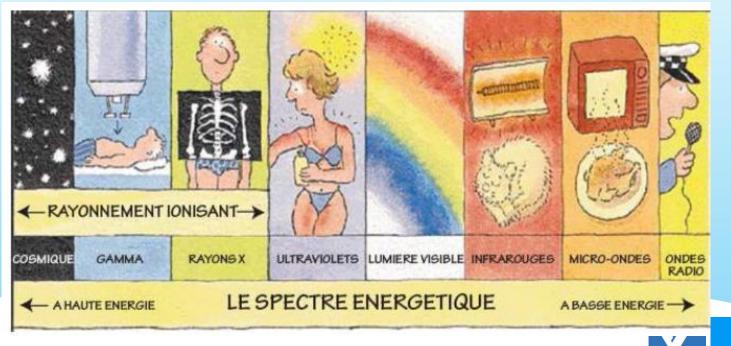






# **Gamma and X-ray radiation**

High energy electromagnetic wave (no mass, no charge). <u>Only their origin differs.</u>



Culture de Sûreté v03-20140101

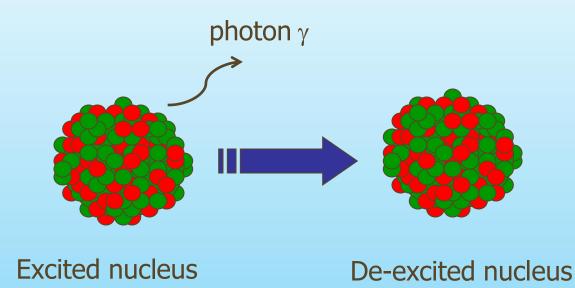
CONTROLATOM

**INCOTT** 



# Gamma radiation

• Emitted by the decaying atomic nucleus.





**358** ure de Sûreté v03-20140101

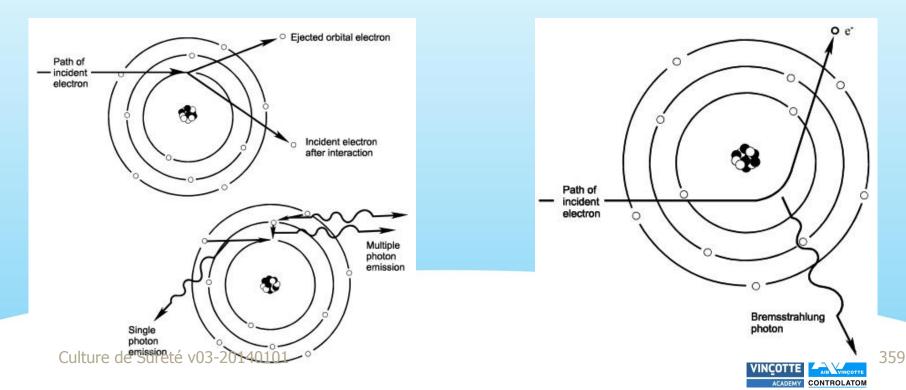


# **X-ray radiation**

• Produced by interactions between electrons and matter

# **Electronic transition**

# or braking radiation

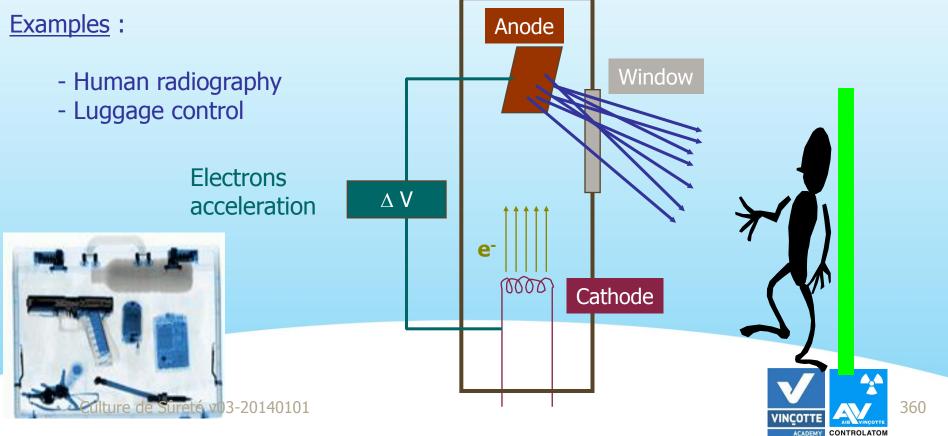




### X-ray

• Operating principle









- Radioactivity
- Types of ionizing radiations
- Interaction of radiations
- Characteristic
- Dosimetry
- Biologicals effects
- Natural and artificial radioactivity





#### The path of radiations

 Depends on number of radiation interactions with matter

## → Depends on types of radiation





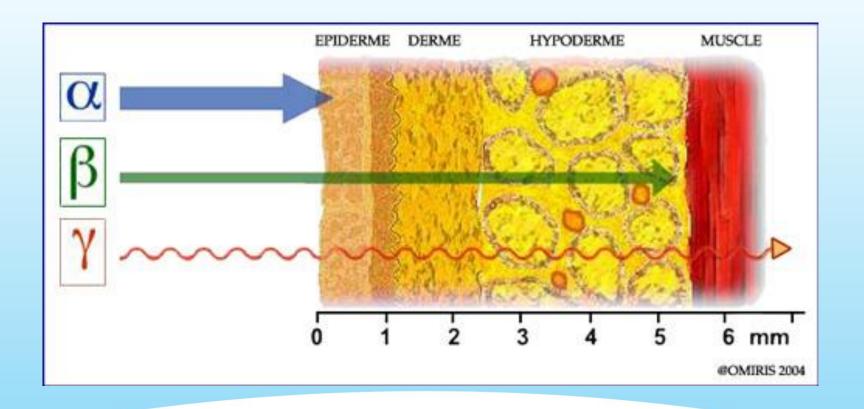
#### The path of radiations in the air

	Туре	Path in the air				
α	<sup>4</sup> He	< 10 cm				
β	e⁻	~ 10 m				
n	neutron	~ 100 m				
RX	Electromagnetic wave	few mm to 10 m				
γ	Electromagnetic wave	few cm to 100 m				





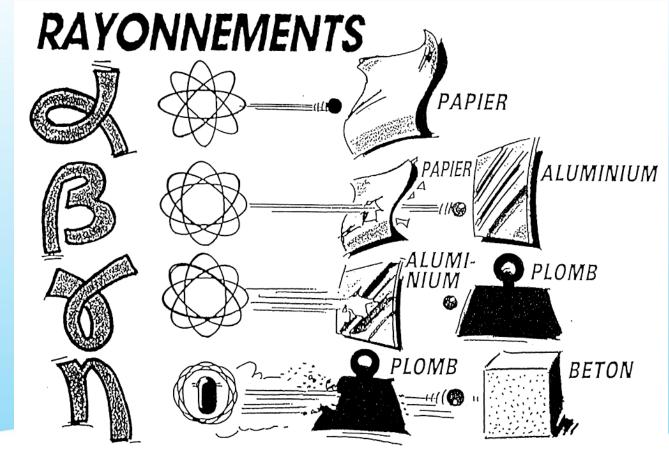
#### The range of radiations in human skin







#### The path of radiations in the matter



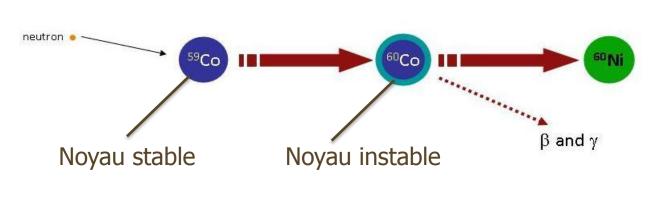




**Interactions of radiation** 

#### **Neutron radiation**

- Efficient braking (moderation) with light target <u>Example</u>: Hydrogen atom
- Activation of matter :



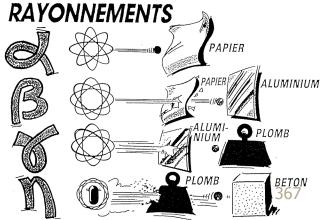
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# **Don't forget !**

- Radioactivity
  - An unstable atomic nucleus spontaneously emits particles or energy to reach a stable state.
- Types of radiation
  - Alpha, Beta, Neutron, Gamma, X ray
- Interaction of radiations with matter RAY
  - Depends on type of radiation







- Radioactivity
- Types of ionizing radiations
- Interaction of radiations
- Characteristic
- Dosimetry
- Biologicals effects
- Natural and artificial radioactivity



Positioning





#### **Radiation protection**

Which unit is used to quantify the activity of a radiation source ?	
A. Becquerel	
B. Gray (Gy)	
C. Sievert (Sv)	
D. Ampere (A)	









#### **Radiation protection**

#### The radioactive period is the time after which :

- A. The activity of a source is reduced by half
- **B.** The source is no more radioactive
- **C.** We can take the source in hands





**Characteristics** 



**1. Activity** 

= number of nuclei that are transformed (decay) per second.

Unit : Becquerel (Bq) = 1 decay/sec (old unit : Curie : 1 Ci = 37 GBq)

#### Examples :

- human body (natural C-14 and K-40)  $\sim$  6 000 to 8 000 Bq
- administration of isotopes in nuclear medicine ~ 370 000 000 Bq
- used fuel assembly  $\sim$  10 000 000 000 000 000 Bq





#### **1. Activity**

• We can also talk about

	Example	Example in Tihange power plant				
Volume activity	Seawater :	Tritium rejection limit in Meuse :				
	10 to 15 Bq/l 74 Bq/l					
Mass activity	Mass activityPotato : 100 to 150 Bq/kgCo-60 limit for exit of con area : 100 Bq/kg					
Surface activity	Contamination limit for exit of equipment from the controlled area :					
	1 Bq/cm <sup>2</sup> for beta/gamma					
	0,1 Bq/cm <sup>2</sup> for alpha					

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#### **Examples in Tihange power plant ...**

	CONTAMINATION SURFACIQUE TRANSFERABLE				
	Emballage	<b>P</b> <sub>w</sub> / <sub>2</sub> w <sup>2</sup>			
Λ	Contenu	Bq/cm <sup>2</sup>			
	AMBIANCE / CONTACT	le			
	μ <b>S</b> v/h	VISA			

- Labelling of (potentially) contaminated mobile equipment according to its activity.
- Chek of staff and equipment before leaving the controlled area. The exit is authorized or not, according to the activity.







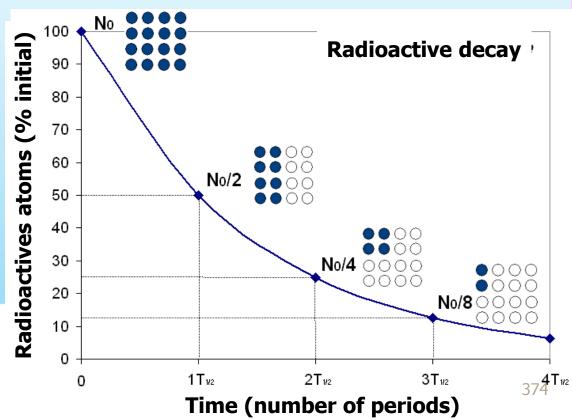


#### 2. Half life T<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> or radioactive period

= The time it takes for half of the radioactivity to disappear.

### Examples:

12,3 years
30,2 years
8 days
28,1 years
5, 3 years
704 million years
4,5 billion years







- Radioactivity
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Game!

#### **Radiation protection**

According to legislation, who may enter a controlled area?

A. Everybody with company authorization.

Positioning

- B. People who have been informed of the dangers of ionizing radiations and have passed a medical examination allowing them to the exposure to ionizing radiation
- C. Anyone who's followed a training and succeed the examination
- D. Everybody except women







#### Radioprotection

For individuals who are professionally exposed, what is the (legal) dose limitation on twelve months rolling period ?

**Positioning** 

A. 2 mSv
B. 10 mSv
C. 20 mSv
D. 50 mSv







#### **Radiation protection**

What means the numbers which are displayed on my dosimeter?

A. The activity of radioactive source near me.
B. The activity of source which I ingested.
C. Equivalent dose
D. Effective dose
E. The time I still have to finish my work

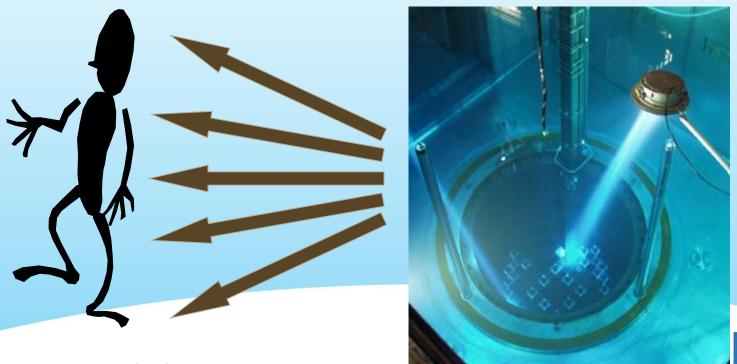
Positioning





#### Dosimetry

• Aim : to calculate the absorbed dose and to evaluate the biological effects of radiation.







#### Analogy

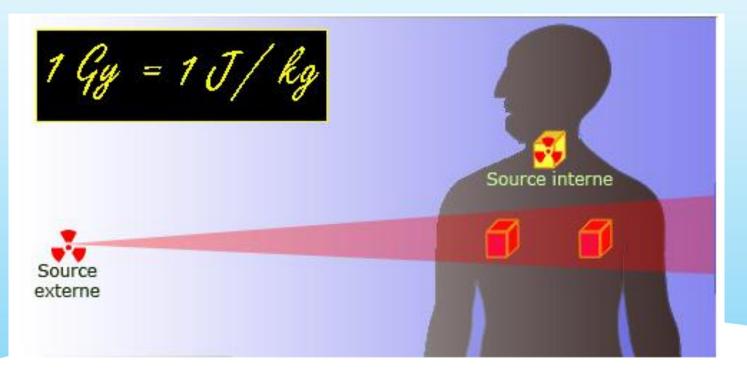






Physical quantity !

## Energy absorbed per unit mass → Absorbed dose (Gray = 1 J/kg) = Deposited energy





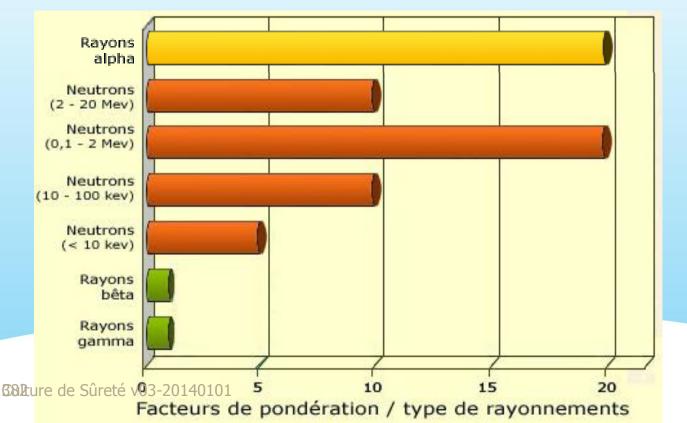
**Ballt**ure de Sûreté v03-20140101



Biological quantity !

# Biological effects depend on the properties of the ionisation radiation (type, energy, ionisation power)







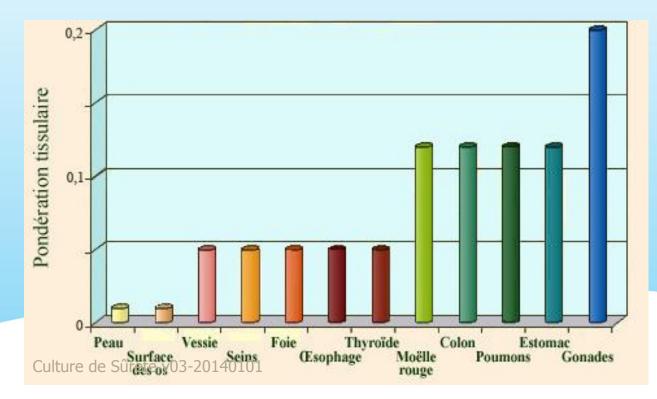


Biological quantity !

Biological effects depend on the type of the irradiated tissue or organ

→ Effective dose (whole body) (Sievert) :

= Weighted sum of the equivalent dose







#### In practice :

- Unit :
  - Sv = very big unit
  - mSv = 0,001 Sv
- Dose rate = dose/time
  - mSv/h ou µSv/h

#### Example :

The dose rate in the local is 100  $\mu$ Sv/h. If I stay one hour  $\rightarrow$  I have received 100  $\mu$ Sv

#### If I stay 15 minutes ?



 $0,011 \text{ mSv} = 11 \mu \text{Sv}$ 







#### Message board (in controlled area)

		N° de DDC :			Chantier :					
Electrabel		EQUIPEMENT :			Chargé de travaux EBL	Nom :	Trig :		Tél./Bip :	
	DF SVez	BATIMENT :		LOCAL :	Chargé de travaux EEX	Nom :	Trig :		Tél./Bip :	
G	OF SUCC	DATE :Du	au		AGENT SRP	Nom :	Trig :		SRP :	
			uu	Travail à risque élev	ré: O / N si oui, motif :.					
	Mesur	res d'irradiation		Risques identifiés :						
Date		Au poste de travail (µSv/h)								
				Consignes pour inte	ervention :					
	1						•••••	•••••	•••••	
						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
							•••••	•••••		
Mesure		on et de sécurité a								
Date	contamination surfacique (Bq/cm²)	contamination atmosphérique (Bq/m³)	sécurité (% LIE H <sub>2</sub> ,% O2, T° WBGT)	02, )						
							<u></u>			
				Point d'arrêt :				Levé par:	VISA:	Date:
Mesure	es de contaminati	on et de sécurité a								
Date	contamination surfacique (Bq/cm²)	contamination atmosphérique (Bq/m <sup>3</sup> )	sécurité (% LIE H <sub>2</sub> ,% O2, T° WBGT)							
				Consignes pour acc	:ès :					
						••••••	••••••			
Culture	do Cûret	5 VO2 20140	101							
-uiture	Culture de Sûreté v03-20140101									

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#### Dose limitation (RD 20/07/2001)

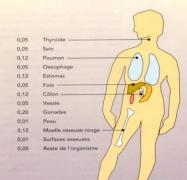
- Whole body dose :
  - Public : 1 mSv/year





- Person professionally exposed (PPE) :
   20 mSv/12 months (twelve months rolling calender)
- Skin, hands, each organ distinctly (PPE):
   500 mSv/year









#### Dose limitation (RD 20/07/2001)

Organ or tissue	PPE	Public
whole body	20 mSv	1 mSv
cristalline lens	150 mSv <b>20 mSv</b> ?	15 mSv
skin	500 mSv	50 mSv
hands, fingers, organs	500 mSv	-
Period	12 m	year





#### Dose limitation (RD 20/07/2001)

Fetus (futur baby) protection :

As soon as possible :

OPTIMISATION + max. 1 mSv during the rest of pregnancy



avant l'iniection

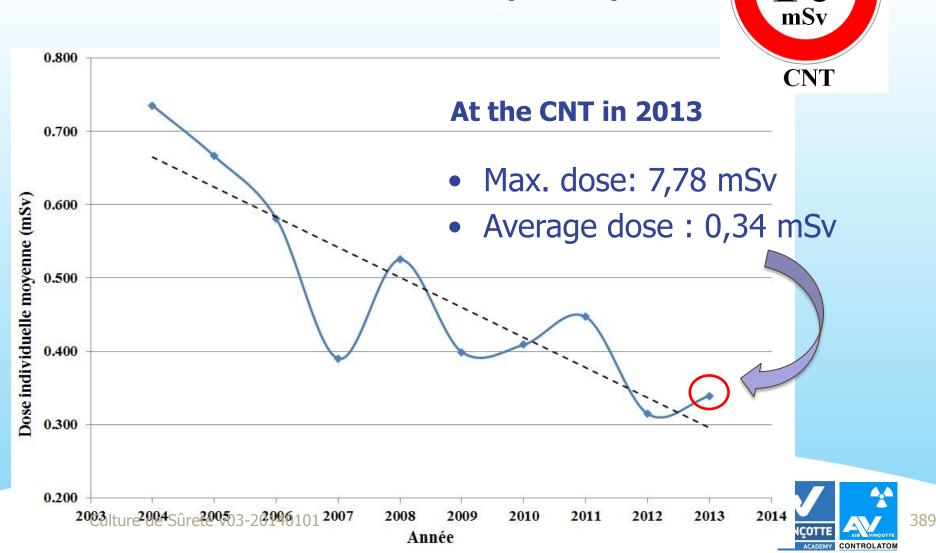
+ avoid the contamination risks.







#### **Dose constraint for Electrabel (12 csm)**





# **Don't forget !**

- Characteristics of radioactive source
  - Activity (Bq) Radioactive period
- Doses
  - Absorbed (Gy)
    - Energy per mass unit
  - Equivalent (Sv)
    - Take into account the type of radiation and its energy
  - Effective (Sv)
    - Take into account of type the radiation, its energy and tissues damaged
  - Limits : 20 mSv/12 m (10 at CNT)







- Radioactivity
- Types of ionizing radiations
- Interaction of radiations
- Characteristic
- Dosimetry
- Biologicals effects
- Natural and artificial radioactivity

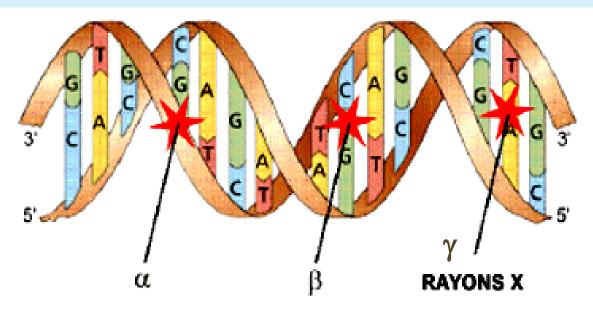




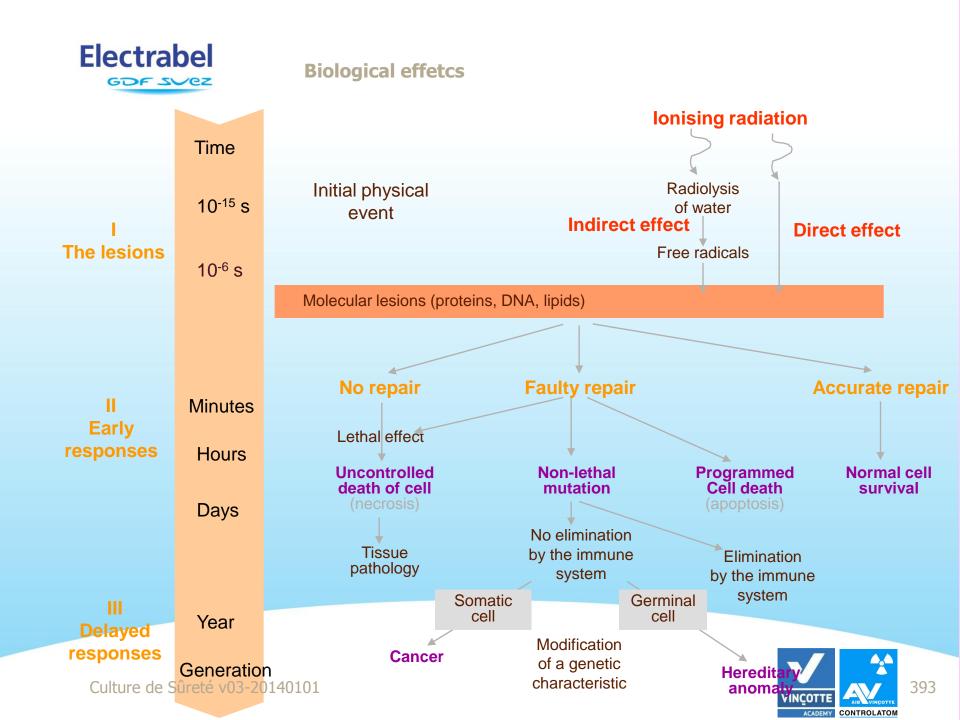
**Biological effects** 

#### **Impacts of radiation on DNA**

- Single or double-strand breaks
- DNA repair mechanisms









#### **Radiation effects on body : high doses**

- Short term effects
  - Existence of a threshold dose
  - Severity increase with the dose
  - All exposed persons are affected

Examples : Radionecrosis (25 Gy), Gastrointestinal syndrome (> 6 Gy), ...

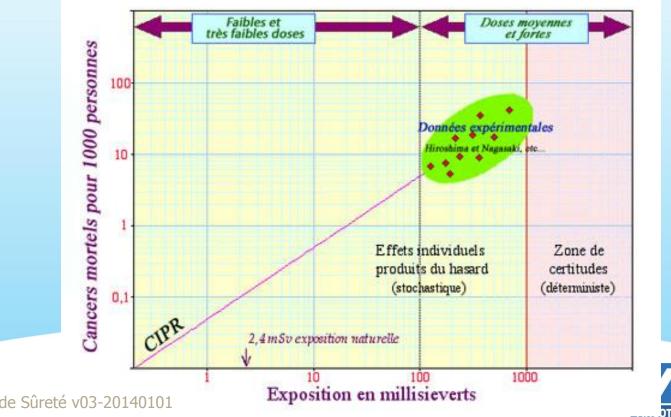






#### **Relation dose - effect**

• Can we predict the effects for very low doses ?





**Batture de Sûreté v03-20140101** 



#### **Radiation effects on body : low doses (or ow dose rates)**

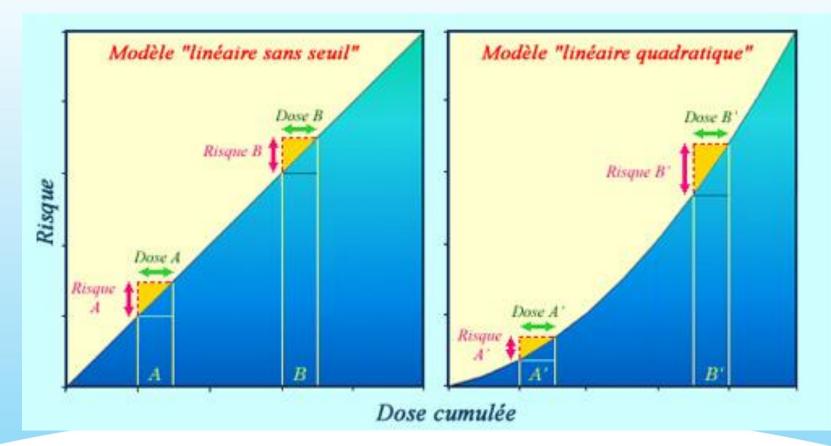
- Short term effects
  - No threshold
  - Probability increased with the dose
  - random
- Cancer risks
  - Repairs should be taken into account
  - Mortality risk by cancer (most pessimist case):
    - 5% per Sv for public
    - 4% per Sv for workers (18 to 65 years)





**Biological effects** 

#### **Model for relation dose - effect**







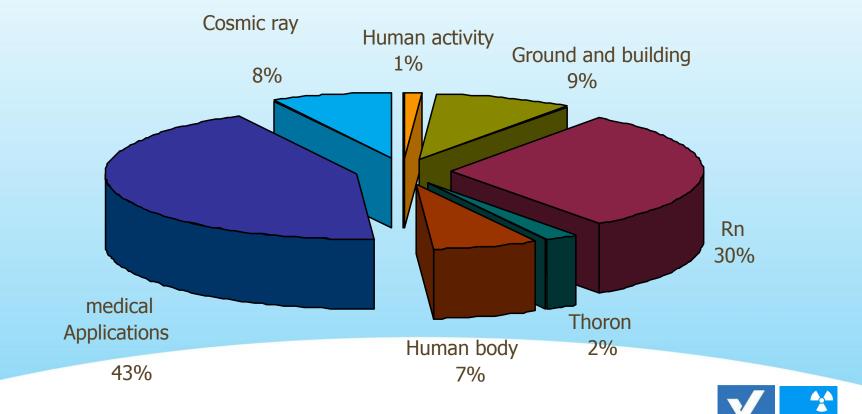


- Radioactivity
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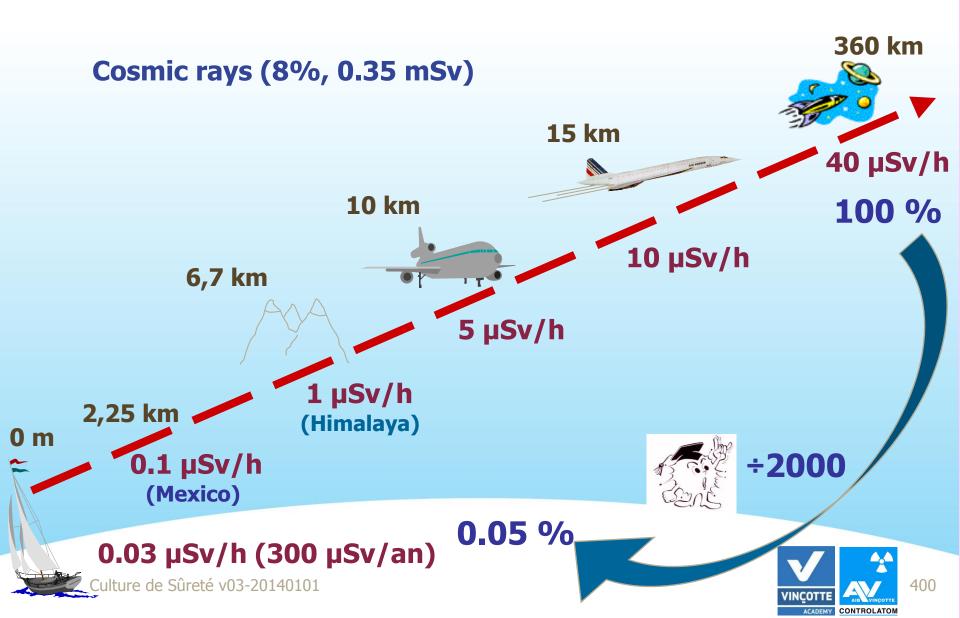
## Both the natural and the artifical radionucleides contribute to human exposure : 4.2 mSv/year



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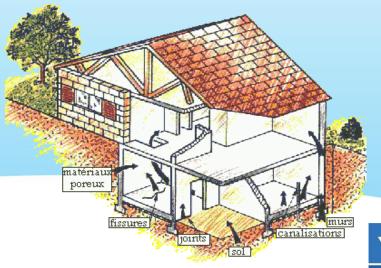






### Telluric radiation (9%, 0.4 mSv)

- Sedimentary rocks : 400 Bq/kg
- Granitic Rocks : 8 000 Bq/kg
- Bricks: 800 Bq/kg
- Building products : ~ 15 Bq/m<sup>3</sup>
- <sup>40</sup>K, <sup>238</sup>U, <sup>232</sup>Th

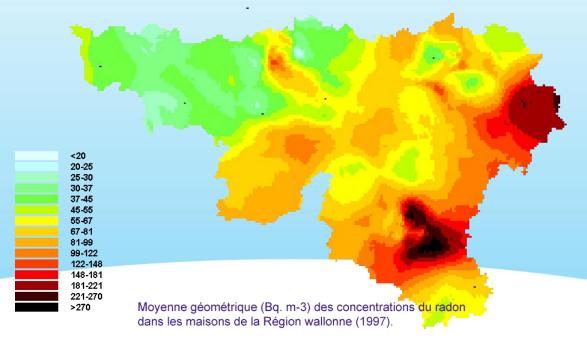






### Radon (32 %, 1.45 mSv (+ thoron))

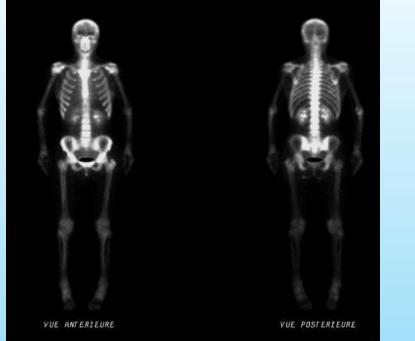
Average concentration of radon in Belgium
 ~ 50 Bq/m<sup>3</sup> in the building

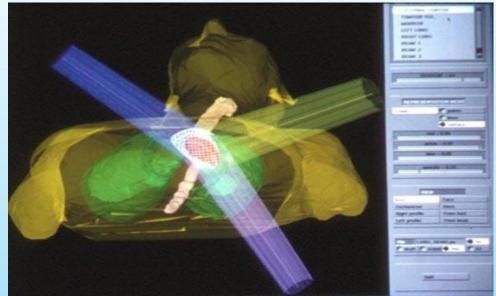




Natural and artificial radioactivity

#### Medical applications (43%, 1.95 mSv)





Treatment

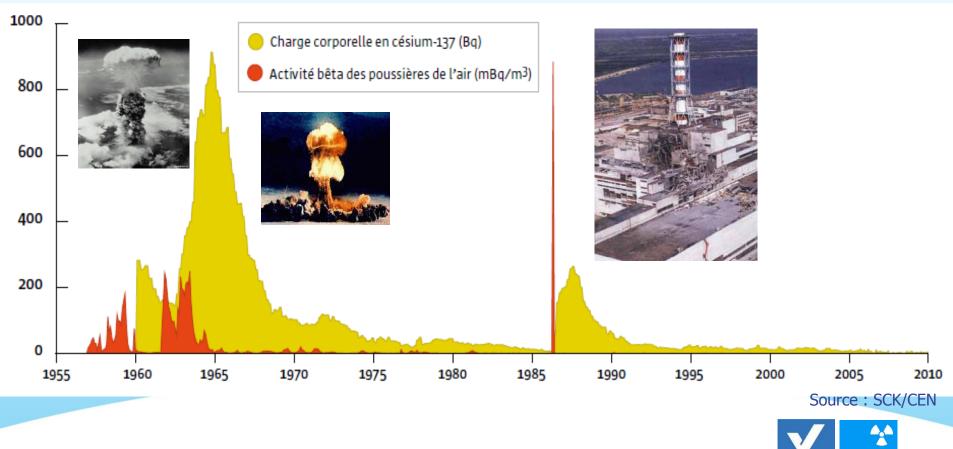






**Natural and artificial radioactivity** 

### Other human activities (1%, 0.05 mSv)



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VINCOTTE



Natural and artificial radioactivity

### Use of radioisotopes

Jauges

(level, thickness, density, humidity ...)

- Fire detectors
- Tracers (agricultural industry, operation ...)
- Research
- Lightning rod
- Irradiation (food, medical)
- Medical (diagnostic, treatment)
- Dating ... ...





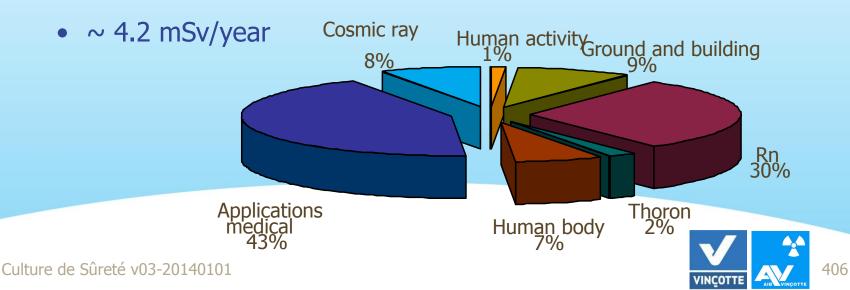






### **Don't forget !**

- Biological effects
  - High doses: short term effects (always)
  - Low doses: long term effects (probability)
- Radioelements : naturals artificials











# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and environment.

### **Basis elements of radiation protection**

### **SUMMARY – TO RETAIN**





#### **1.** What is the characteristic of a radioactive nucleous ?





### **1.** What is the characteristic of an radioactive nucleous ?

• An unstable atomic nucleus emitting (spontaneous) particles or energy to reach a stable state.







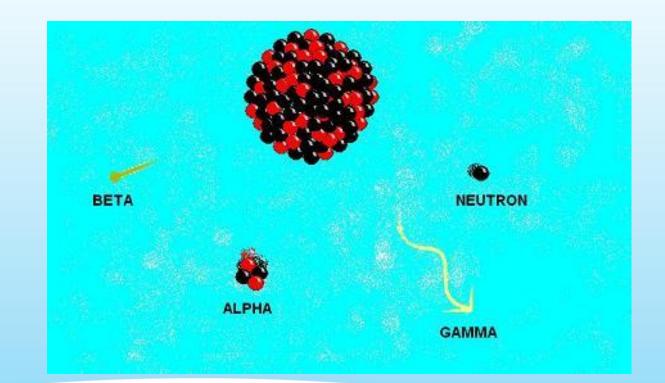
## 2. Which types of ionizing radiation we could find in nuclear power plant ?





## 2. Which types of ionizing radiation we could find in nuclear power plant ?

- Alpha
- Beta
- Gamma
- Neutrons
- X ray







### 3. What is most efficient to reduce gamma radiation ?

- Paper ?
- Lead ?
- Air ?
- Aluminium ?





### 3. What is most efficient to reduce gamma radiation ?

- Paper
- Lead
- Air
- Aluminium





## 4. Which unit is used to quantify the activity of radiation source ? And for surface contamination ?





## 4. Which unit is used to quantify the activity of radiation source ? And for surface contamination ?

- Activity unit is Becquerel (Bq)
- Surface contamination unit is (Bq/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	CONTAMINATION SURFACE	1 Bq/cm <sup>2</sup>
	AMBLANCE / CONTACT	le 24/12/09 VISA_Lal







## 5. In the nuclear power plant, how can I measure the radiation impact on me?





## **5. In nuclear power plant, how can I measure the radiation impact on me?**

- Electronic dosimeter
- Passive dosimeter (OSL)









## 6. What is the long-term risk associated to an repeated exposition to low doses ?

- Very high risk of developing a cancer before 50 years old.
- 50 % chance to die due to the consequences of irradiation.
- Skin burns.
- Risk of developing a cancer (small compared to the number of spontaneous cancers)



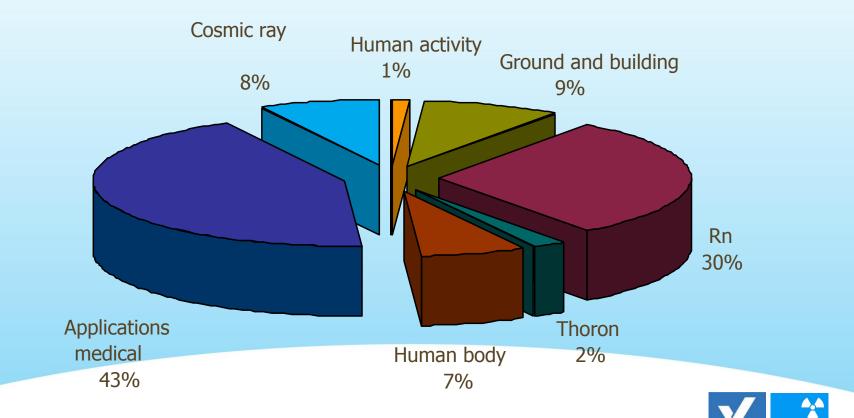


#### 7. Where do we find ionizing radiations ?





### 7. Where do we find ionizing radiations ?



Culture de Sûreté v03-20140101

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# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and environment.

### **Principles and means in radiation protection**





### At the end of this training :

- I know the risks in controlled area
- I can apply ALARA procedure
- I know the signalling in controlled area
- I'm informed about protection means in controlled area
- I'm informed about dosimeter





Principles and means of radiation protection

- Risks in controlled area
- Justification Dose limits Alara
- Signaling in controlled area
- Means of protection in controlled area
- Dosimeter





### **Risks** ?

Irradiation be in presence of radiation



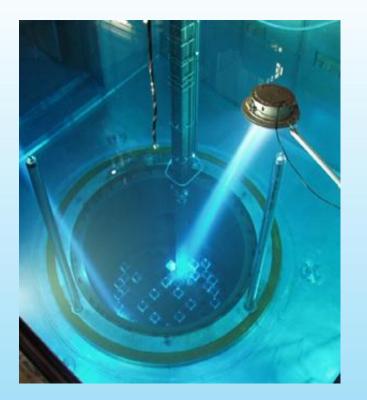
Contamination be in contact with radioactive matter







#### **Irradiation**



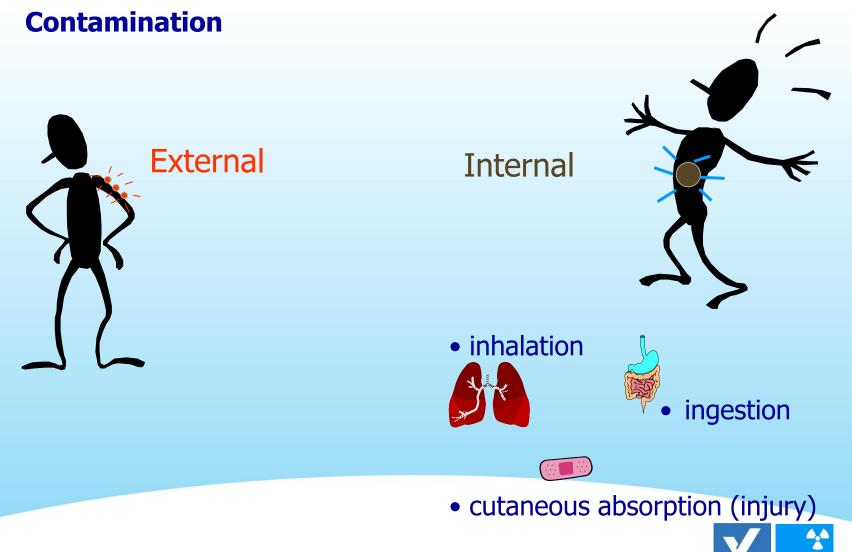


### Unsealed source (water)

### Sealed source







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VINCOTT





### Alpha risk

a Risk  $\Leftrightarrow$ Atmospheric contamination > 1 LDCA <u>Example</u>: LDCA (Am-241) = 0,2 Bq/m<sup>3</sup>

LDCA : limite dérivée de concentration dans l'air

→ *Increased care is needed* (risk of internal contamination !)

- Protection measures (masks, gloves, ...)
- Nose blow









### **Don't forget !**

- Irradiation risks
- Contamination risks
- We can be contaminated by : ingestion, inhalation, cutaneous absorption
- In the case of injury : You must always ask at medical centre at Tihange (agreement) before entering to the controlled area.





### Principles and means of radiation protection

- Risks in controlled area
- Justification Dose limits Alara
- Signaling in controlled area
- Means of protection in controlled area
- Dosimeter





#### Incident : of 5 octobre 2008 arround 15h00

#### circumstances :

leaving of skimming filter of reactor pool BR Ti1 for transfer to the shielded container, **Sequence of events**:

- During rise of filter , still underwater measure of dose rate : NTR
- Once the filter is out of water, SRP measures a dose rate at 1 m of filter of 15 mSv/h
   Stop : back down the filter underwater (retreat solution ?)
- Bridgeman follows SRP clears the dose rate alarm of all dosimeters which have been switched to alarm next to the pool.
- During this event, one of bridgeman assistants gets the filter out of the pool, disassociates it from the handling equipment and transports it by hands to a shielded container.







#### dosimetric consequences :

- Abnormal exposition of one bridgeman assistant
- Dosimetry of assistant # 1

6140 µSv (electronic dosimeter)

Dosimetry of assistant # 2

3315 µSv (electronic dosimeter)

 The legal limitation of dose is not exceeded (20 mSv/12 m), nor the CNT constraint (10 mSv/12 m).





#### **Anomaly detected : human aspects**

Two main rules of radiation protection have been violated :

o Omission of **SRP instructions** present during the manipulation,

o Pursuit of activities despite the **alarms** of the electronic dosimeter.





#### **Basis of radiation protection**

- Justification
- Doses limitation
- ALARA





#### **Justification**

Any practice using ionizing radiations must be beforehand justified by the economic, social or other advantages with respect to the health detriment that they are likely to cause.





#### **Doses limitation**

## Constraints in the NPT : 10 mSv/12 c.s.m.

Period	Dose limits (µSv)			
Day	Depends on job/work site access code			
Week	2 000			
Month	4 000			
3 months	6 000			

Alarms on the electronic personnal dosimeters

- Dose and dose rate
- Adapted following the intervention (Access authorization « job » or « worksite »)





Justification – dose limit - ALARA

# **A L A R A** = <u>A</u>s <u>Low A</u>s <u>R</u>easonnably <u>A</u>chievable



### = optimisation

# = To take the smallest dose !

# Examples of practical application of ALARA principle ???



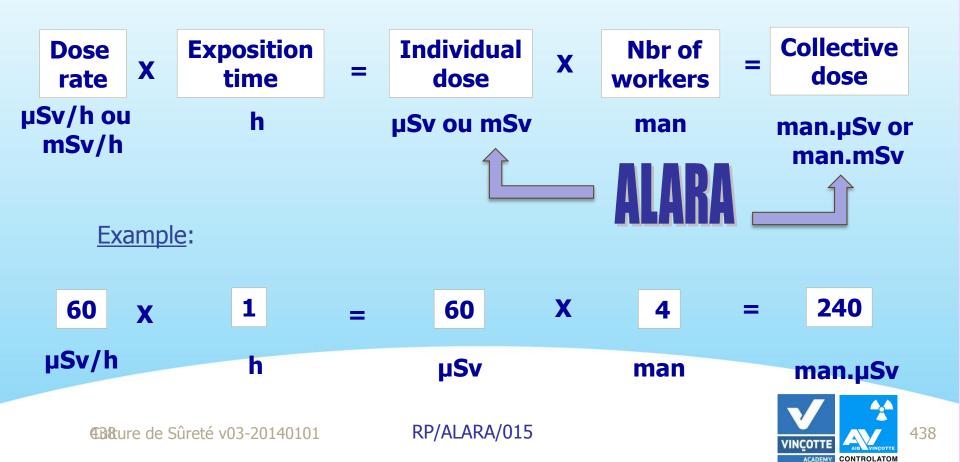






#### The ALARA approach in the NPT :

Preparation of an intervention in the controlled area = dosimetric estimation !





#### How to know the ambiant dose rate in a local ?

Files are available at the <u>SRP local</u> with the list of locals, ambiant dose rate and color code.





# > On the local doors in the controlled area

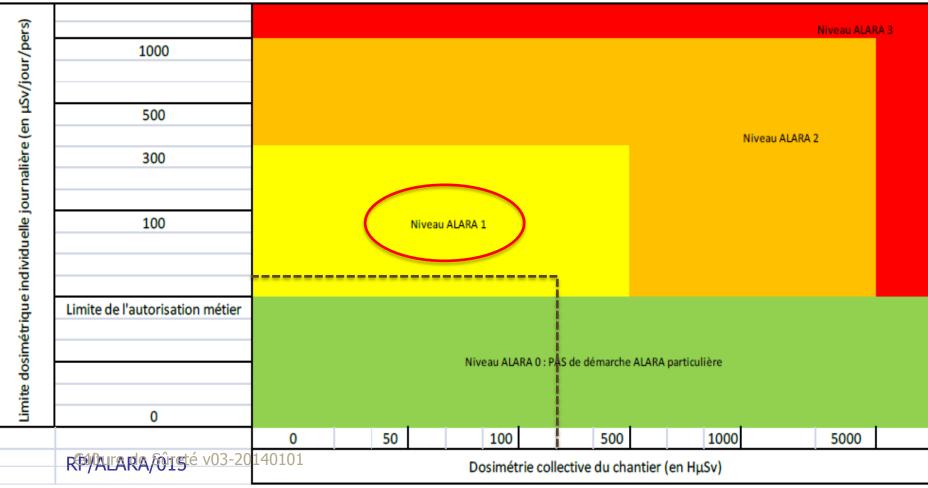






#### **Evaluation of the ALARA level**

#### Tableau ALARA - Unité en révision

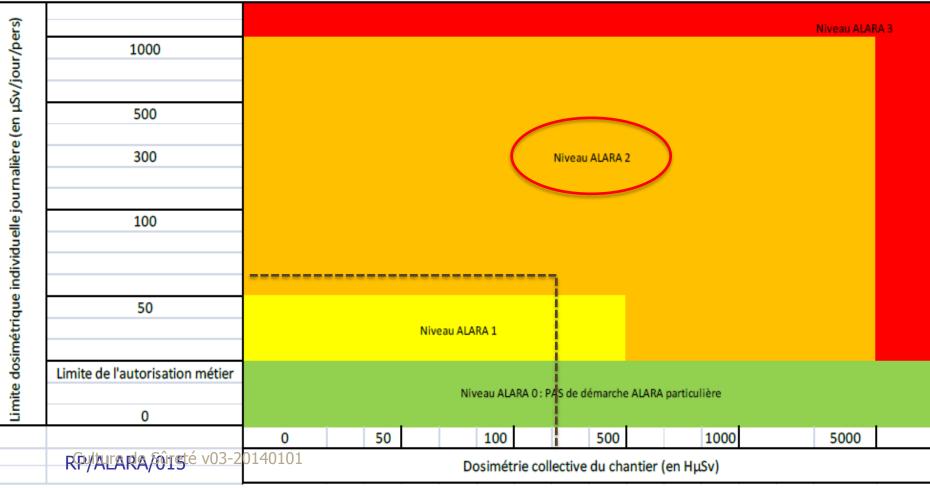




**Evaluation of the ALARA level** 

#### ALARA level depends on the running phase of the installation !

Tableau ALARA - Unité en fonctionnement (hors AT)





# The access code to the controlled area depends on the ALARA level

- Acces authorization « **Job** » (ALARA 0)
  - Set the daily dose limitation per job
  - For routine interventions
  - Codes are displayed on controlled area entrance



Â	Toute utilisation d'un autre numéro que c devra faire l'objet d'une autorisation préa	
N°	Autorisations "Métier"	Limite journalière
3001	Operations - Exploitation	20
3002	Operations - Chimie	20
3003	Operations - Déchets	20
3004	Operations - Support	20
3005	Operations - GAP Révisions	20
3006	Operations - Formation	20
3007	Maintenance - Gestion des révisions - 0 GRP	20
3008	Maintenance - Housekeeping - 0HK	20
3009	Maintenance Mécanique - 0MG	20
3010	Maintenance Mécanique - 0MDP	20
3011	Maintenance Mécanique - 0MT	20
3012	Maintenance Mécanique - 0 MSE, 0 MSP, 0 MSM	20
3013	Maintenance Robinetterie - 0 VM	20
3014	Maintenance Robinetterie - 0 VE, 0 VI	20
3015	Maintenance Robinetterie - 0 VAS, 0 VAI	20
3016	Maintenance Robinetterie - 0 VAP, 0 VAR	20
3017	Maintenance E&I- 0EE, 0ED	20
3018	Maintenance E&I- 0EL	20
3019	Maintenance E&I- 0IT, 0IR	20
3020	Maintenance E&I- 0IC, 0IP	20
3021	Maintenance - Mécanique Tranche	20
3022	Maintenance - Electricité Tranche	20
3023	Maintenance - Instrumentation Tranche	20
3024	Engineering	20
3025	CARE SRP	20
3026	CARE Environnement	20
3027	CARE Sûreté nucléaire	20
3028	FUEL	20
3029	PPM	20
30 30	Cadres et Direction	10
3031	TC - Communication - Informatique - 0 QP	10
30 32	Zones surveillées (hors zone)	5
3051	Visites	5
3052	Bel V	10
3053	Laverie	10
3054	Nettoyage	20
3055	Atelier de décontamination	20
3050	Divers	5



# Electrabel

# Access authorization « job » (ALARA 0)

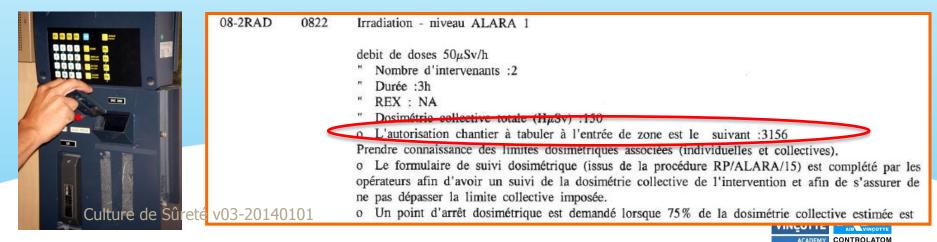
N°	Autorisations "Métier"	Limite journalière (µSv)
3001	Operations - Exploitation	20
3002	Operations - Chimie	20
3003	Operations - Déchets	20
3004	Operations - Support	20
3005	Operations - GAP Révisions	20
3006	Operations - Formation	20
3007	Maintenance - Gestion des révisions - 0 GRP	20
3008	Maintenance - Housekeeping - 0HK	20
3009	Maintenance Mécanique - 0MG	20
3010	Maintenance Mécanique - 0MDP	20
3011	Maintenance Mécanique - 0MT	20
3012	Maintenance Mécanique - 0MSE, 0MSP, 0MSM	20
3012	Maintenance Robinetterie - 0 VM	20
3013	Maintenance Robinetterie - 0 VE, 0 VI	20
3014	Maintenance Robinetterie - 0 VAS, 0 VAI	20
3015	Maintenance Robinetterie - 0 VAS, 0 VAR	20
3010	Maintenance Robinettene - 0 VAP, 0 VAR	20
3017	Maintenance E&I- OEL	20
	Maintenance E&I- 0EL Maintenance E&I- 0IT, 0IR	
3019	,	20
30 20	Maintenance E&I- 0IC, 0IP	
3021	Maintenance - Mécanique Tranche	20
3022	Maintenance - Electricité Tranche	20
3023	Maintenance - Instrumentation Tranche	20
3024	Engineering	20
3025	CARE SRP	20
3026	CARE Environnement	20
3027	CARE Sûreté nucléaire	20
3028	FUEL	20
3029	PPM	20
30 30	Cadres et Direction	10
3031	TC - Communication - Informatique - 0 QP	10
3032	Zones surveillées (hors zone)	5
3051	Visites	5
3052	Bel V	10
3053	Laverie	10
3054	Nettoyage	20
3055	Atelier de décontamination	20
3050	Divers	5

CONTROLATOM



# The access code to the controlled area depends on the ALARA

- Access authorization « Work site » (ALARA 1 to 3)
  - Set the limit according to the intervention
  - For all interventions needing highest dosimetry level than those of routine works.
  - Attributed by SRP
  - Codes are not displayed on controlled area entrance but on the DDC. (DDC = Work permit / Work Clearance Application) <u>Remark</u>: ALARA level 2 or 3 = High risk work !





#### ALARA monitoring : to be filled for every ALARA 1, 2 or 3 worksite

DOSE RE	mpléter	<mark>au fur e</mark> (voirpa	tàmesi	ure des	accès/s	sorties -	Toujou		suivre l	a dosim					
								⇒ ⇒	⇒ ⇒ ·				Λ	iveau : ALARA 1	1 - ALARA 2 - ALARA 3
N° FILM	NOM PRÉ	NOM						ENT	RÉE	SOF	TIE	DELTA	ð	-	
							FIRME	HEURE	DOSE	HEURE	DOSE	(µ\$v)	. B	TYPE DE TRAVAIL	EFFECTUE
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75 % DE L	A DOSE E	STIMÉE =		HµS∨		SEUIL	AGEN	TSRP	CHEF DE	TRAVAUX	SOMME		₹ \$		
			CHARLEN	DESTRA			TRIG.	VISA	TRIG.	VSA	TOTAL H	lµSv			
⇒ APPEI	LAGENT	SRP									(à reporte	er)			



1

#### ALARA monitoring : How to fill it correctly ?

T1 - T FIBIGG - In DDC :	2 - T3 (*)	EN A.T. : OUI / N TIRMALIA		LOCAL	:				DATE : _	/		PAGE :
A	compléter au fur e	et à mesure des	accès/sortie	s - Touiou	irs bien :	suivre l	a dosim	étrie TO	TALE		iveau · ALAR	A 1 - ALARA 2 - ALARA 3
DOSE	REPORTÉE (VOIRPA	GEPRÉCÉDENTE) EN	lHµSV ⇒ ≕	$\Rightarrow \Rightarrow \Rightarrow$	<b>⇒</b> ⇒	⇒⇒	+ + +	)	⇒	-7		
			· · ·		ENT	RÉE	SOF	RTIE	DELTA			
N° FILI				FIRME	HEURE	DOSE	HEURE	DOSE	(µ\$v)	*	TYPE DE TRAV	AIL EFFECTUE
007					08:30		09:30		45	45		
118					08:30		09:30		55	100		( 8 )
034					08:30		09:30	40	40	140		
234	Jean-Pierre I	aroque		PWR	08:30	1	09:30	33	32	17,2		
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3					1 4	• )	( 5		6	<b>.</b>		
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	/   Exemple: d	ose estimée =								ð.		
75 % 0	E LA DOSE ESTIMÉE =	. <u>180</u> нµsv	NOU SEU		NT SRP	CHEF DE	TRAVAUX	SOMME		ર ઈ		
⇒ PO	INT DARRET POWR	SUHAREVOESTRA		TRIG.	VISA	TRIG.	VSA	TOTAL H	lμSv	172		
⇒ АР	PEL AGENT SRP							(à reporte	er)	1/2		



#### ALARA report (p.1 and 2) for every ALARA 2 or 3 worksite

#### DOSSIER ALARA

N° du dossier ALARA :....

Dénomination de l'intervention :

Unité : Ti1 / Ti2 / Ti3

Local :
DDC concernée(s) :
Chargé(s) de travaux :
Tel/Bip :
Tel/bip contact SRPUTE de Süreté v03-20140101

#### PARTIE « PREPARATION »

Réalisée le .../.../ par : Préparateur ou chargé de travaux :.....

Responsable ou agent SRP :.....

Annexes, références et REX :.....

.....

1. CALCUL DE LA DOSE COLLECTIVE BRUTE								
Débit de doses (µSvh)	X Durée (h)	X Nombre d'intervenants	=	Estimation dosimétrique (HµSv)				
NIVEAU ALARA : ALARA 2 – ALARA 3								

2.	MOYENS DE REDUCTION DE LA	DOSIMI	TRIE		
		OUI	NON	NA	Référence Annexes/remarques
1	Organisation du travail				
	<ul> <li>Zone à bas ddd définie (les sas, préparation outils, information des exécutants, discussion travaux, etc.)</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Préfabrication possible</li> </ul>				
	- Surveillance dosimétrie en local Enregistrement des doses individuelles et comptabilisation de la dose collective				
2	Aspects radiologiques				
	<ul> <li>Blindage (S cm PB &gt; 1/10 &amp; 2 S cm Pb &gt; 1/3, la réduction de dose suite au blindage doit être plus importante que la dose pour placer le blindage)</li> </ul>				
	- <b>Circuits remplis</b> (système de blindage)				
	- Décontamination préliminaire				
	- Circuits rincés				
3	Formation des intervenants				
	- Formation ou information requise				
	- Entrainement sur maque tie				
4	Autres :				

3. CALCUL DE LA DOSE COLLECTIVE NETTE								
Débit de doses (µSvh)	X Durée (h)	X Nombre d'intervenants	=	Estimation dosimétrique (HµSv)				
NIVEAU ALARA : ALARA 1* – ALARA 2 – ALARA 3 *le dossier ALARA reste								



#### ALARA report (p.1 and 2) for every ALARA 2 or 3 worksite

PARTIE « SUR CHANTIER »

Vérification réalisée en local le// àh par :
Préparateur ou chargé de travaux :
Responsable ou agent SRP :

	<ol> <li>Lorsque requis dans la partie « PREPARATION », LES MOYENS de réduction de la dosinétrie suivants SONT MIS EN PLACE :</li> </ol>							
	ONT MIS EN FLECE .	OUI	NON	NA	Remarques / Actions prises			
1	Organisation du travail							
	<ul> <li>Zone à bas ddd définie (les sas, préparation outils, information des exécutants, discussion travaux, etc.)</li> </ul>							
	<ul> <li>Préfabrication</li> </ul>							
	- Surveillance dosim étrie en local Erregistrement des doses individuelles et comptabilisation de la dose collective							
2	Aspects radiologiques							
	<ul> <li>Blindage (5 cm PB &gt; 1/10 &amp; 2.5 cm Pb &gt; 1/3, la réduction de dose suite su blindage doit être plus importante que la dose pour placer le blindage)</li> </ul>							
	- <b>Circuits remplis</b> (système de blindage)							
	<ul> <li>Décontamination préliminaire</li> </ul>							
	- Circuits rincés							
3	Formation des intervenants							
	<ul> <li>Formation ou information requise</li> </ul>							
	- Entrainement sur maquette							
4	Autres :							

2. VEFICATION DE L'ESTIMATION DOSIMETRIQUE								
Débit de doses (µ.Sv/h)	x	Durée (h)	X Nombre A intervenants	=	Estimation dosimétrique (Hµ.Sv)			
NIVE AU AL ARA : AL ARA 1 - AL ARA 2 - AL ARA 3								
CONFORME PAR RAPPORT A L'ESTIMATION ? OUI - NON								
- Si oui, le chantier peut démarrer conformément aux consignes								
- Sinon, contacter un responsable SRP avant de démarrer le chantier								
COMMENTAIRES ET CONSIGNES SUPPLEMENTAIRES AGENT SRP :								
Cult	ure	de Sí	)reté v03-201	401(	<u>) 1</u>			
		••• ••• •••						

#### PARTIE « APRES LE CHANTIER – REX»

<b>D</b> (				Analyse réalisée le// par :
Prép Pag	Daratei	ir ou chargé de travaux :		
<u>Res</u>	ponsat	ble ou agent SRP :		
1.	Dos	imétrie finale		
Dosimétrie collective		HµS⊽		
	•	En 'préparation'		
	•	Sur chantier		
	•	Dosimétrie réellement prise		
DE	PASS	EMENT ESTIMATION > 25	%?:OUI-	NON
Si o	<u>ui</u> , exp	lications concernant le dépass	ement :	
2.	Poir	its à prendre en considération	n pour une p	prochaine intervention : OUI – NON
Si o	<u>ui</u> , les	quels :		
		Temps de travail:		
		Débit de doses en local :		
		•		
	_			
		Autres :		



# **Don't forget !**

- Respect of the SRP instructions if dosimeter alarm
- Basis principle of radiation protection :
  - Justification dose limits Optimisation (ALARA)
- Working in controlled area :
  - Realize a dosimetric estimation
  - ALARA monitoring if necessary





**Table of contents (2)** 

Principles and means of radiation protection

- Risks in controlled area
- Justification Dose limits Alara
- Signaling in controlled area
- Means of protection in controlled area
- Dosimeter





#### **Warning signs - Tihange**

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Presence of ionizing radiations

Ionizing radiation < 20 μSv/h

Ionizing radiation > 20 μSv/h

High intensity of ionizing radiation > 200 μSv/h

Acteurs de l'estellence P.34 Very high intensity of ionizing radiation > 1000 µSv/h Accès local rouge ddd > 1000  $\mu$ Sv/h Consignes d'accès selon procédul<sup>re</sup> RP/ALARA/015

Formulaire à complète



ВР

S

451



Signaling in controlled area

#### **Hot spot**



If the dose rate upon contact > 1 mSv/h

Don't stay close to the hot spot









#### **Indications on doors in controlled area**





#### Entry and exit in controlled area







#### **Mobile equipment**

	CONTAMINATION SURFAC         Emballage         Contenu	Bq/cm <sup>2</sup>	CONTAMINATIO	ON
	AMBIANCE / CONTACT	le		
	μ <b>S</b> v/h	VISA		The second
	IRRADIATION			
Culture de Sûr	eté v03-20140101			455



#### Entry to worksite with risk of contamination



- bench
- mark up
- stock of overshoes

- dustbins







#### **Bench in controlled area**

### New situation:

- Dustbins in work area
- Feet and hands detector (SRP evaluation)
- Only one acces
- Site messages board is VISIBLE



Contrôleur M-P

Banc de zone

#### • New bench in controlled area with :

- Instructions on how to pass it
- Could contain the overshoes, site message board and mark up (red and white)

Panneau de consignes



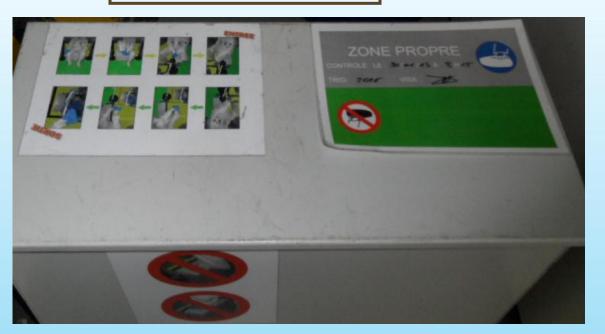


Servante avec MPI



#### **Entry to clean area**

# No contamination



# Potential contamination



- bench
- mark up
- stock of overshoes
- dustbins





#### Bench in controlled area : the proper way





# notices (on the bench) explaining how to take off the overshoes when you pass the bench





# **Don't forget !**

Signaling :

- Color codes
  - green :  $< 20 \ \mu Sv/h$
  - yellow: 20 200 µSh/h
  - orange: 200 1000 µSv/h
  - red: > 1000 µSv/h

#### Ionizing radiations < 20 μSv/h

Ionizing radiations > 20 μSv/h

High intensity of ionizing radiations > 200 µSv/h

Very high intensity of ionizing radiations > 1000 µSv/h

- Entry and exit for persons and equipment
- How identify the labelling
- Compliance with the bench in controlled area





# Principles and means of radiation protection

- Risks in controlled area
- Justification Dose limits Alara
- Signaling in controlled area
- Means of protection in controlled area
- Dosimeter





## $\checkmark$ Elimination of the source – of the danger

 $\checkmark$  Collective protection

✓ Individual protection

 $\checkmark$  Evaluation of the exposure

✓ Management of the effects





# **Risks** ?

Irradiation be in presence of radiation



Contamination be in contact with radioactive matter





Positioning





#### **Radiation protection**

#### How to limit the risk of irradiation?

- A. By approching the source
- **B.** By working more slowly
- C. By covering the source with a lead shielding
- D. By protecting my ears





#### Source "elimination"- danger elimination





#### Dose rate control

## Elimination of contamination





#### **Contamination – collective protection : cyclairs**





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#### Inside the work site : aspiration





#### **Contamination – collective protection : cyclairs**

- Cyclair depends on contamination
   Iodine aerosols iodine and aerosols
- Under the responsibility of the SRP officer
  - Filters choice
  - Control of the efficiency when operating
- Under the responsibility of the general services
  - Assembly and desassembly of cyclairs
  - Changing the filters

It is forbbiden to put in operation an unscealed cyclair : proof of the presence and efficiency of the filter







#### **Contamination – collective protection : cyclairs**





#### Mobile equipment

#### Filtering box

## Ventilator





**Protection means in controlled area** 

#### **Contamination – collective protection : cyclairs**







#### **Contamination – individual protection**

#### Internal contamination by ingestion







# LE TOP DES INTOLÉRABLES

sur le site de Tihange

# BOIRE OU MANGER EN ZONE CONTRÔLÉE !



Electrabel



#### **Contamination – individual protection**

Internal contamination by cutaneous transfert :

Do not enter in controlled area with open wounds



Protective clothes : correct dress in controlled area or specific equipment









#### **Contamination – individual protection**

#### Specific gloves



Where to find ? In stores of each unit !





#### **Contamination – indivual protection : mask**

internal contamination by <u>inhalation</u> → wear a mask or `helm'





Be careful : those equipment should be packed and have protective cap





#### **Contamination – individual protection : mask**

cartridge P3 / dust

Filter for particles of toxic agents (carcinogen, radioactive, bacteria, virus, enzimes)

Unpack from its plactic bag

Screw correctly on the mask

Verify the airtightness







# **Contamination – individual protection : mask**

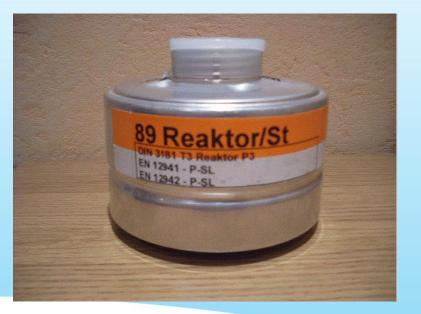
Filter Reaktor/St

Filter for particles (P3) + iodine (orange band)

Take out the cap

Screw correctly on the mask

Verify the airtightness







#### **Contamination – individual protection : 'helm'**

Characteristics of `helm' /Gridel + respiratory protection + good neck protection + belt with air tap

Advantages : + mechanical resistance + Visibility + Comfort



Disadvantage : - adduction by pipe





#### **Contamination – individual protection : mask + gas cylinder**

Respiratory device PSS 100 Training is needed











#### **Contamination – individual protection : body**



### Specific overalls





#### **Contamination – individual protection : body - Flexothane**

Characteristics :

- + Flexothane jumpsuit
- + Elastic on wrist and heigth
- + Buttons on neck, wrists and ankles
- + waterproof

#### Usage :

+ protection against liquid spatters



Advantages : + Durable + light + Hood Disadvantages :

- not useful for aerosols
- not hermetic for neck and ankles





#### **Contamination – individual protection : body - Mururoa**

Characteristics :

- + full protection, ventilated
- + airtightness
- + air adduction (aircylinder or pipe)

Usage :

+ contaminated atmosphere

Advantages :

- + full protection
- + Double back fastening
- + fireproof
- + protection factor
- + mechanical resistance
- + light



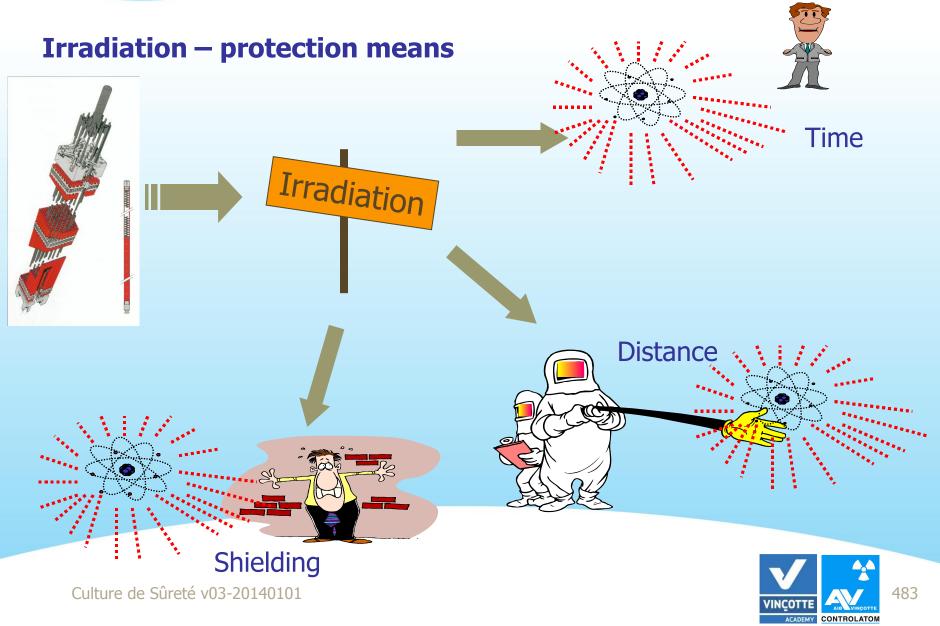
#### Disadvantages :

- bulky
- air adduction





**Protection means in controlled area** 

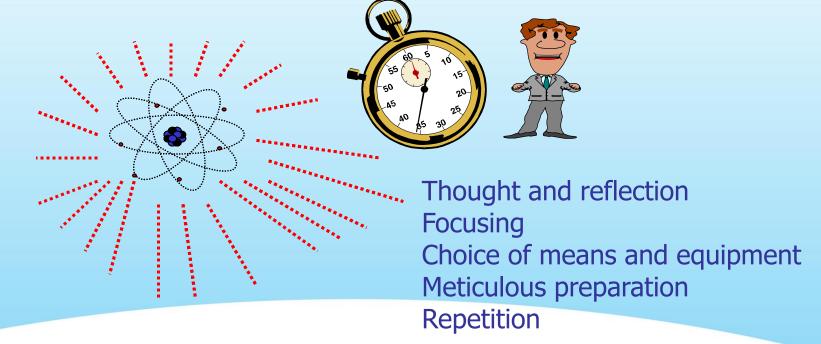




#### **Irradiation – protection means**

## Time

Dose (mSv) = Dose rate (mSv/h) \* time (h)



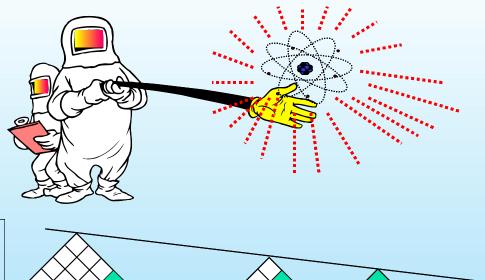




#### Irradiation – protection means

## Distance

Dose  $\approx 1/d^2$ 



Distance (m)	Dose rate (µSv/h)	Dose (µSv) absorbed in 15 min
10	1	0,25
1	100	25
0,5	400	100
0,1	10.000	2.500
0,01	1.000.000	250.000

Keeping away from sources Remote-control equipment





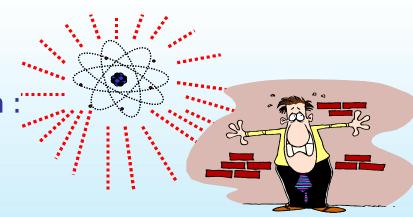
#### **Irradiation – protection means**

# **Shielding**

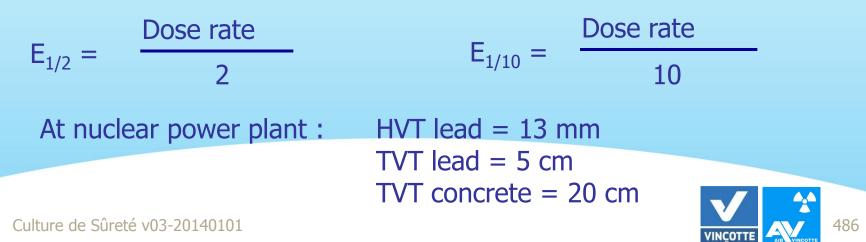
The nature of shielding depend on

- Type of radiation
- Energy of radiation
- location of shielding

#### For each material :



Half Value Thickness (HVT) and Tenth Value Thickness (TVT)





## Irradiation – protection means Exercise:

We work on a valve containing a contamination of 1 GBq (27 mCi) of Co-60

Dose rate at 1 m (source without shielding) =  $3,6.10^{-1}$  mSv/h

- I work at 10 cm : Dose rate = ??
- I work with 5 cm of Pb (lead) shielding : Dose rate = ??

- I work during 10 min : dose = ??

- I use a tool of 20 cm length : dose = ?? Culture de Sûreté v03-20140101









**Protection means in controlled area** 









# **Don't forget !**

- Compliance with SRP instructions
- protection means
  - Contamination risks :

Suitable collective (e.g. Cyclairs) and individual means of protection

- Irradiation risks :
  - Time
  - Distance
  - Shielding





# Principles and means of radiation protection

- Risks in controlled area
- Justification Dose limits Alara
- Signaling in controlled area
- Means of protection in controlled area
- Dosimeter



**Dosimeters** 



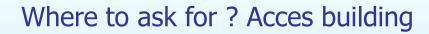
#### **Measurement of irradiation dose**







#### **Measurement of irradiation dose : Passive dosimeter**



Who ? all persons professionally exposed How to wear it ? On the chest When ? Always in controlled area



**Electrabel** 

OSL

BeOx

GDF SVez

Where to stock ? In the racks at the entrance of the site

Never leave the power plant with your dosimeter











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**Electrabel** 

GDF SVez



#### **Measurement of irradiation dose : Passive dosimeter - neutron**

## Neutron dosimeter



Who ? Every worker who enter in the nuclear reactor building in operation, for used fuel transfer or in some rooms with neutrons sources.

How to wear it ? On the chest Where to find it ? At the SRP office in the controlled area Where to bring it back ?

At the SRP office in the controlled

area



**Dosimeters** 



# Measurement of irradiation dose : Active dosimeter Electronic dosimeter



Who ? all persons professionally exposed How to wear it ? On the chest Where ? Always in controlled area

Where to find it ? In the racks at the entrance of the controlled areaWhere to stock it ? In the racks at the entrance of the controlled area







#### **Measurement of irradiation dose : Active dosimeter**

- If the alarms sounds
- **Stop immediately** your activity (Secure your activity)
- Keeping away (going to "green area")
- Call a SRP officer
- Waiting for the instructions and follow them.







**Dosimeters** 



#### **Measurement of irradiation dose : Active dosimeter**

Two types of alarm:

If 'dose' alarm :

- 3 short bips/s



- The message 'Dose Alarm' flashes

#### If **`Dose rate'** alarm :

- 3 long bips/s



- The 2 messages 'Rate attention' and 'Rate Alarm' are successively displayed

Remark : In the case of concurrent dose and dose rate alarms, the dosimeter successively emits 3 short bips and 3 long bips





# Don't forget !

- Where to aks for a dosimeter ?
  - At the acces building
- Who ?
  - All professionally exposed persons
- Where is worn ?
  - On the chest
- When ?
  - Always in controlled area
- Where to stock ?
  - In the racks at the entrance of site (passive dosimeter)
- Never leave the nuclear power plant with your dosimeter !





# **Don't forget !**

- If the alarm of your electronic dosimeter sounds :
  - Immediation stop of your activity (with securisation)
  - Move to a "green area"
  - Call a SRP officer
  - Wait for its instructions and follow them !!











# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and environment.

**Protection means** 

## **SUMMARY – TO RETAIN**





Questions

#### 1. If I receive doses, am I radioactive ?





#### 1. If I received doses, am I radioactive ?



- Irradiation by alpha, beta and gamma ray don't make matter radioactive.
- Contamination radiates
- Irradiation can not contaminate





## **2.** The three basic principles of radiation protection are :

- Irradiation, contamination, dose ?
- Justification, doses limitation, ALARA ?
- Time, distance, shielding ?





## **2.** The three basic principles of radiation protection are :

- Irradiation, contamination, dose ?
- Justification, doses limitation, ALARA
- Time, distance, shielding ?





#### 3. ALARA principle =

- Dose = 0 ?
- Dose correctly justified ?
- As low as reasonably achievable





#### 3. ALARA principle =

- Dose = 0 ?
- Dose correctly justified ?
- As low as reasonably achievable





#### 4. What is the dose rate in a « orange » local :

- < 20 µSv/h ?
- > 20 µSv/h ?
- > 200 µSv/h ?
- > 1 000 µSv/h ?





Questions

#### 4. What is the dose rate in a « orange » local :

Ionizing radiations < 20 μSv/h

Ionizing radiations > 20 μSv/h

High intensity of ionizing radiations > 200 µSv/h

Very high intensity of ionizing radiations > 1000  $\mu$ Sv/h





## **5.** The three means of protection against irradiation are :

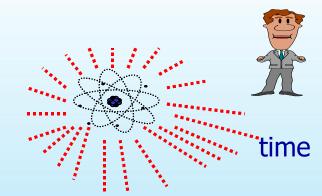
- Distance, time, shielding
- Distance, dosimeter, shielding
- Distance, dosimeter, time

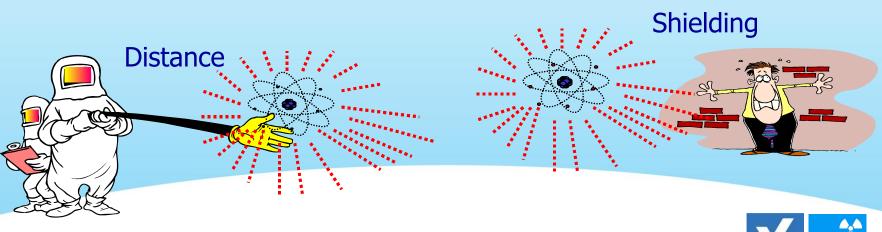




## **5.** The three means of protection against irradiation are :

- Distance, time, shielding
- Distance, dosimeter, shielding
- Distance, dosimeter, time









## 6. The individual means of protection are :

- Chosen by the worker ?
- Recommended by the CdT ?
- Randomly selected in the racks ?
- Made mandatory by the SRP instructions ?





Questions

## 6. The individual means of protection are :

- Chosen by the worker ?
- Recommended by the CdT ?
- Randomly selected in the racks ?
- Made mandatory by the SRP instructions











# Electrabel

#### 6. The individual means of protection are :

	N° de DDC :	N° de DDC :			Chantier :					
<b>Electrabel</b>	EQUIPEMENT :			Chargé de travaux EBL	Nom :	Trig :		Tél./Bip :		
GDF SVez	BATIMENT :		LOCAL :	Chargé de travaux EEX	Nom :	Trig :		Tél./Bip :		
	DATE :Du	au		AGENT SRP	Nom :	Trig :		SRP :		
Me	sures d'irradiation		Travail à risque élev	∕é:O/N si oui, motif:						
			Risques identifiés :							
Date Au poste de travail							•	•		
	(µSv/h)									
			Consignes pour inte	ervention :						
				••••••	••••••		•••••	•••••	•••••	
					••••••		•••••		•••••	
Mesures de contamir	nation et de sécurité a	vant ouverture		••••••	••••••	•••••	•••••	•••••	•••••	
contamination	n contamination	sécurité		••••••	••••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••	•••••	•••••	
Date contamination Uate surfacique (Bq/cm <sup>2</sup> )	atmosphérique (Bg/m <sup>3</sup> )	sécurité (% LIE H <sub>2</sub> ,% O2, T° WBGT)					• • • • • • • • • • •			
(by/ciir)	(bqnir)	i wbdi)								
			Point d'arrêt :				Levé par:	VISA:	Date:	
			2							
			•••••							
Mesures de contamination et de sécurité après ouverture										
Date contamination surfacique (Bq/cm <sup>2</sup> )	n contamination atmosphérique (Bq/m <sup>3</sup> )	sécurité (% LIE H <sub>2</sub> ,% O2, T° WBGT)								
			Consignes pour accès :							
re de Sûreté	VA2 201401	01								
	<u>vus-zu140</u>	01								

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#### 7. In case of alarm on my electronic dosimeter :

- I stop my activity and secure my work place
- I leave my work place and I go to the green area
- I call a SRP officer
- I wait for a SRP officer and follow his instructions
- All four responses are corrects





#### 7. In case of alarm on my electronic dosimeter :

- I stop my activity and secure my work place
- I leave my work place and I go to the green area
- I call a SRP officer
- I wait for a SRP officer and follow his instructions
- All four responses are corrects





# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and environment.

## **Entry and exit in controlled area**



Table of contents (3)



## Entry and exit in controlled area

- Enter in a controlled area
- Personal entrance
- Intervention in controlled area
- Material exit
- Personal exit
- Decontamination





#### **Material entrance**



- Warn a SRP officer
- No unnecessary equipment
- Remove the packaging







## Material entrance : To remember ! ZONE CONTROLEE



#### **Useless packaging**





#### **Transparent plastic**

Wood



Culture de Sûreté v03-20140101

Less risks !

Less wastes !





#### Material entrance : To remember !

- FME: transparent plastic is forbidden
- <u>Exceptions</u>: Packaging of filters P3 BUT there must be the FME sticker !



**Persons entrance** 



#### **Persons entrance**

## Don't try to introduce equipment by the changing rooms.

Only keys, dosimeters, badge and document are allowed.



Table of contents (3)



## Entry and exit in controlled area

- Enter in a controlled area
- Personal entrance
- Intervention in controlled area
- Material exit
- Personal exit
- Decontamination





## Why we should follow the entry and exit instructions:

• To limit the **contamination risks**.

## Who?

• Everybody except the rescue teams exclusively during emergency situations. ( ex : firemans, EPI, ...)

## When?

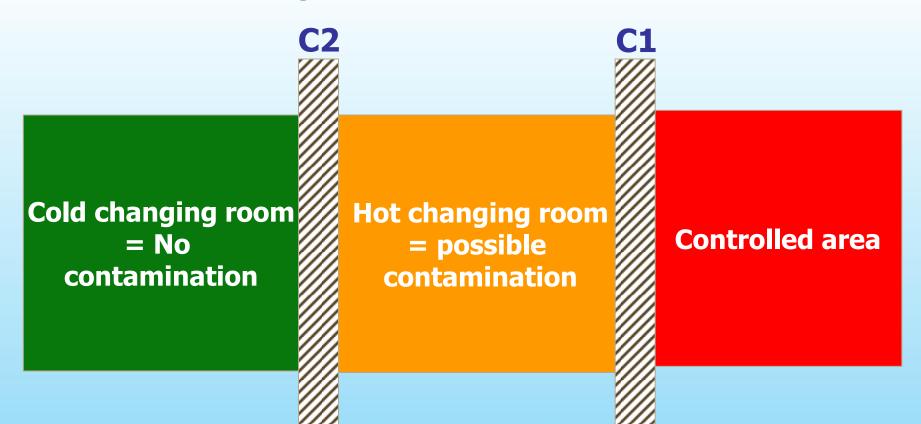
• During each entry and exit



**Persons entrance** 



#### **Controlled area organization**







**Persons entrance** 

#### **Cold changing room**

Ask for a loker (in access building) before your entry to the site.

Once your locker is no more used, bring back the key to the access building.





#### Hot changing room access

## Entrance in controlled area is done only on underwear.

Avoid wearing unncessary accessories (watch, jewel, etc...)

## Tenue pour l'accès au vestiaire chaud :



L'accès au vestiaire chaud se fait exclusivement en <u>sous – vêtements.</u>







**Controlled area entrance for persons** 

#### Hot changing room access

## To bring :

- Security glasses
- Personal passive dosimeter
- Acces badge



- Electronic dosimeter (In the racks at the entrance of controlled area)





#### Hot changing room access

- Insert your electronic dosimeter
- Present your access badge
- Enter your "job"code or your "work site" code

# If problems, call dosimetry service

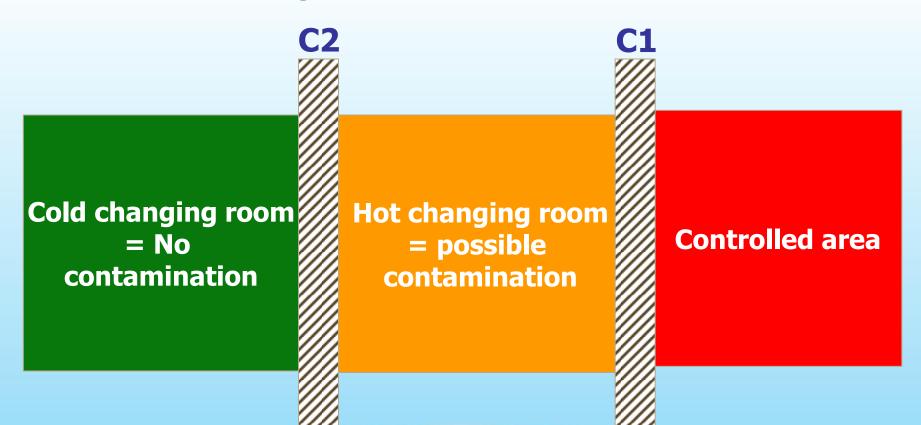


_										
	Toute utilisation d'un autre numéro que ceux mentionnés ci-dessous devra faire l'objet d'une autorisation préalable de la SRP (via DDC)									
_ <u></u>	Autorisations "Métier"	Limite journalière (µSv)								
30.01	Operations - Exploitation	20								
3001	Operations - Exploration Operations - Chimie	20								
3003	Operations - Déchets	20								
3004	Operations - Support	20								
3004	Operations - SAP Révisions	20								
3006	Operations - Formation	20								
3007	Maintenance - Gestion des révisions - 0 GRP	20								
3008	Maintenance - Housekeeping - OHK	20								
30.09	Maintenance Mécanique - 0MG	20								
3010	Maintenance Mécanique - 0MDP	20								
3011	Maintenance Mécanique - 0MT	20								
3012	Maintenance Mécanique - 0 MSE, 0 MSP, 0 MSM	20								
3013	Maintenance Robinetterie - 0 VM	20								
3014	Maintenance Robinetterie - 0 VE. 0 VI	20								
3015	Maintenance Robinetterie - 0 VAS, 0 VAI	20								
3016	Maintenance Robinetterie - 0 VAP. 0 VAR	20								
3017	Maintenance E&I- 0EE. 0ED	20								
3018	Maintenance E&I- 0 EL	20								
3019	Maintenance E&I- 0IT, 0IR	20								
30 20	Maintenance E&I- 0IC, 0IP	20								
3021	Maintenance - Mécanique Tranche	20								
3022	Maintenance - Electricité Tranche	20								
3023	Maintenance - Instrumentation Tranche	20								
3024	Engineering	20								
3025	CARE SRP	20								
3026	CARE Environnement	20								
3027	CARE Sûreté nucléaire	20								
3028	FUEL	20								
3029	PPM	20								
30 30	Cadres et Direction	10								
30 31	TC - Communication - Informatique - 0 QP	10								
30 32	Zones surveillées (hors zone)	5								
3051	Visites	5251								
3052	Bel V	C C								
3053	Laverie	10								
3054	Nettoyage	20								
3055	Atelier de décontamination	20								
3050	Divers	5								

**Persons entrance** 



#### **Controlled area organization**







#### **Dressing in hot changing room:**

- Helmet
- Cap \*
- White cotton overalls
- Tee-shirt \*
- Shoes
- Socks
- Cotton gloves
- Safety glasses

#### (\* facultative)





CONTROLATOM

**Persons entrance** 



## Video illustration Hot changing room access + Dressing









Table of contents (3)

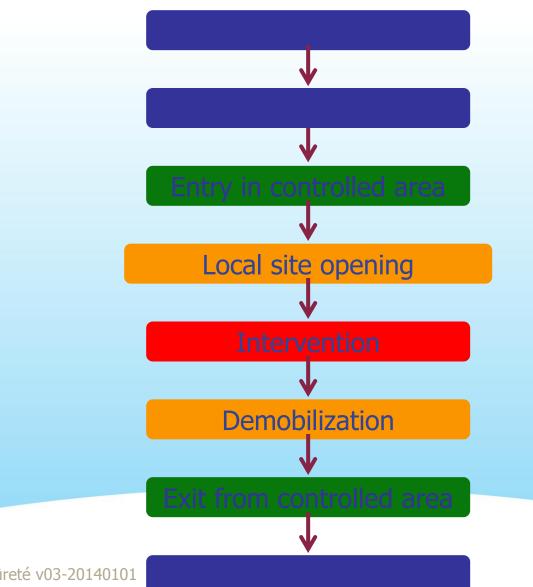


Entry and exit in controlled area

- Enter in a controlled area
- Personal entrance
- Intervention in controlled area
- Material exit
- Personal exit
- Decontamination









Culture de Sûreté v03-20140101

Acteurs de l'excellence P.81

Electrated 0

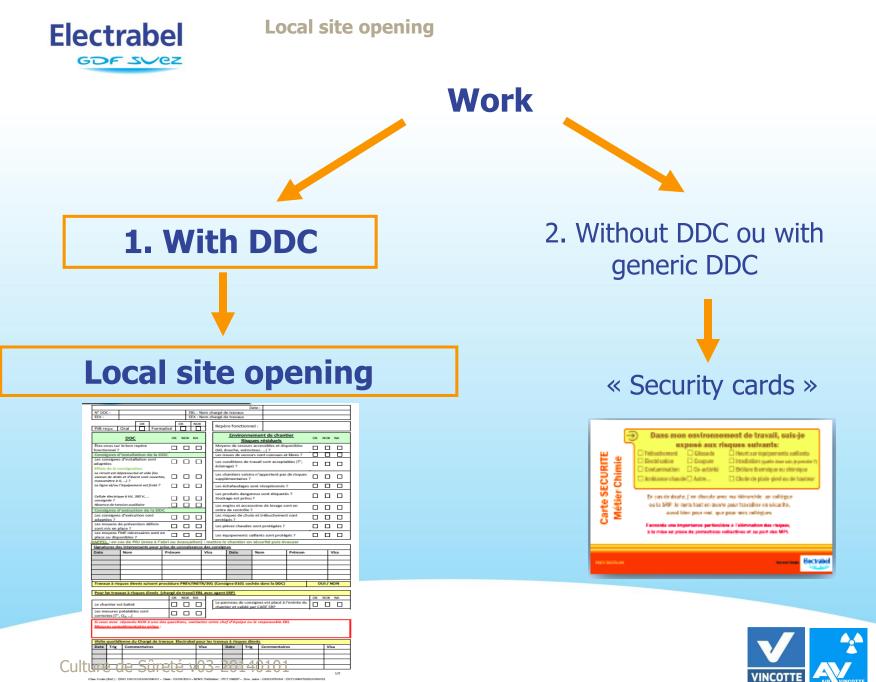


 Before starting an activity we must, for our own security and the security of other colleagues, question about work conditions arround us.

• For all work with <u>DDC</u> (not generic), we should realize and formalize the **local site opening**.

• The **security cards** were developed with similar aim, for all activity <u>without DDC or with generic DDC</u>.





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CONTROLATOM



#### Works with DDC → local site opening

When ? Before starting

Where ? Always on intervention area  $\rightarrow$  <u>local</u>

Aim ? Confirm that the conditions defined in the work permit are respected.

Intervention on correct equipment (labelling), accordance of installation conditions, presence and compilance of protection means. Checking the work site environment (interaction with other work sites). confirm the knowledge of instruction for all intervening.



GDI/GPI/004



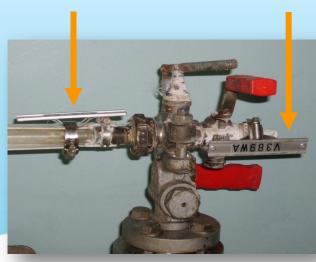


#### Works with DDC -> local site opening

## Interrogative attitude !



#### What is the problem?









#### To check one security before intervention

Check the consignation effects – Included in local site opening documents

Examples :

- » pressure gauge
- > Open purge
- > Temperature of the equipment
- » Electrical cells are locked
- > To work loose slowly a flange ,
  - to check the lake of pressure





# Electrabel

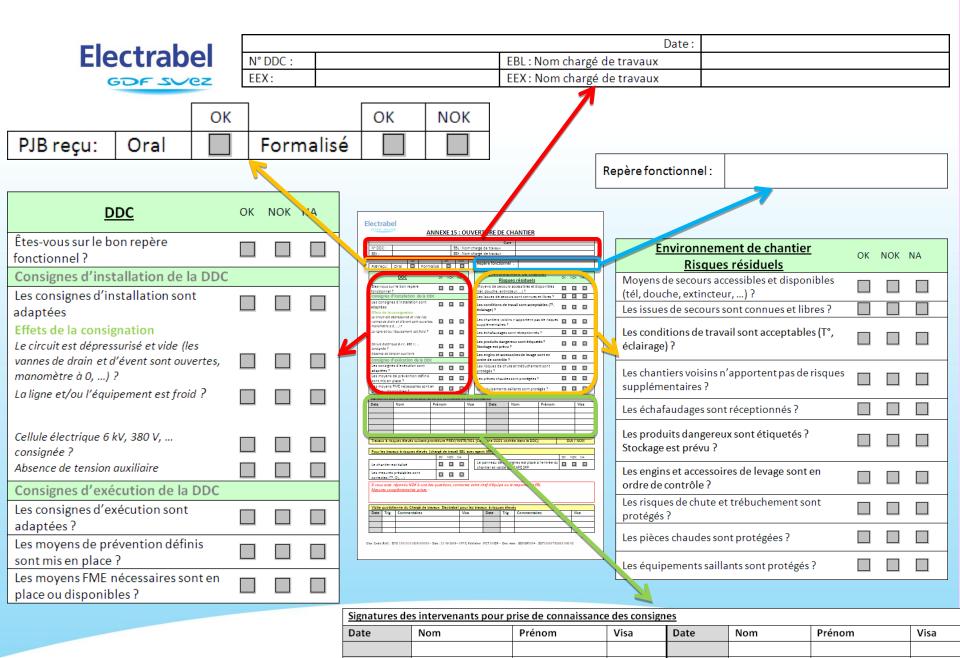
# Fill-in correctly the following form local site opening

															te :					
N° DD	С:												travau							
EEX:										om	charg	gé de	travau	Х		<u> </u>				
PJB re	eçu:	Oral	ок	Fo	rmali	isé	ок	1			R	epèr	e fonc	tionne	el :					
		DD	<u>c</u>			ок	Ю	ж г	NA							nt de chan résiduels	<u>tier</u>	ОК	иок	NA
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adapté	es	es d'insta		sont									nditions ge) ?	de tra	vail	sont accept	ables (T°,			
Le circu vannes	iit est o de dro	lépressur iin et d'év 0,) ?	isé et vi										antiers mentai		n′a	pportent pa	s de risque:	5		
La lign	e et/ou	l'équipe	ment es	t froid	?						Le	es écł	nafauda	iges so	nt r	éceptionnés	?			
consigi	née ?	que 6 kV,											oduits d ge est p			sont étiquet	és?			
		nsion au d'exécu		e la [	DDC								gins et : le conti		oire	s de levage s	ont en			
	nsigne	es d'exé									Le		ques de		et t	rébuchemei	nt sont			
Les m	oyens	de préve place ?	ention (	léfini	s						<u> </u>			udes s	ont	protégées ?				
Les m	oyens	FME néo ponibles		es son	nt en						Le	eséqu	uipeme	nts sai	llan	ts sont proté	egés ?			
APPE	: en	cas de l	PIU (m											er en s	séci	urité puis é	vacuer			
Signat Date	ures c	es inter Nom		s pou		réno		aiss	ance	Vis		Isigne	<u>Date</u>		No		Prénom			Visa
Date		Nom				reno			-	VIS	a	-	Date		110		rrenom			visa
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Trava	ux à ri	sques él	evés si	ivant	t proc	édur	e PRI	EV/I	NSTR	٦/3	01 (Ca	onsig	ne 010	1 coch	ée d	dans la DDC		0	) IUI	NON
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		préalab °, O₂,)		t																
<u>Mesu</u>	es coi	npléme	ntaires	prise	<u>s</u> :											esponsable E	BL			
Visite Date	quoti Trig	dienne o	imenta	-	e trava	aux	Electi	rabe	Vi		es tra	-	a risqu ate		_	Commontoi			10	sa
Date	Irig	Com	menta	ires						sa			ate	Trig	+	Commentai	res			sa
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									-						+				-	
		1																	_	

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**OUVERTURE DE CHANTIER EN LOCAL** 

Electrape





Travaux à risques	élevés	suivan	t procédure PREV/INSTR/301 (C	Consigne 010	)1 cochée	dans l	a DDC)	OUI /	/ NON
	L L S	<mark>'our les t</mark> e chanti es mesu orrectes	ravaux à risques élevés (chargé de tra OK NOP er est balisé res préalables sont (T°, O <sub>2</sub> ,) vez répondu NOK à une des questions, complémentaires prises :	vail EBL avec a	<mark>gent SRP)</mark> Le panneau chantier et 1	ı de consi validé pa	gnes est placé à l'entrée d r CARE SRP	ОК	
Total application do United de Venios de la Venios de Venios e Induces d'Audit           Dese         Trig         Conversitions         Venio           Dese         Trig         Conversitions         Venio         Venio									
And and party and a second other will a consistent relation in a construction will have a second and a second relation of the second second and a second relation of the second sec	Visite	quotidie	enne du Chargé de travaux Electrabel	pour les trava	aux à risqu	es élevé	<u>.</u>		
	Date	Trig	Commentaires	Visa	Date	Trig	Commentaires		Visa





#### **Case of high risk works (reminder) :**

- The engineer in charge (CdT) should be a Electrabel CNT person,
- The CdT and the SRP officer do <u>local site opening</u> with all participants (+ signatures !),
- The CdT marks up the work site,
- The SRP officer put the **messages board**,
- The CdT <u>do a daily visit</u> of the work site (to ensure that the work site is conform, to check if the rules are respected, ...) and fill-in the following form.





1/2

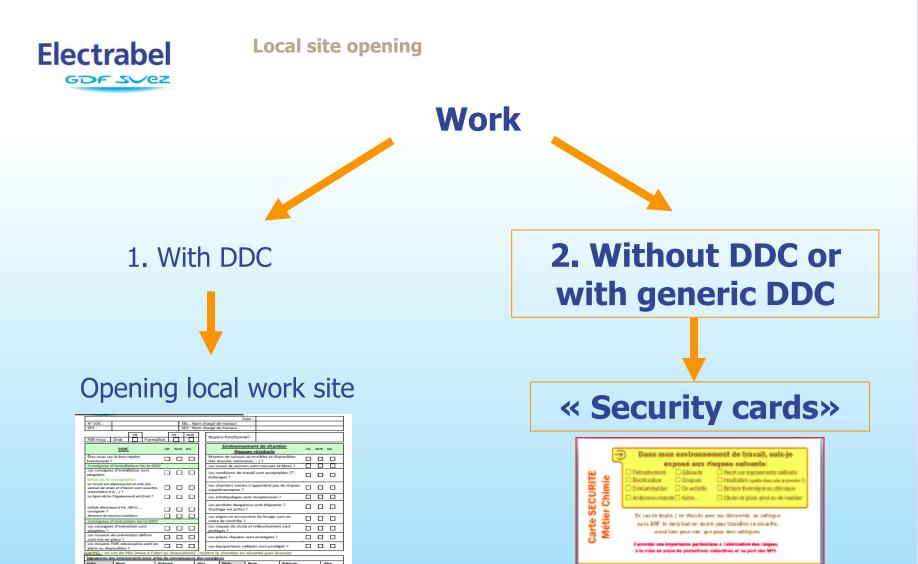
#### **Electrabel**

GDF SVez	B	PERMIS DE TRA ECT / Tihange 2	VAIL / 2EM	DDC 1550469
POSTE TECHNIQ ZONE DE TRI: LOCALISATION: Description: Phase Révision:		LOCAL:	12 CIRC.8	TD ann.1: X
DEBUT DU TRAVA	AIL:05.07.2011 00:	00:00 FIN DU TRA	AVAIL:05.07.20	11 00:00:00
Date: 05/07/- Responsable Installation	4 LAN	Date:	٩	H
Changement du	Chargé des travau	IX		
Date: Nom: Signature:	Date: Nom: Signature:	Date: Nom: Signature:	Date: Nom: Signate	ire:
PARTENAIRES DDC Int.Resp.de travail	Nom Francois La	intin	Date	Signature
PERMIS SUPERVSION AGREE REVIEW SAFETY SECURE REQUALIF	L REMACLE 0 C PINTE 0 R RADOUX 0 B ROBA 0	Date 1 11.07.2011 14.07.2011 14.07.2011 14.07.2011 15.07.2011	'D ann.1   LDC   596907 ; 	
INSTALLATION 25-CIRC CI20	Circuit DOIT être vide &	Hors pression		TD ann.
PARCING				TD ann.l
01-TVX 0101	Travaux à risques élevés	>		
09-3INC 0931	Risques liés à une zone A?	TEX		
11FME 1102	Niveau FME standard			
14ROC 1401				
14-1RCH 1411	Compléter le check list rep	lis chantier		
15MPI 1501	Moyens de prot.individuels	requis		
99MYSELF 100	Voir short text ou long tex voir agent RP	st		x
ORDRES				Liste d'obj. ann. l
5001634728 réfection Poste Technique:	a de la fuite au raccord situé PCT2-AGH-C567 CLAPET ANTI-RET.	e S/BONBONNES H2 CIRC	1.8	

#### **Atrabel OUVERTURE DE CHANTIER EN LOCAL** DF SUCZ Date : 06.09 11 N° DDC : 1550464 EBL : Nom chargé de travaux EEX EEX : Nom chargé de travaux OK OK NOK AGH Repère fonctionnel : C 567 PJB reçu: Oral Formalisé Environnement de chantier DK NOK NA DDC OK NOK NA **Risques résiduels** Étes-vous sur le bon repère Moyens de secours accessibles et disponibles fonctionnel? 1 (tél, douche, extincteur, ...) ? Consignes d'installation de la DDC Les issues de secours sont connues et libres ? K Les consignes d'installation sont X Les conditions de travail sont acceptables (T', adaptées K éclairage)? Effets de la consignation Le circuit est dépressurisé et vide (les Les chantiers voisins n'apportent pas de risques vannes de drain et d'évent sont ouvertes, × X supplémentaires ? monomètre à 0, ...) ? La ligne et/ou l'équipement est froid ? N Les échafaudages sont réceptionnés ? K Les produits dangereux sont étiquetés ? Cellule électrique 6 kV, 380 V, .... 8 X Stockage est prévu ? consignée ? Absence de tension auxiliaire R. Les engins et accessoires de levage sont en Consignes d'exécution de la DDC 凶 ordre de contrôle ? Les consignes d'exécution sont Les risques de chute et trébuchement sont × adaptées ? X protégés ? Les moyens de prévention définis SF 1 Les pièces chaudes sont protégées ? sont mis en place ? Les moyens FME nécessaires sont en K Les équipements saillants sont protégés ? place ou disponibles ? X RAPPEL : en cas de PIU (mise à l'abri ou évacuation) : mettre le chantier en sécurité puis évacuer Signatures des intervenants pour prise de connaissance des consignes Date Nom Prénom Visa Date Nom Prénom Visa 7 11 10 P Travaux à risques élevés suivant procédure PREV/INSTR/301 (Consigne 0101 cochée dans la DDC) OUI / NON Pour les travaux à risques élevés (chargé de travail EBL avec agent SRP) OK NOK NA OK NOK NA Le panneau de consignes est placé à l'entrée du Le chantier est balisé ×. *A* chantier et validé par CARE SRP Les mesures préalables sont correctes (T\*, O2, ...) Si vous avez répondu NOK à une des questions, contactez votre chef d'équipe ou le responsable EBL Mesures complémentaires prises : Visite guotidienne du Chargé de travaux Electrabel pour les travaux à risques élevés Date Trig Commentaires Visa Date Trig Commentaires Visa

Culture de Sûreté v03-20140101

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OUI/NON

Le panneau de consignes est placé à l'entrée du 
chantier et validé par CARE SRP

Date Trig

40

Pour les travaux à rison

Le chantier est balis

e Trig

Culture de Súreté vo

argé de travail EBL avec agent SRP



Bectrabel





# Works without DDC or with generic DDC Security cards

## **Security cards**

- Help for continuous alertness / vigilance
- > Quick reference
- Key questions + attitude we should adapt
- > 7 cards « job» + 1 card « field visite »
  - Job SRP
  - Job Test
  - Job Fuel
  - Job Chemistry

- Job Operation
- Job Maintenance
- Job Waste
- Field visite



PREV/INSTR/299





# Works without DDC or with generic DDC → Security cards

Everyone should have its own unique card.

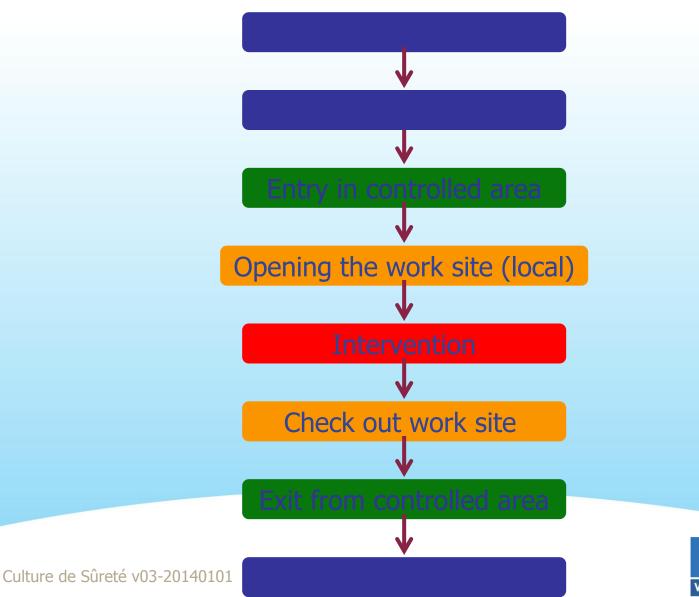
It is not mandatory to have it with you **BUT** you should know its content.





de l'estcellence

Electrated @







# **Respect the instructions of the messages board**

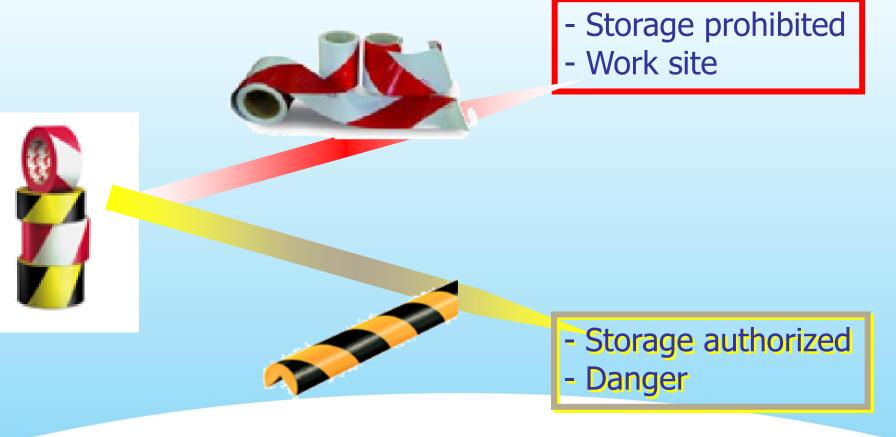
		N° de DDC :			Chantier :							
Electrabel		EQUIPEMENT :		Chargé de travaux EBL Nom : Trig :								
		BATIMENT :		LOCAL :	Chargé de travaux EBL Chargé de travaux EEX	Nom :			Tél./Bip : Tél./Bip :			
GDF SVez		DATE :Du	0.1	LUCAL .			Trig :					
DATE :Du au				Travail à ris aux flu	AGENT SRP	Nom :	Trig :		SRP :			
Mesures d'irradiation				The second s	vé:O/N si oui, motif :							
		Au poste de travail		Risques identifiés :								
Date		μSv/h)										
				Consignes pour inte	ervention :							
						•••••	•••••		•••••			
Mesure	Mesures de contamination et de sécurité avant ouverture											
Date	contamination surfacique	contamination atmosphérique	sécurité (% LIE H.,% O2.	1								
	(Bq/cm <sup>2</sup> )	(Bq/m³)	(% LIE H <sub>2</sub> ,% O2, T° WBGT)									
	(Bq/cm²)	(Bq/m³)	`T° WBGT) ´									
	(Bq/cm <sup>2</sup> )	(Bq/m³)	` T⁰ WBĞT)	Point d'arrêt :		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Levé par:	VISA:	Date:		
	(Bq/cm²)	(Bq/m <sup>3</sup> )	`Y*WBĞT)	Point d'arrêt :				Levé par:	VISA:	Date:		
Mesure		(Bq/m <sup>3</sup> )		Point d'arrêt :			·····	Levé par:	VISA:	Date:		
Mesure		(Bq/m³)		Point d'arrêt :			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Levé par:	VISA:	Date:		
	es de contamination	(Bq/m³)	près ouverture	Point d'arrêt :	<u></u>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Levé par:	VISA:	Date:		
	es de contamination	(Bq/m³)	près ouverture		<u>cès :</u> □ 🚯 □ 🝜			Levé par:	VISA:	Date:		
	es de contamination	(Bq/m³)	près ouverture		<u>cès :</u> □ 🚯 🗆 姜			Levé par:		Date:		
Date	es de contamination surfacique (Bq/cm²)	(Bq/m³)	près ouverture sécurité (% LIE H <sub>2</sub> ,% O2, T° WBGT)		<u>cès :</u> □ 💽 □ 🝜			Levé par:		Date:		
Date	es de contamination surfacique (Bq/cm²)	(Bq/m³)	près ouverture sécurité (% LIE H <sub>2</sub> ,% O2, T° WBGT)		<u>cès :</u>			Levé par:		Date:		

552



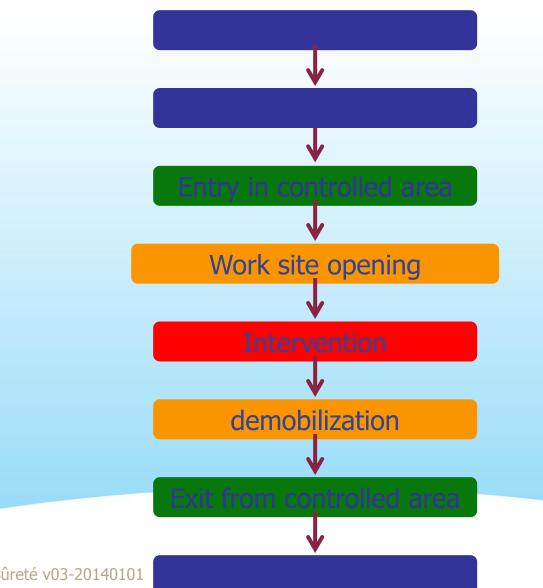
Intervention

# Do not forget to place a correct mark-up.











Culture de Sûreté v03-20140101

Acteurs de l'excellence P.81

Electrated 0



# When ? During the intervention for the breaks or at the end of your day.

Where ? In local

How ?

- Store equipments,
- Sort waste,
- Don't leave your tools under voltage,
- Correct mark-up,
- Put all control panels on storage position





# Put the installation and its environment in accordance with the defined operating standards.









# When ? After the intervention

Where ? In local

How?

- According to the check list on the back of the form "local site opening".
- Under the responsibility of CdT or CdT EBL (for high risk works),
- Should be validated by SRP if asked in the DDC or in the SRP instructions.



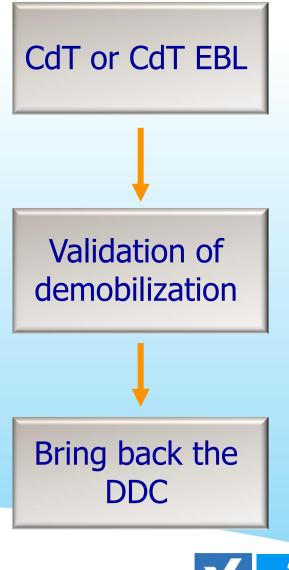
#### **Electrabel**

#### Demobilization

	<u>Be</u>	<u>Repli en Ordre</u>		Commentaires
	ок	NO K*	NA	
Le chantier a-t-il été contrôlé par un agent SRP <u>(si demandé par</u> les consignes RP à l'entrée du chantier) ? - Local et <u>équipements</u> ? - <u>Qutils</u> ?				Si non, contacter l'agent SRP.
A-t-on évacué le matériel et l'outillage ?				
Le matériel et l'outillage sont-ils décontaminés et remis en état ?				
Le chantier est-il décontaminé ?				Si non, prévenir les SG de la fin de chantier
Le chantier est-il nettoyé (Nettoyage <u>final</u> local et équipements) ?				Si non, prévenir les SG de la fin de chantier
Repérage (étiquettes, labelling,) remis en conformité ?				
Réfection des peintures dégradées durant l'intervention réalisée ou planifiée ? (Local et <u>équipements</u> )				
Signalétique relative au chantier (balisage, affiches, "carte de défaut") retiré ?				
Les coffrets électriques sont ils verrouillés ?				
Déchets évacués vers les lieux de stockage prévus à cet effet ?				Si non, prévenir les SG de la fin de chantier
Eshafaudages démontés ? **				Si non, prévenir le coordinateur d'échafaudage
Pénétrations coupe-feu correctement refermées ?				
Engins de manutention en position de garage ?				
Dalles, cailebotis, garde-corps correctement remis en place ?				
Calorifuge correctement remis en place ?				

\* Dans les cases ou vous répondez NON : rédiger un avis et l'inscrire en commentaire (sauf commentaire existant).
\*\* pour équipement de sûreté l'échafaudage doit être démonté avant fin requalification

	Trigramme	Visa
Validation Chef de <u>Travaux</u> :		
En zone contrôlée, <u>tout</u> repli de chantie Suit Etréval de par la SRF ( <u>si</u> 010) demandé par les consignes RP à l'entrée du chantier) :		





ICOT.



**Demobilization** 

# The demobilization form + DDC, return to the person who's issued the DDC.





#### **Demobilization**





Table of contents (3)



# Entry and exit in controlled area

- Enter in a controlled area
- Personal entrance
- Intervention in controlled area
- Material exit
- Personal exit
- Decontamination





#### Equipment = ?

- PMP (SPE) : small personal equipments (see personal exit)
- DHF (HWD) : Homogeneous waste in drums (loose)
- PMD (SEW) : small equipments and various waste
- GMD (BEW) : big equipments and various waste



**RP/00/011** 



#### **Control of the contamination**

- In SRP office near the exit for equipment
- Control of surface and mass contaminations

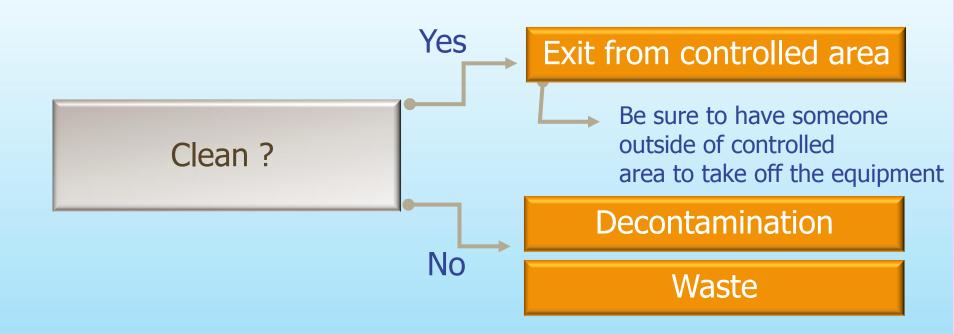








#### **Decontamination control**







## Sortie de zone pour le matériel

# Work with risk of contamination : how to transport material ?

Avoid contamination transfert !





Added constraint : if alpha risk : **double** packaging !

Keep the bag with the order form !



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RP/00/011

Electrabe	Electrabel@ SV@ZDemande de contrôle et de suivi de la contaminationPour le responsableCNT Xde la contaminationN° xxxx
GDF SVei	Demandeur :       Bip :       Date :       /
	Le contrôle S R P « Mesure de configuradion » doit être fait en présence du demandeur         Algebra         Iddd y (contact) (μSv/h)         Surfacique α (Bq/cm²) Totale:         Surfacique β (Bq/cm²) Totale:         Massique γ (Bq)         DATE:         MESURE DE CONTAMINATION         Adécontaminer
	NOM DE L'AGENT DECONTAMINATION:
Culture de Sûrete	APRES       LA DERNIERE DECONTAMINATION         ddd $\gamma$ (contact) ( $\mu$ Sv/h)





#### Decontamination

- Decontamination room
- Bring the objects which should be decontaminated with the request document.
- Be careful to contamination transfer !





Table of contents (3)



# Entry and exit in controlled area

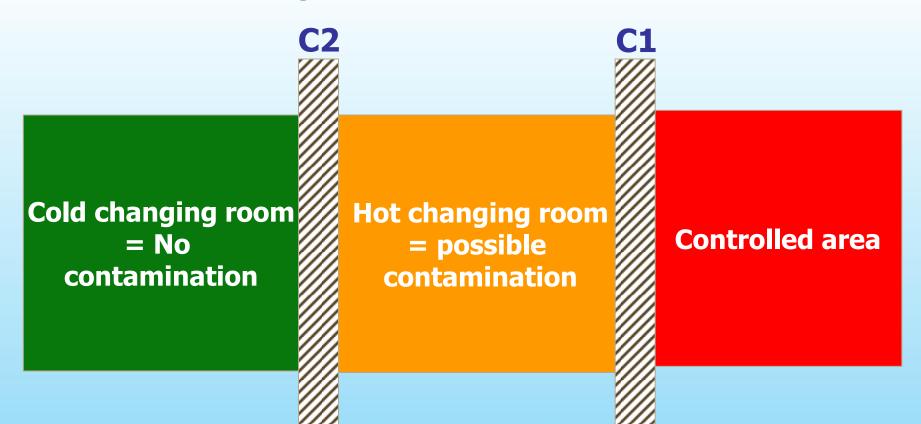
- Enter in a controlled area
- Personal entrance
- Intervention in controlled area
- Material exit
- Personal exit
- Decontamination



**Persons entrance** 



#### **Controlled area organization**







#### C1 Control (Nardeux)

- Objective : control the contamination of your dress
- Means : beta detectors
- How ? Enter with your full dress (With your gloves)





**Exit for persons from controlled area** 

### **C1 Control**

- Objective : control the contamination of your dress
- Means : beta detectors
- How ? also for your small equipment/object (CBO)







# **Exit for persons from controlled area**

**C1 control** 









#### If clean → Hot changing room → undressing

- Be careful to undressing
- Separate your dress
- Close your locker and, if your work is finished : mention it and release your locker

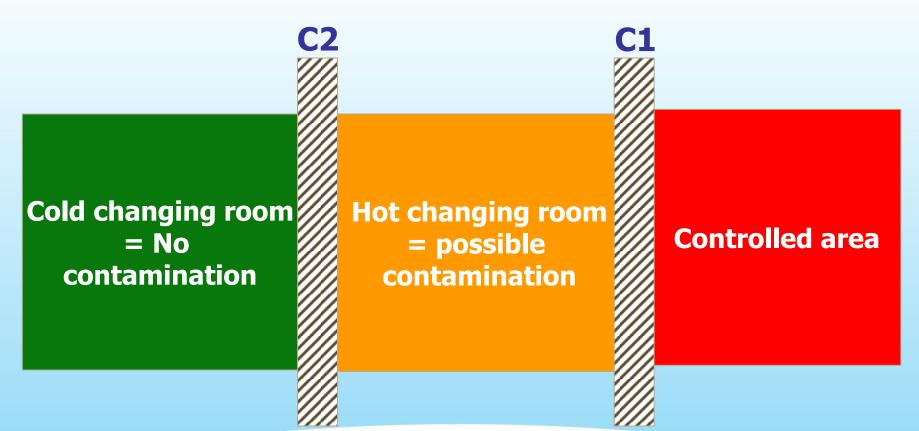








#### **Controlled area organization**







#### C2 control

- Between the hot changing room and the cold changing room : <u>IPM9</u>
- Means : beta and gamma detectors
- How ? Only with **underwear**, after you badged





RP 2504

CONTROLATOM



## **Exit for persons from controlled area**

#### C2 control

• Control of small objects









**Exit for persons from controlled area** 

## C2 monitoring

- Control front and back sides
- If clean : clearly indicated



PROPRE - Quitter S.V.P. Reprenez vos objets



# **Exit for persons from controlled area**

## If clean -> Cold changing room

- Badge (Electronic dosimeter + passive dosimeter)
- Put back your electronic dosimeter in the rack !!
- Go to the "cold changing room"
- Dressing with your own clothes
- At the end of your work : bring back your keys (Access building)









Exit for persons from controlled area

# Video illustration Exit from controlled area





Table of contents (3)



# Entry and exit in controlled area

- Enter to a controlled area
- Personal entrance
- Intervention in controlled area
- Material exit
- Personal exit
- Decontamination





#### In case of contamination?

# All contaminated person Should call a SRP officer





Culture de Sûreté v03-20140101

RP/INSTR/301



#### In case of contamination ?

The following steps are undertaken :

1) Person decontamination :

By itself (after SRP agreement),
With the help of SRP,
With the help of CBMT (declared to FANC !).
CBMT = medical center in Tihange power plant

2) In parallel with first step, fill the form for declaration of contaminated person.

## **Contamination in controlled area is not a normal event !**



#### Decontamination

### In the case of contamination?

**Electrabel** 

GDF SVez

GDF SVez					
-	déclaratio				
Date: / /		BL Trig:		Visa	:
Heure:	SRP E	EX Firme	:	Nom	12
1. Identifi	ication de l'a	igent cont	aminé		
Nom		<u>Société</u>	🗌 <u>EBL</u> Serv	vice [	
Prénom			<u> </u>	1e	
2. Localisa	tion - quant	ification -	décontamir	nation	ı
Localisation			Activité mesur avant	ćσ	Activité résiduelle avant intervention
🗌 Tête		décontamination (B			CB/NT(Bq)
Corps Advins	Å	Réta			Béta
□ mains □ Bras	1.1	111			
□ Jambes		1/mal			
□ Jombes □ Pieds				=	
D Petit	1/1/	Ga mma			Ga mma
🗆 matériel		() ()			
Sandales	មួយ	11			
<u>Fechnique de décon</u>	tamination utilisé	<u>e</u> :			
<u>Décontamination r</u>	éalisée par : 🗌	L'agent seul	🗌 Agent	SRP	🗌 СВМТ
3. Travail	réalisé par l	'agent			
🗌 <u>Permis de tra</u>	vail n°		<u>Unité</u> : 🔲 1	□ <sup>2</sup>	2 🗌 3
<u>Equipement</u> :	l <u>Repère fo</u>	l nctionnel :	PCT		
	Autre : A	préciser			
<u>Tâche effectué</u> Culture	e de Sûret	é v03-20	)140101		

Clas. Code (Réf.) : ZNO 10010018496-000-01	- Date : 2603/00 - MWC Publisher : PCT CSRL	- Doc.mère :RP/INSTR/301 : ZST10010017810/000/01
CHB. CODE (NAL). 1410 100 10010490/000/01	· Date: 2000/10 · Intvic FullEner . F CI CDAL	· 1900.001000001.10010010010000001

lectrabel						
Fiche de déclaration de personne contaminée						
4. Actions SRP : recherche de l'origine de la contamination						
Lieu de détection : COCOCI CI CCO Autre : A prédace						
Nombre de passages au portique:						
Mesures de contamination sur     le lieu de travail     Prédiar résultat     Action(s) corrective(s )						
<u>prise(s)</u> A prédeor						
<u>Cause de la contamination</u> :						
Non respect du port des MPI <u>Contact avec du matériel contaminé</u> <u>Aprésisan</u>						
Problème habillage / déshabillage						
Non respect des consignes SRP						
<u>Confinement chantier</u> <u>Pratique de travail inadéquate</u> <u>Aprédisor</u>						
Défaillance technique A présisar     Autre(s) A présisar						
5. Appel au CBMT - Demande passage anthropo						
Appel du CMBT sur place Qui ? Suivi						
Demande de passage à l'antropo au CBMT (au plus tard le jour ouvrable qui suit)						
6. Encodage dans base de données						
Date: / / Trig: Visa: 583						

Clas. Code (Réf.): 2NO 10010018496.000.01 - Date: 26/03/10 - MWC Publisher: PCT CSRL - Doc.mère: RP/INSTR/301: 2ST10010017810/000/01



**Decontamination** 

# Video illustration Contamination management







**Decontamination** 

# Persistent contamination → Possibility of a medical examination with radioisotopes ?

	AUTORISATION D'ACCES AU SITE DE LA CENTRALE
	Tihange, le
	Monsieur est autorisé à accéder sur le site de la centrale nucléaire de Tihange, hors zone, bien qu'il déclenche les balises d'accès.
	L'accès en zone contrôlée est suspendu duauau
	A revoir au service médical le
Culture de	Centrale Nucléaire de Tihange Avenue de l'industrie 1 4500 TIHANGE 2 085/24.30.02 Fax 085/24.30.09 Comt.tibange@electrabel.com



#### Are we clean enough ?

## **Exit of IPM9 detector in controlled area**

In operation (2013)	Τ1	T 2	Т 3
Number of passages	34.193	62.843	38.486
% alarm	0,9	1,2	0,7
Overhaul (2013)	Τ1	Т 3	
% alarm	1,6	1,6	

# Site average in 2013 = 1,2%





# **Don't forget !**

- Entrance in controlled area
  - Respect of ruls : rigour
  - Not superfluous materials
- Before working
  - With DDC: Local site opening
  - Without DDC or with generic DDC : security cards
- After working
  - The importance of demobilization
- Exit of controlled area
  - Material control
  - Personal detector
- In the contamination case
  - Always call SRP











# Awareness on safety culture, security, radiation protection and environment.

# **Entry and exit in controlled area**

# **SUMMARY – TO RETAIN**





Questions

### **1.** Can I bring equipment with me in controlled area ?





## **1.** Can I bring equipment with me in controlled area ?

- Yes :
  - Small objects (badge, dosimeters and documents) through entrance for the personal
  - Equipment through the equipment entrance, I should call a SRP.
  - Don't bring with yourself the unuseful materials.





# 2. To go from the cold changing room to the hot changing room, I should wear :

- My underwears (shorts)
- A long short and a sweat shirt
- My underwears and a pullover if I am cold
- Nothing





# 2. To go from the cold changing room to the hot changing room, I should wear :

- My underwears
- A long short and a sweat shirt
- My underwears and a pullover if I am cold
- Nothing





Questions

### 3. The dress in controlled area consists in :





## **3.** The dress in controlled area consists in :



- Helmet
- Cap \*
- White cotton overalls
- Tee-shirt \*
- Shoes
- Socks
- Cotton gloves
- Safety glasses









# 4. If I respect the local site opening and the messages board, I do not run any risks ?





# 4. If I respect the local site opening and the messages board, I do not run any risks ?

- FALSE !!!
  - I should always have an interrogative attitude and I look after my own security, the security of other colleagues, and the environment.







**Basis training** 

#### Agenda

#### Day 1 – 2 – 3 : ISNES

8h         10h 10h15'         12h15'         12h45'	14h30'	14h45'	16h30'

#### Day 4 : NPT

8h	9h45'	10h	12h	1	2h30'	15h	15	h15'	16h30	•
Training wo Preparatio		٢	Training work Femporary demobilization		Training work Demobilization & Debriefing			Test	End	

Meeting: 7h30 Access building





#### ADR Accord européen de transport par route de matières dangereuses

- AED circuit dEau Desionisée Alternateur
- AFCN Agence fédérale de controle nucléaire
- AIEA Agence Internationale de l'énergie atomique
- ALARA As Low As Reasonably Achievable
- AT Arrêt de tranche
- **ATEX** Atmosphère explosible
- **BAN** Bâtiment des auxiliaires nucléaires
- **Bel-V** Filiale de l'AFCN chargée des inspections
- BR Bâtiment réacteur
- **CBMT** Service médical au travail
- **CCV** Circuit de controle chimique et volumétrique
- CdT Chargé de travaux





#### CMR Cancérigène, mutagène et toxique pour la reproduction (tératogène)

- CMS Chemical Managment System
- **CNT** Centrale nucléaire de Tihange
- **CRP** Circuit primaire
- **CVA** Circuit Vapeur Auxiliaire
- **DDC Demande de déconnexion**
- DDI Dossier d'Intervention
- EBL Electrabel
- **EEX** Entreprise extérieure
- **EPI** Equipier de première intervention
- **ESTER Base de donnée de l'estimation dosimétrique**
- FCR Fibres céramiques réfractaires
- FE Fiche d'expérience





**Abreviations** 

#### HAT Hors arrêt de tranche

- HP Human Performance performances humaines
- HVT Half Value Thickness
- **IPS** Important pour la sûreté
- LDCA Limite dérivée de concentration dans l'air
- MPI Moyen de protection individuel
- ONDRAF Organisme National de gestion des Déchets RAdioactifs et des matières Fissiles enrichies
- OSL Optically Stimulated Luminescence
- PIU Plan Interne d'urgence
- PPE Personne professionnellement exposée
- **PPSSE** Plan de prévention sécurité santé environnement
- **PWR** Pressurized Water Reactor





**Abreviations** 

#### **REX** Retour d'expérience

- **RGIE** Règlement général sur les installations électriques
- **RGPT** Règlement général pour la protection du travail
- SDS Safety Data Sheet
- **SECT** Service externe de controle technique
- SME Système de management environnemental
- SPF Service Public Fédéral
- SRP Service radioprotection
- **TEG** Traitement des effluents gazeux
- **TVT** Tenth Value Thickness
- **WBGT** Wet Bulb Globe Temperature
- ZC Zone contrôlée





Ce document a été préparé par Vinçotte Academy et AV Controlatom pour les formations culture sûreté données aux contractants sur le site de GDF Suez Electrabel Tihange.

Toute reproduction est interdite, sauf accord écrit de la part des auteurs.





# Electrabel

Vous avez l'énergie